

**SSCI 574 (35777D and 35786D) Spatial  
Econometrics**

*Syllabus*

**Units:** 4

**Term Day Time:** Spring 2024 – Mondays 9 a.m. – 10:50 a.m.  
and Wednesdays 9 a.m. – 10:50 a.m.

**Location:** AHF 145A & DEN@Dornsife

**Instructor:** An-Min Wu, PhD

**Office:** AHF B55B

**Office Hours:** Mondays 4 - 5 p.m. and Wednesdays 3 – 4  
p.m. in-person or via zoom Also available most days  
between 9 a.m. – 5 p.m. by appointment.

**Contact Info:** [anminwu@usc.edu](mailto:anminwu@usc.edu)

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## Course Scope and Purpose

This course explores theoretical foundations, methods, techniques, and software systems for spatial econometrics. The course aims to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to investigate socioeconomic problems, with the consideration of the effects of spatial dependence and spatial heterogeneity. Essential concepts of spatial econometrics are presented, including fundamental spatial concepts, spatial autocorrelation, and the core components of regression and spatial regression models for both cross-sectional and panel data. The latest research in a variety of topics using spatial econometric models is also examined. Students will gain an in-depth understanding and hands-on experience to explore a variety of applications through a combination of lectures, discussions, presentations, and projects. Students will learn about the variety of geospatial data and techniques available for solving socioeconomic challenges and problems.

This course serves as a required course for the Spatial Economics and Data Analysis M.S. Program and an elective course in the Geographic Information Science and Technology M.S. and Graduate Certificate Programs. Anyone wishing to pursue a career using spatial and economic principles and methods to address environmental challenges in cities, agricultural, and natural environments should gain an understanding of spatial statistics and spatial regression and therefore will benefit from this course.

## Learning Outcomes

When you have completed this course, you will be able to:

- Articulate the key theoretical concepts of spatial econometrics and how spatial concepts can be used to produce new and better inferences in economics
- Describe the roles played by spatial dependence and spatial heterogeneity in identifying economic opportunities and solving social and environmental problems.
- Analyze cross-sectional data using spatial regression methods in the GeoDa and R software environments.
- Enhance written and oral communication skills that are essential for today's workforce.

**Prerequisite(s):** None, but some background of statistics and spatial analysis are strongly recommended.

**Co-Requisite(s):** None

**Recommended Preparation(s):** SSCI 583 or equivalent.

## Class Conduct

**Harassment, sexual misconduct, interpersonal violence, and stalking** are not tolerated by the university. All faculty and most staff are considered Responsible Employees by the university and must forward all information they receive about these types of situations to the Title IX Coordinator. The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for assisting students with supportive accommodations, including academic accommodations, as well as investigating these incidents

if the reporting student wants an investigation. The Title IX office is also responsible for coordinating supportive measures for transgender and nonbinary students such as faculty notifications, and more. If you need supportive accommodations, you may contact the Title IX Coordinator directly ([titleix@usc.edu](mailto:titleix@usc.edu) or 213-821-8298) without sharing any personal information with me. If you would like to speak with a confidential counselor, Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) provides 24/7 confidential support for students (213-740-9355 (WELL); press 0 after hours)

**Diversity and Inclusion** – It is my intent that students from all diverse backgrounds and perspectives be well served by this course, that students’ learning needs be addressed both in and out of class, and that the diversity that students bring to this class be viewed as a resource, strength and benefit. It is my intent to present materials and activities that are respectful to everyone, and you are also expected to respect others regardless of their race, ethnicity, gender identity and expressions, cultural beliefs, religion, sexual orientation, national origin, age, abilities, ideas and perspectives, or socioeconomic status. Your suggestions are encouraged and appreciated. Feel free to let me know ways to improve the effectiveness of the course for you personally or for other students.

## Course Structure

This is a four-credit course that meets twice per week. The course will be delivered using multiple methods, including in-class lectures, class presentations, discussion and instructor-guided hands-on practice during class meetings. Class meetings are simultaneously conducted in-person and online through zoom. However, the students registered for the in-person section are required to attend class meetings in-person. All course materials and links are available through Brightspace. If you cannot join the class meetings synchronously, watching the class recording videos within the same week is mandatory.

Exercises utilize unpublished and published materials with a focus using R; GeoDa and ArcGIS are used for assisting data handling. Project-based homework assignments allow students to demonstrate their ability to apply spatial statistical and econometric methods in an appropriate, informed manner. Besides textbooks, additional readings will be assigned to expand on the knowledge background for class discussions. Student participation is encouraged through reading and research discussions, hands-on practices, homework assignments, and class presentations.

**Workload** – This is a four credit, one semester course. Students should expect to spend 10-15 hours per week completing the work in this course.

You are expected to engage with the information you are learning and to explore the ideas, opinion, and analysis that describe our collective effort to thoroughly interrogate the subject at hand. Learning arises from active engagement with the knowledge found in our reading materials and with one another. As in any graduate class, the instructor’s role is that of a guide who keeps you on this path of discovery.

## Technological and Communication Requirements

The course will be focused on using R as well as GeoDa for course assignments and hands-on practice in class. Both R and GeoDa are free, open-source software. The practice in class will use R and RStudio (an integrated development environment for R), and therefore the installation of the software in your computer (PC or Mac) is preferred. All of these software platforms can also be accessed via VMWare client on the remote SSI.

For online access to SSI Server, every student must have a computer with a fast Internet connection. Those signed up as DEN students who wish to attend the synchronous, online class session will also need to have a functional webcam and a microphone. If a student does not have access to any of these, please speak with the instructor at the start of the semester to establish a workaround. Also, see the USC ITS Student Toolkit here:

<https://keep Teaching.usc.edu/students/student-toolkit/> A limited number of computers with all the necessary software is available in the SSI Suite (AHF B55) during regular business hours, Monday through Friday 9 am to 5 pm. To reserve a computer, please use this link <https://calendly.com/usc-ssi/the-ssi-suite-ahf-b55-student-computers-1>. These computers are available to any student in an SSCI or GSEC course and can be used as a resource if you experience difficulties in accessing the SSI server or using the GIS software on your personal computer.

*SSI Server and Tech Support* – If you are unable to connect to the server or experience any type of technical issues, send an email using your USC account to SSI Tech Support at [spatial\\_support@usc.edu](mailto:spatial_support@usc.edu), making sure to copy (cc) me on the email. Questions pertaining to specific assignments should be directed to your instructor.

*Brightspace*– This course will utilize the Brightspace learning management system designed by Desire2Learn (D2L); students access course content, upload assignments, participate in discussion forms, among other learning experiences in the course Brightspace page. This platform provides flexibility in the learning experience where students can participate in the course residentially or remotely, synchronously (meeting together at the same time) or asynchronously (accessing videos and course content outside of class).

*Communications* – All assignments given and all materials to be handed in will be submitted via Brightspace. The instructor will also create and monitor discussion forums through which students can discuss issues and assignments as needed. Students should read all email sent from Brightspace or from course instructor(s) as soon as possible. Also, students who do not regularly use their USC email accounts should double-check to be sure that mail sent from both the Brightspace accounts and the instructor's account (noted above) to your USC account is forwarded to an address used regularly and does not go into junk mail.

The instructor will endeavor to respond to all email within 24 hours of receipt, aiming for no more than 72 hours delay. In the rare case that an instructor is off-line for an extended period of time, an announcement will be posted to the course Brightspace site. Due to the

synchronous and asynchronous nature of this course, it is each student's responsibility to stay informed and connected with others in our course. In addition to email, students are expected to login to Brightspace regularly to check for announcements.

*Discussion forums* – On the Brightspace site, I will post a series of discussion threads relevant to various sections of the course. Discussions provide a key means for student-to-student discussion and collaboration that can replicate the face-to-face contact you may have experienced in traditional classrooms. Here students can provide support to each other while working on your assignments, sharing hints and helpful tips, as you would in a classroom laboratory. Please post your questions about assignments there, as you would ask them publicly in the classroom. I monitor the discussion threads and offer comments when necessary, but more importantly, consider the discussion board a key way to connect with your classmates and share your discoveries.

## Required Readings and Supplementary Materials

The required textbook for this course is:

- Chi, G., and J. Zhu. 2019. *Spatial Regression Models for the Social Sciences*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications. (The online version was published in 2021 and is available via USC Libraries).

Supplementary readings will be assigned from various sources including:

- Anselin, L. 2019. "The Moran scatterplot as an ESDA tool to assess local instability in spatial association." In *Spatial Analytical Perspectives on GIS*, pp. 111-126. Edited by Manfred Fischer, Henk J Scholten, and David Unwin. London: Routledge.
- Anselin, L. and S. Ray. 2014. "Two stage least squares." In: *Modern Spatial Econometrics in Practice: A guide to GeoDa, GeoDaSpace, and PySAL*, pp. 139-142. GeoDa Press LLC.
- Arbia, G. 2014. "The classical linear regression model." In: *A Primer for Spatial Econometrics: With Applications in R*, pp. 1-25. Palgrave Maximillian.
- Baum-Snow, N., M.E. Kahn & R. Voith. 2005. "Effects of urban rail transit expansions: Evidence from sixteen cities, 1970-2000." *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs*, 147-206.
- Cartone, A., D. Panzera, & P. Postiglione. 2021. "Regional economic disparities, spatial dependence and proximity structures." *Regional Science Policy & Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/rsp3.12482>
- Celebioglu, F. & S. Dall'erba. 2010. "Spatial disparities across the regions of Turkey: An exploratory spatial data analysis." *Annals of Regional Science* 45(2): 379-400.
- Chen, M., Y. Chen, J.P. Wilson, H. Tan, & T. Chu. 2022. "Using an eigenvector spatial filtering-based spatially varying coefficient model to analyze the spatial heterogeneity of COVID-19 and its influencing factors in mainland China". *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 11(1), 67.

- Chica-Olmo, J., Sari-Hassoun, S., & Moya-Fernández, P. 2020. "Spatial relationship between economic growth and renewable energy consumption in 26 European countries". *Energy Economics*, 92, 104962.
- Corrado, L. & B. Fingleton. 2012. "Where is the economics in spatial econometrics?" *Journal of Regional Science*, 52(2), 210–239. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9787.2011.00726.x>
- Davis, D.R. & D.E. Weinstein. 2002. "Bones, bombs, and break points: The geography of economic activity." *The American Economic Review*, 92(5), 1269-1289.
- Elhorst, J.P. 2014. "Spatial panel data models." In *Spatial Econometrics from Cross-Sectional Data to Spatial Panels*, pp. 37-93. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer.
- Elhorst, J.P. 2010. "Applied spatial econometrics: Raising the bar." *Spatial Economic Analysis* 5(1): 9-28.
- Eralp, A., S. Gokmen, & R. Dagalp. 2023. "Maximum likelihood estimation of spatial lag models in the presence of the error-prone variables". *Communications in Statistics-Theory and Methods*, 52(10), 3229-3240.
- Elhorst J.P., S.M. Halleck Vega. 2017 (English translation) "The SLX model: Extensions and the sensitivity of spatial spillovers to W". *Papeles de Economía Española* 152: 34-50
- Feng, Z., & Chen, W. 2018. "Environmental regulation, green innovation, and industrial green development: An empirical analysis based on the Spatial Durbin model". *Sustainability*, 10(1), 223.
- Flores, M. & Rodriguez-Oreggia, E. 2014, "Spillover Effects on Homicides across Mexican Municipalities: A Spatial Regime Model Approach", *The Review of Regional Studies*, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 241-262.
- Fotheringham, A.S., C. Brunsdon & M. Charlton. 2007. "Statistical inference for spatial data." In: Fotheringham, A.S., Brunsdon, C., & Charlton, M. (eds.) *Quantitative Geography*. pp. 184-211. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Fujita, M., P.R. Krugman & A. Venables. 2001. *The spatial economy: Cities, regions, and international trade*. MIT press.
- Ge, T., Z. Ding, X. Lu, & K. Yang. 2023. "Spillover effect of energy intensity targets on renewable energy consumption in China: A spatial econometric approach". *Renewable Energy*, 217, 119174.
- Getis, A. 2009. "Spatial weights matrices." *Geographical Analysis*, 41(4), 404-410.
- Gibbons, S. & H.G. Overman. 2012. "Mostly pointless spatial econometrics?" *Journal of Regional Science* 52(2): 172-191.
- Griffith, D.A., and J.H.P. Paelinck. 2007. "An equation by any other name is still the same: on spatial econometrics and spatial statistics." *The Annals of Regional Science* 41, no. 1: 209-227.

- Griffith, D.A. & Y. Chun. 2014. "Spatial Autocorrelation and Spatial Filtering" In: *Handbook of Regional Science*. M.M. Fischer, M.M. and P. Nijkamp. (1<sup>st</sup> eds.), pp. 91-130. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. doi:10.1007/978-3-642-23430-9\_72.
- Gu, H., Yan, W., Elahi, E., & Cao, Y. 2020. "Air pollution risks human mental health: an implication of two-stages least squares estimation of interaction effects". *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 27, 2036-2043.
- Jackson, M. C., Huang, L., Xie, Q., & Tiwari, R. C. 2010. "A modified version of Moran's I". *International journal of health geographics*, 9(1), 1-10. <https://ij-healthgeographics.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1476-072X-9-33>
- Kisiąta, W. 2017. "Spatial Cross-Regressive Models in the Study of the Spatial Diffusion of Innovation in Central Europe". *Research Papers of Wrocław University Of Economics*. no. 476: 97–105. <https://doi.org/10.15611/pn.2017.476.09>.
- LeSage, J.P., and R.K. Pace. 2009. *Introduction to spatial econometrics*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC press.
- Li, G., S. Sun & C. Fang. 2018. "The varying driving forces of urban expansion in China: Insights from a spatial-temporal analysis." *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 174, 63-77.
- Liu, Q., S. Wu, Y. Lei, S. Li, and L. Li. 2021. "Exploring spatial characteristics of city-level CO2 emissions in China and their influencing factors from global and local perspectives". *Science of the Total Environment*, 754, 142206.
- Livings, M. and A. Wu, 2020. "Local measures of spatial association." *The Geographic Information Science & Technology Body of Knowledge* (3rd Quarter 2020 Edition), John P. Wilson (Ed.)
- Lloyd, C. 2014. "Scale and multivariate data." In: *Exploring Spatial Scale in Geography*. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated. pp. 106-111.
- Lukongo, O. E., & T. Miller. 2018. "Evaluating the spatial consequence of interest rate ceiling using a spatial regime change approach." *The American Economist*, 63(2), 166-186.
- Miura, K. 2011. "An introduction to maximum likelihood estimation and information geometry." *Interdisciplinary Information Sciences*, 17(3), 155-174.
- Nilsson, P. 2014. "Natural amenities in urban space—A geographically weighted regression approach." *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 121, 45-54.
- Partridge, M.D., M. Boarnet., S. Brakman, & G. Ottaviano. 2012. "Introduction: whither spatial econometrics?" *Journal of Regional Science* 52(2): 167-171.
- Pokropek, A. 2016. "Introduction to instrumental variables and their application to large-scale assessment data". *Large-scale Assessments in Education*, 4, 1-20.
- Proost, S., & J. F. Thisse. 2019. "What can be learned from spatial economics?" *Journal of Economic Literature*, 57(3), 575-643.

- Purwaningsih, T., A. Ghosh & C. Chumairoh. 2017. "Spatial data modeling in disposable income per capita in china using nationwide spatial autoregressive (SAR)." *International Journal of Advances in Intelligent Informatics*, 3(2), 98–106.
- Rocconi, L. M. 2013. "Analyzing multilevel data: comparing findings from hierarchical linear modeling and ordinary least squares regression". *Higher Education*, 66(4), 439-461.
- Qian, S.S. 2016. "Multilevel linear regression." In: *Environmental and Ecological Statistics with R* (2nd ed.). Chapman and Hall/CRC. pp.436-452.
- Salvati, L. 2019. "Examining urban functions along a metropolitan gradient: a geographically weighted regression tells you more." *Letters in Spatial and Resource Sciences*, 12(1), 19-40.
- Vega, S. H., & Elhorst, J. P. 2013. "On spatial econometric models, spillover effects, and W". In *53rd ERSA Congress, Palermo, Italy* (pp. 1-28).
- Wang, C.H., & N. Chen. 2015. "A GIS-based spatial statistical approach to modeling job accessibility by transportation mode: Case study of Columbus, Ohio." *Journal of Transport Geography*, 45, 1–11.
- Wang, Y., K.M. Kockelman, and X.C. Wang. 2013. "Understanding spatial filtering for analysis of land use-transport data." *Journal of Transport Geography* 31: 123-131.
- Wu, A. & K.K. Kemp. 2019. "Global measures of spatial association." *The Geographic Information Science & Technology Body of Knowledge* (1st Quarter 2019 Edition), John P. Wilson (Ed.)
- Yin, C., M. Yuan, Y. Lu, Y. Huang & Y. Liu. 2018. "Effects of urban form on the urban heat island effect based on spatial regression model." *Science of the Total Environment*, 634, 696–704.
- Zeng, M., D. Jiang & W. Zhang. 2019. "Spatial-temporal effects of PM2.5 on health burden: Evidence from China." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(23), 4695–.
- Zeng, F., L. Yan, & Y. Tan. 2022. "Consequences and Drivers of Differentiated Environmental Regulation Policies on Hog Production in China: A Spatial Econometrics Approach". *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 10, 845147.

## Description and Assessment of Assignments

Your grade in this course will be determined based on the basis of several different assessments:

*Resume Assignment – 2 worth a total of 4 points.* We require all current students to post and maintain a public resume, short biography and recent photo on our shared SSI Brightspace Student Hub. We require all current students to post and maintain a public resume, short



biography, and recent photo on our shared SSI Brightspace Student Hub. Please prepare your resume in the SSI template which will be provided to you. A second resume assignment provides you a chance to add any newly learned tools and project products in this course to your resume. Unless you opt out, your resume will be included in the Spatial Sciences Institute Graduate Programs Resume Book. This resume book is compiled annually and, along with our web presence, is used to promote our programs, and more importantly, your skills, experience and professional aspirations.

*Lead Reading and Research Discussion – 1 worth a total of 8 points.* The reading and research discussions will focus on the theory portions of the course as presented in the weekly readings. Students will be paired as discussion lead and each pair leads one discussion on the assigned topic(s) once during the semester. The objective is to promote the students in evaluating and integrating course readings as well as to enhance public presentation and leadership skills. Each group (in pair) will prepare for an 8-10-minute opening statement presentation followed by 3 questions raised from the presentation material for class discussion. Pre-recorded videos would be allowed for asynchronous students to lead the reading and research discussion.

*In-Class / Online Reading & Research Discussion (RRD) – 10 worth a total of 15 points.* An in-class / online engagement grade will be assigned based upon student engagement for 10 reading & research discussions. Students who registered the in-person section are required to join RRD during class discussion in person; students who registered in DENDornsife can attend RRD in-person/online synchronously but if unable to join class discussion synchronously, they can obtain the grades by joining the online discussion forums within 72 hours after each class discussion. Failure to participate in the in-class / online discussion (following the modality required above) will receive no grade for that week. Student that leads the RRD that week is not required to post the answers online for the week, but is encouraged to monitor and respond to the other students' online posts by the end of the week.

*Quizzes – 5 worth a total of 15 points.* There would be 6 quizzes on the lectures and readings from the previous weeks. The top 5 scores would be counted toward the final grade. There is no mid-term exam, so the quizzes are the assessment of how well the students have learned the material during the semester.

*Projects – 4 worth a total of 31 points (Projects 1,2,3 worth 7 points each, and Project 4 (i.e. Final Project) worth 10 points).* Students will be assigned 4 project-based homework assignments during the course. The assignments include one research plan and three hands-on exercises on spatial techniques explored in theory in the texts. The last project is to develop a case study of spatial statistics and spatial econometrics using the methods learned throughout the course. Students will present the outcome as a Story Map in the final presentation (see below).

*Final Presentation – 1 worth a total of 7 points.* A final presentation of Project 4 outcomes using the format of Story Map will be delivered in the final week during the class session.

*Final Exam – 1 worth a total of 20 points. A comprehensive final exam will be conducted during the final exam week following the university exam schedule.*

## Grading Breakdown

Assessment	Number	Points Each	Total Points
Resume Assignments	2	2	4
Reading and Research Discussions	10	1.5	15
Lead Reading & Research Discussion	1	8	8
Quizzes	5	3	15
Projects 1,2,3	3	7	21
Project 4	1	10	10
Final Presentation	1	7	7
Final exam	1	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>

## Grading Scale

Assignments in this and other SSCI courses, are graded on the letter grade scale where A is exemplary, B is very good, C is satisfactory, D is unsatisfactory, and F needs improvement. Final grades use the same letter grade scale with C being the minimum passing grade for credit at the graduate level. The grading scale follows:

A	> 93 points	B-	80-82 points	D+	67-69 points
A-	90-92 points	C+	77-79 points	D	63-66 points
B+	87-89 points	C	73-76 points	D-	60-62 points
B	83-86 points	C-	70-72 points	F	<60 points

## Assignment Submission Policy

Assignments must be submitted via Brightspace by the due dates specified in the Course Schedule below and on the assignment instructions. Unless otherwise noted, all assignments are *due by 11:59 pm Pacific Time (PT) on the due dates*. Your attention to on-time assignment submission is essential.

Strict penalties apply for late assignments as follows:

- All assignments will be penalized 2 points up to FOUR days late. No points will be given for submissions more than FOUR days late. Note that all assignments worth 2 points will receive 0 points if submitted late.
- Additionally, no written work will be accepted for grading after 5 pm PT on the last day of classes.

### **Grading Timeline**

My goal is to provide grading and feedback on each course assignment no later than one week after the assignment was submitted.

### **SSI Policy on the Creation of Original Work and Use of Generative AI**

All students are expected to submit assignments that represent their own original work, and that have been prepared specifically for the course or section for which they have been submitted. Students may not have another person or entity complete any substantive portion of an assignment or reuse work prepare for courses without obtaining written permission from the instructor(s). Developing strong competencies in research, writing, and the technical execution of geospatial technologies are foundational to SSI academic programs that are designed to prepare you for success in the workplace. Therefore, using generative AI tools – unless explicitly specified otherwise – is strictly prohibited in this course, will be identified as plagiarism, and will be reported to the Office of Academic Integrity.

### **Learning Experience Evaluations**

Please note Learning Experience Evaluations for the course take place at the end of the semester and are facilitated by the University. These evaluations provide an important review of student experiences in the course

### **Course Content Distribution and Synchronous Session Recordings Policies**

USC has policies that prohibit recording and distribution of any synchronous and asynchronous course content outside of the learning environment. Recording a university class without the express permission of the instructor and announcement to the class, or unless conducted pursuant to an Office of Accessibility Services (OSAS) accommodation. Recording can inhibit free discussion in the future, and thus infringe on the academic freedom of other students as well as the instructor (Living our Unifying Values: The USC Student Handbook, page 13).

Distribution or use of notes, recordings, exams, or other intellectual property, based on university classes or lectures without the express permission of the instructor for purposes other than individual or group study is prohibited. This includes but is not limited to providing materials for distribution by services publishing course materials. This restriction on unauthorized use also applies to all information, which has been distributed to students or in any way has been displayed for use in relationship to the class, whether obtained in class, via email, on the internet, or via any other media (Living our Unifying Values: The USC Student Handbook, page 13).

## Course Schedule: A Weekly Breakdown

	Topics	Readings and Assignments	Deliverables/Due
<b>Module 1: Overview of Spatial Economics and Spatial Econometrics</b>			
<b>Week 1</b>			
1/13	Introduction to course	Fujita et al. (2001) Ch1 Resume Assignment	Resume Assignment 1: due Friday, 1/17
1/15	Introduction to spatial econometrics	LeSage & Pace (2009) Ch1 Proost & Thisse (2019)	
<b>Week 2</b>			
1/22* *Monday, 1/20 is university holiday	Urban economics overview	Fujita et al. (2001) Ch2 Proost & Thisse (2019) Sec.4 Baum-Snow et al. (2005) <b>Project 1</b>	Sign-up for lead class discussion
<b>Week 3</b>			
1/27	Regional science overview	Fujita et al. (2001) Ch3 Proost & Thisse (2019) Sec.3 Davis & Weinstein (2002)	
<b>Module 2: Connecting Spatial Statistics to Spatial Econometrics</b>			
1/29	Neighborhood structure (+ Guest speaker: Andy Rutkowski: Spatial data resources)	Chi & Zhu (2019) Ch2 p.21-33 Griffith & Paelinck (2007)	
<b>Week 4</b>			
2/3	Spatial weights matrix	Chi & Zhu (2019) p.33-41 Getis (2009) Cartone et al. (2021)	Quiz 1
2/5	Spatial autocorrelation I: Global spatial association	Chi & Zhu (2019) p.41-46 Wu & Kemp (2019) Anselin (2019) Liu et al. (2021)	
<b>Week 5</b>			

2/10	Spatial autocorrelation II: Local spatial association	Chi & Zhu (2019) p.47-53 Livings & Wu (2020) Celebioglu & Dall'erba. (2010)	
<b>Module 3: Regression Model Estimation and Diagnostics</b>			
2/12	Classic linear regression models (OLS) / regression in GIS	Arbia (2014) Ch1 <b>Project 2</b>	Submit Project 1 by Wednesday, 2/12
<b>Week 6</b>			
2/19* *Monday, 2/17 is university holiday	Endogeneity, instruments and two stage least squares (2SLS)	Anselin & Ray (2014) pp. 139-142 Pokropek (2016) Gu et al. (2020)	Quiz 2
<b>Week 7</b>			
2/24	Maximum likelihood estimation	Muira (2011) Eralp et al. (2023)	
2/26	Motivation of regression for spatial econometrics models	LeSage and Pace (2014) Ch2 Chi & Zhu (2019) Sec 3.1 pp.55-64	
<b>Module 4: Spatial Regression Models</b>			
<b>Week 8</b>			
3/3	Spatial autoregressive (SAR) process	Lloyd (2014) Sec. 5.5 pp.106-111 Purwaningsih et al. (2017)	Quiz 3 Submit Project 2 by Wednesday, 3/5
3/5	Spatial lag models (SLM) & spatial error models (SEM)	Chi & Zhu (2019) Sec 3.2 - 3.3 pp.74-83 Wang and Chen (2015) Yin et al. (2018)	Sign-up to check-in with Instructor on project data acquisition
<b>Week 9</b>			
3/10	Examples of SAR models & spatial Durbin model I	Elhorst (2010) Zeng et al. (2022) Zeng et al. (2019) <b>Project 3</b>	Data check-in meeting this week
3/12	Spatial Durbin model II & intro to conditional autoregressive models (CAR)	Feng & Chen (2018) Ge et al. (2023)	

3/17-3/21 is Spring Recess			
<b>Week 10</b>			
3/24	Spatial cross-regressive models (+ guest research talk: TBD)	Chi & Zhu (2019) Sec 4.1-4.2 pp. 85-97 Elhorst & Vega (2017) Kisiala (2017)	Quiz 4  Data check-in meeting (continued)
3/26	Models dealing with spatial heterogeneity I: Spatial regime models	Chi & Zhu (2019) Sec 5.1-5.2 pp.113-126	
<b>Week 11</b>			
3/31	Models dealing with spatial heterogeneity II: Geographically weighted regression	Chi & Zhu (2019) Sec 5.3 pp.127-138 Nilsson (2014) Salvati (2019)	
<b>Module 5: Advanced Spatial Econometrics Models and Applications</b>			
4/2	Dealing with both spatial dependency and spatial heterogeneity I	Chi & Zhu (2019) Ch 6 Flores & Rodriguez_Oreggia (2014) <b>Project 4</b>	Submit Project 3 by Wednesday, 4/2
<b>Week 12</b>			
4/7	Dealing with both spatial dependency and spatial heterogeneity II	Baltagi & Li (2004) Lukongo & Miller (2018) Resume assignment 2	Quiz 5
4/9	Multilevel linear regression models (MLR)	Chi & Zhu (2019) Sec. 4.3 pp. 98-110 Qian (2016) Sec. 10.4 pp. 436-452. Rocconi (2013)	
<b>Week 13</b>			
4/14	Spatial filtering techniques	Griffith & Chun (2014) Wang et al. (2013) Chen et al. (2022) <b>Resume assignment 2</b>	

4/16	Spatial panel models	Chi & Zhu (2019) Ch7 pp.155-167 Elhorst (2014) pp.37-53; 53-93 Chica-Olmo et al. (2020)	
<b>Week 14</b>			
4/21	Problems & critiques of spatial econometrics models	Li et al. (2018) Vega and Elhorst (2013) Patridge et al. (2012)	Quiz 6  Submit Resume Assignment 2 by Friday, 4/25
4/23	Practical applications of spatial econometric models & summative discussion	Sparks & Sparks (2010) Tian et al. (2010) LeSage & Thomas-Agnan (2015)	
<b>Week 15</b>			
4/28	Project presentation I & quiz review		Submit Project 4 by Monday, 4/28 @ 9 am PT Project presentations of the Project 4 Storymap during class time (4/28, 4/30)
4/30* *Friday, 5/2 is the last day of class	Project presentations II & course review		
<b>Final Exam 5/7-5/14</b>	Final Exam follows the university schedule		

## Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

### ***Academic Integrity:***

The University of Southern California is a learning community committed to developing successful scholars and researchers dedicated to the pursuit of knowledge and the dissemination of ideas. Academic misconduct, which includes any act of dishonesty in the production or submission of academic work, comprises the integrity of the person who commits the act and can impugn the perceived integrity of the entire university community. It stands in opposition to the university's mission to research, educate, and contribute productively to our community and the world.

All students are expected to submit assignments that represent their own original work, and that have been prepared specifically for the course or section for which they have been submitted. You may not submit work written by others or "recycle" work prepared for other courses without obtaining written permission from the instructor(s).

Other violations of academic integrity include, but are not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, fabrication (e.g., falsifying data), collusion, knowingly assisting others in acts of academic dishonesty, and any act that gains or is intended to gain an unfair academic advantage.

The impact of academic dishonesty is far-reaching and is considered a serious offense against the university. All incidences of academic misconduct will be reported to the Office of Academic Integrity and could result in outcomes such as failure on the assignment, failure in the course, suspension, or even expulsion from the university.

For more information about academic integrity see [the student handbook](#) or the [Office of Academic Integrity's website](#), and university policies on [Research and Scholarship Misconduct](#). Please ask your instructor if you are unsure what constitutes unauthorized assistance on an exam or assignment, or what information requires citation and/or attribution.

### **Students and Disability Accommodations:**

USC welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. The Office of Student Accessibility Services (OSAS) is responsible for the determination of appropriate accommodations for students who encounter disability-related barriers. Once a student has completed the OSAS process (registration, initial appointment, and submitted documentation) and accommodations are determined to be reasonable and appropriate, a Letter of Accommodation (LOA) will be available to generate for each course. The LOA must be given to each course instructor by the student and followed up with a discussion. This should be done as early in the semester as possible as accommodations are not retroactive. More information can be found at [osas.usc.edu](http://osas.usc.edu). You may contact OSAS at (213) 740-0776 or via email at [osasfrontdesk@usc.edu](mailto:osasfrontdesk@usc.edu).

### **Support Systems:**

[\*Counseling and Mental Health\*](#) - (213) 740-9355 – 24/7 on call

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

[\*988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline\*](#) - 988 for both calls and text messages – 24/7 on call

The 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline (formerly known as the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline) provides free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, across the United States. The Lifeline is comprised of a national network of over 200 local crisis centers, combining custom local care and resources with national standards and best practices. The new, shorter phone number makes it easier for people to remember and access mental health crisis services (though the previous 1 (800) 273-8255 number will continue to function indefinitely) and represents a continued commitment to those in crisis.

[\*Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services \(RSVP\)\*](#) - (213) 740-9355(WELL) – 24/7 on call



Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender- and power-based harm (including sexual assault, intimate partner violence, and stalking).

[Office for Equity, Equal Opportunity, and Title IX \(EEO-TIX\)](#) - (213) 740-5086

Information about how to get help or help someone affected by harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants.

[Reporting Incidents of Bias or Harassment](#) - (213) 740-5086 or (213) 821-8298

Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions to the Office for Equity, Equal Opportunity, and Title for appropriate investigation, supportive measures, and response.

[The Office of Student Accessibility Services \(OSAS\)](#) - (213) 740-0776

OSAS ensures equal access for students with disabilities through providing academic accommodations and auxiliary aids in accordance with federal laws and university policy.

[USC Campus Support and Intervention](#) - (213) 740-0411

Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

[Diversity, Equity and Inclusion](#) - (213) 740-2101

Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

[USC Emergency](#) - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call

Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

[USC Department of Public Safety](#) - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-1200 – 24/7 on call

Non-emergency assistance or information.

[Office of the Ombuds](#) - (213) 821-9556 (UPC) / (323-442-0382 (HSC)

A safe and confidential place to share your USC-related issues with a University Ombuds who will work with you to explore options or paths to manage your concern.

[Occupational Therapy Faculty Practice](#) - (323) 442-2850 or [otfp@med.usc.edu](mailto:otfp@med.usc.edu)

Confidential Lifestyle Redesign services for USC students to support health promoting habits and routines that enhance quality of life and academic performance.

### ***Resources for Online Students***

The Course Brightspace page and the SSI Student Hub on Brightspace have many resources available for distance students enrolled in our graduate programs. In addition, all registered students can access electronic library resources through the link <https://libraries.usc.edu/>. Also,

the USC Libraries have many important resources available for distance students through the link: <https://libraries.usc.edu/faculty-students/distance-learners>. These include instructional videos, remote access to university resources, and other key contact information for distance students.