

# ASTE 580 (Orbital Mechanics I) - Spring 2025

## Course Syllabus

**Instructor:** Dr. Ryan Park

**Class Location:** OHE120

**Time:** Thursday, 6:40-9:20 PM

**E-Mail:** Ryan.S.Park@jpl.nasa.gov

**Please include “ASTE580” in the subject.**

**Course Website:** <https://courses.uscden.net>

**Teaching Assistant:** TBD

**Office Hours:** TBD

## Required Text

Scheeres, D.J., *Orbital Motion in Strongly Perturbed Environments*, Springer, 2012.

## Prerequisites

Graduate standing in engineering or science

Proficient in programming (e.g., MATLAB, PYTHON)

ASTE 480 (Spacecraft Dynamics) recommended

## Course Objective

Orbital mechanics is the basis for spacecraft mission design and is a key component of spacecraft engineering and operations. The basic principles of orbits and astrodynamics inform the designer with options for selecting orbits, maneuvers, and mission profiles that impact the eventual spacecraft design. Understanding orbit perturbations, trajectories, and maneuver needs guides the mission planner with selecting optimal orbit maintenance, rendezvous, and transfers to accomplish the ultimate goals of the mission. This information will then be used by the spacecraft and subsystem engineers to ensure that the spacecraft design can satisfy those requirements and achieve mission success. Once a spacecraft is on orbit, orbital mechanics is the foundation for tracking, orbit determination, and computing orbit corrections.

The goal of this course is to provide the student with an understanding of the basic theory, practices, and applications of orbit mechanics. It combines the foundational principles of algebra, geometry, and physics to describe the motion of objects to, in, and from space.

At the end of the course, the student should have mastered the basic principles of an object in orbit around a central body, effects of other forces on objects in orbit, and the means for changing orbits. These fundamentals will enable the student to learn and master almost any orbit analysis related problem that they will encounter during their professional lives.

## Course Topics

This course covers standard concepts and methods applicable to practical and realistic astrodynamics problems. Topics include: the two-body problem, Keplerian orbits, the  $N$ -body problem, the 3-body problem, transfer orbits, planetary equations of motion, Gauss equations, Lagrange Planetary Equations, and numerical integration. Other topics as time permits.

## Grading

- Homework (total of 7): 35%
- Midterm: 30%
- Final: 35%

## Weekly schedule

**Note:** Please note that all homework assignments must be submitted by 6:40 pm on the due date for both DEN and on-campus students. Submission should be made via the course website as a single file. (PDF preferred). **Late submissions will not be accepted.**

- Week 01 (01/16)
- Week 02 (01/23)
- Week 03 (01/30): Homework 1 due
- Week 04 (02/06)
- Week 05 (02/13): Homework 2 due

- Week 06 (02/20)
- Week 07 (02/27): Homework 3 due
- Week 08 (03/06): Midterm
- Week 09 (03/13)
- Week 10 (03/20): No class (Spring Break)
- Week 11 (03/27): Homework 4 due
- Week 12 (04/03)
- Week 13 (04/10): Homework 5 due
- Week 14 (04/17)
- Week 15 (04/24): Homework 6 due
- Week 16 (05/01)

## **Exams**

- Midterm: March 6, 2025 (Thur), 7 pm - 9 pm
- Final: May 8, 2025 (Thur), 7 pm - 9 pm

According to the USC final exam schedule, the ASTE580 final is set to take place on May 8th, 2025, from 7 pm to 9 pm.

## **References**

- Bate, R.R., Muller, D.D., White, J.E., *Fundamentals of Astrodynamics*, Dover Publications, New York, 1971.
- Battin, R.H., *An Introduction to the Mathematics and Methods of Astrodynamics, Revised Edition*, AIAA Education Series, New York, 1999.
- Danby, J.M.A., *Fundamentals of Celestial Mechanics*, Willmann-Bell, Inc., 2003.
- Montenbruck, O., Gill, E., *Satellite Orbits*, Springer, New York, 2001.

- Prussing, J.E., Conway, B.A., *Orbital Mechanics*, Oxford University Press, Inc., New York, 1993.
- Roy, A.E., *Orbital Motion*, Institute of Physics Publishing, 1998.
- Vallado, D.A., *Fundamentals of Astrodynamics and Applications*, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1997.