# ECON 405: NEUROECONOMICS University of Southern California Spring 2025

Schedule: Mon-Wed 8:30 – 9:50 a.m.

Class Location: SOS B44

Instructor: Prof. **Giorgio Coricelli**Office Hours: Wed 12:00 p.m.
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Textbook: *Neuroeconomics*, Decision Making and the Brain, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Edited by Glimcher and Fehr, 2014. Additional readings (see list below) will be uploaded online.

# Throughout the course, the primary goals are to:

- Learn about the academic field of neuroeconomics, its major theories, results, and debates
- Become a critical consumer of research findings by learning the methodological standards for evaluating the soundness of such studies
- Develop the ability to effectively write and speak about decision theories, results, and debates
- Acquire some practical skills for designing and analyzing an experiment in the field of neuroeconomics

## **Description of the course:**

The first part of the course will focus on neuroscience as a new lens on decision-making. We will focus primarily on studies of the neural basis of human behavior. This part will include a special focus on (i) the reward system; (ii) reinforcement learning; (iii) the neural basis of choice under risk and uncertainty; (iv) intertemporal choices; (v) preferences and relative rewards; (vi) the role of emotion in decision-making. The second part will focus on (i) Experimental Game theory; (ii) social preferences; (iii) strategic choice; and (vi) neuro-finance

**Problem sets**: Due at the beginning of class on the due date

**Class presentation**: Students will be divided into groups. Students in each group will be assigned a specific topic and a related experimental data set (data from class experiments) to be analyzed to be presented in class.

**Exams**: Two midterms, and a final exam

# **Grading:**

Problem sets, class presentation and class participation 20%

Midterm 1 20% Midterm 2 20% Final exam 40%

## **Grade Determination and Final Examination Details:**

Tests and final exams are marked on a numerical (percentage) basis, and then converted to letter grades.

A+95-100 B+80-84 C+65-69 D+50-54 A 90-94 B 75-79 C 60-64 D 45-49 A-85-89 B-70-74 C-55-59 F 0-44

## **Course Outline:**

The objective of this course is to introduce basic and advanced elements of Neuroeconomics. The topics to be covered and the required readings (Chapters from the Textbook *Neuroeconomics (CH)* and *Readings (R)*) are:

8)

#### <u>Janurary</u>

Mon 13	Lecture 1: Introduction (CH 1)
Wed 15	Lecture 2: Experimental methods in Cognitive Neuroscience (CH 5)
Mon Jan 20 Mari	tin Luther King Jr. Day
Wed 22	Lecture 3: The computation of stimulus values in a simple choice I (CH a

Mon 27 Lecture 4: The computation of stimulus values in a simple choice II (CH 8) Wed 29 Lecture 5: Neural foundation of economic preferences (CH 8)

## **February**

Mon 3 Wed 5	Lecture 6: Reward processing mechanisms I (CH 15) Lecture 7: Reward processing mechanisms II (CH 15). <b>Problem set 1 assigned</b>
Mon 10 Wed 12	Lecture 8: Multiple systems for value learning (CH 21) Lecture 9: Summary of lectures 1-8. <b>Problem set 1 due before class.</b> Discussion

## Mon Feb 17 President Day

Wed 19	Midterm 1
Mon 24	Lecture 10: Decision Theory: Risk and uncertainty I (CH 9)
Wed 26	Lecture 11: Decision Theory: Risk and uncertainty II (Appendix Prospect theory)
<u>March</u>	
Mon 3	Lecture 12: Neural correlates of Risk and uncertainty I (CH 9, R)

	Wed 5	Lecture 13: Neuroeconomics of Emotion (CH 12, R)
	Mon 10 Wed 12	Lecture 14: Neural basis of intertemporal choice (CH 10). Lecture 15: Decision Biases in the Brain (CH 24). <b>Problem set 2 assigned</b>
Spring recess March 16-23		
	Mon 24 Wed 26	Lecture 16: Summary of lectures 10-15. <b>Problem set 2 due before class.</b> Discussion <b>Midterm 2</b>
	Mon 31	Lecture 17: The social brain I (CH 27, R)
<u>April</u>		
	Wed 2	Lecture 18: Experimental Game theory (CH 2)
	Mon 7	Lecture 19 Experimental Game theory II (CH 2)
	Wed 9	Lecture 20: Measuring social preferences (CH 11)
	Mon 14	Lecture 21: Altruism, Fairness and Trust in economic exchange (CH 11, 25 R)
	Wed 16	Lecture 22: The neural Basis of Strategic Choice I (CH 25, R)
	Mon 21	Lecture 23: Neural basis of social comparison and social conformity (CH 11, R). <b>Problem set 3 assigned</b>
	Wed 23	Lecture 24: Neuro-finance (R)
	Mon 28	Class Presentation, day 1
	Wed 30	Class Presentation, day 2, & Summary of lectures 18-24. Problem set 3 due before class. Discussion

# May

Final exam Monday May 12, 11 a.m.-1 p.m.

#### List of readings (R):

- R1. Fiorillo CD, Tobler PN, Schultz W (2003) Discrete coding of reward probability and uncertainty by dopamine neurons. Science 299 (5614), 1898
- R2. Tom et alii (2007). "The neural basis of loss aversion in decision making under risk". Science. 26 January 2007: Vol. 315 no. 5811 pp. 515-518
- R3. Preuschoff, P Bossaerts, and S R Quartz. Neural differentiation of expected reward and risk in human subcortical structures. Neuron, 51(3):381–390, 2006.
- R4. Ming Hsu et alii (2006). Neural Systems Responding to Degrees of Uncertainty in Human Decision-Making. Science. 9 December 2005: Vol. 310 no. 5754 pp. 1680-1683
- R5. On the relationship between emotion and cognition, by Pessoa, Nature Review Neuroscience, 2008
- R6. The somatic marker hypothesis: A neural theory of economic decision, by Bechara and Damasio, Games and Economic Behavior, 2002
- R7. Coricelli G, Dolan RJ, Sirigu A (2007). Brain, emotion and decision-making: the paradigmatic example of regret. Trends in cognitive sciences 11 (6), 258-265
- R8. Rizzolatti G., Fadiga L., Gallese V., Fogassi L. Premotor cortex and the recognition of motor actions. Cogn. Brain Res., 3 (1996), 131-141.
- R9. Amodio, D. M., & Frith, C. D. (2006). Meeting of minds: The medial frontal cortex and social cognition. Nature Reviews Neuroscience, 7, 268-277
- R10. Sanfey, A.G. (2007). Social decision-making: Insights from Game Theory and Neuroscience. Science 318, 598-602.
- R11. Fehr E and Camerer CF (2007). Social neuroeconomics: the neural circuitry of social preferences. Trends in Cognitive Sciences, 11, 419-427.
- R12. King-Casas et alii (2005). Getting to Know You: Reputation and Trust in a Two-Person Economic Exchange. Science 1 April 2005: Vol. 308 no. 5718 pp. 78-83
- R13. Coricelli, G., and Nagel, R. (2009). "Neural correlates of depth of strategic reasoning in medial prefrontal cortex". Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA, 106, 23, pp. 9163-8.
- R14. Klucharev V, Hytönen K, Rijpkema M, Smidts A, Fernández G (2009) Reinforcement learning signal predicts social conformity. Neuron. 15;61(1):140-51.
- R15. Bault, N., Joffily, M., Rustichini, A., Coricelli, G. (2011). "Medial prefrontal cortex and striatum mediate the influence of social comparison on the decision process". Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA. PNAS Sep 20;108(38):16044-9.
- R16. In the Mind of the Market: Theory of Mind Biases Value Computation during Financial Bubbles, by DeMartino et al, 2013 Neuron