

**QBIO 478, BISC 478.** Computational Genome Analysis

Units: 4 Spring 2025 —Tu,Th—9:30-10:50

Location: RRI 301.

#### Instructor: Peter Calebrese

Office: RRI 404B Office Hours: Mondays 12:40 – 1:30, Tuesdays 12:40 – 1:30, Wednesdays 3:40 – 4:30, Thursdays 12:40 – 1:30, or by appointment Contact Info: petercal@usc.edu, replies within 24 hours. For office hours, I will be in my office and I will also be on Zoom (https://usc.zoom.us/j/4898518195). It is up to you if

you want to meet in person or online

Instructor: Mark Chaisson Office: RRI 408 H Office Hours: 10AM-12PM, Wednesdays, or by appointment. Contact Info: mchaisso@usc.edu, replies within 24 hours.

### Teaching Assistant: Seung Jae Lee Office: RRI 408 K

Office Hours: 3PM-3:50PM, RRI 408C, Tuesdays. Contact Info: seungjael@usc.edu

Teaching Assistant: Ishaan Thota Office: RRI 408 L Office Hours: 3PM-3:50PM, RRI 408C, Tuesdays. Contact Info: ithota@usc.edu

#### **Short Description**

Introduction to algorithms and statistics for genome analysis, and their applications. Topics include analysis of DNA sequencing, sequence comparison, genetic variation, gene expression, disease association, and evolution.

#### **Course Description**

Over the next decade, millions of genomes will be sequenced (likely including yours), and genetic analysis will be a cornerstone of medical care. The goals of this course are to provide students with (1) broad knowledge of computational genome analysis, (2) biological questions that motivate computational analysis, and (3) specific technical skills of immediate practical use. This course covers DNA sequencing technology, and computational methods to analyze: sequence data, individual genomes, disease studies, inter species comparison, functional genomics, and gene expression. The data analysis techniques covered in this course are founded in computer science and statistics, and motivated by real examples from modern studies.

#### **Learning Objectives**

Students will learn:

Technology of modern sequencing methods, and the characteristics of the data produced by different technologies. Probability and statistics for sequence analysis. Algorithms for searching DNA databases and assembling genomes. Methods to discover genome variation, and application to discovering etiology of disease. How to use software for high-performance computing and sequence analysis. Models for sequence evolution. Algorithms for pairwise sequence alignment. Statistical methods for detecting differential gene expression and genomic regulatory regions.

Prerequisite(s): Co-Requisite(s): Concurrent Enrollment: Recommended Preparation: BIO305

#### **Course Notes**

Letter grade, 4 credits. Lectures and sample material posted on Blackboard.

#### **Technological Proficiency and Hardware/Software Required**

Assignments required access to a personal computer and network connection.

### Required Readings and Supplementary Materials

All

Required reading: (**DTW**) Richard C. Deonier, Simon Tavare, and Michael S. Waterman, Computational Genome Analysis, an Introduction. e-book available from the USC library.

Recommended reading: (BA): Harris, Simon, Ross, James, Beginning Algorithms https://uosc.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/01USC\_INST/tt7nj9/alma991043009073103731

(JP): An Owner's Guide to the Human Genome https://web.stanford.edu/group/pritchardlab/HGbook.html

#### **Description and Assessment of Assignments**

Assignments will require a combination of pencil/paper problem solving, and computational projects involving running online software, interacting with public biological databases, and writing a report with a summary of results. Problems and reports will be graded on correctness.

#### **Grading Breakdown**

Assessment Tool (assignments)	Points	% of Grade
Homework (5)	6	30
Midterm	30	30
Final	40	40
TOTAL	100	100

#### **Assignment Submission Policy**

Written assignments are due at the beginning of lecture on the due date. Electronic reports are due by midnight on the due date, and must be sent to the TA.

#### **Grading Timeline**

Homework tests will be graded within one week of submission.

#### **Additional Policies**

Cell phone use is not allowed in class except in case of emergency or with prior permission.

#### **Course Schedule:**

	<b>Topics/Daily Activities</b>	<b>Readings/Preparation</b>	Deliverables
Week 1 (MC) 1/14/2025 1/16/2025	Biology for Computational Genome Analysis, sequencing technologies (1). UCSC Genome Browser	Reading 1 DTW Chapter 2 JP Chapter 1.4	
Week 2 (MC) 1/21/2025 1/23/2025	Probability for genetic analysis	DTW Chapter 3 JP Chapter 1.3	
Week 3 (MC) 1/28/2025 1/30/2025	Googling a genome with sequence mapping	DTW Chapter 7	
Week 4 (MC) 2/4/2025 2/6/2025	Sequence mapping, continued. Genome assembly (pt 1).	DTW Chapter 8	Homework 1 due 2/6
Week 5 (MC) 2/11/2025 2/13/2025	Genome assembly, a DNA jigsaw puzzle	Reading 2	
Week 6 (PC) 2/18/2025 2/20/2025	Our 0.1% differences: Single nucleotide variation. Genome-Wide Association Tests (1)	Reading 3 Reading 4	Homework 2 due 2/20
Week 7 (PC) 2/25/2025 2/28/2025	Genome-Wide Association Tests (2)		
Week 8 (MC) 3/4/2025 3/6/2025	Implementing software for genomic analysis, review. Midterm.		Midterm Exam on 3/6
Week 9 (MC) 3/11/2025 3/13/2025	Sequence evolution and function. Comparative genomics.		
Week 10	Spring break		
Week 11 (MC) 3/25/2025 3/27/2025	Pairwise sequence alignment	DTW Chapter 6	Homework 3 due 3/27
Week 12 (PC) 4/1/2025 4/3/2025	Expression analysis with RNA-seq (1)	DTW Chapter 11 Reading 5	
Week 13 (PC) 4/8/2025 4/10/2 025	Expression analysis with RNA-seq (2)		
Week 14 (PC) 4/15/2025 4/17/2025	ChIP-Seq and ATAC-Seq (1)	Reading 6	Homework 4 due 4/17
Week 15 (PC) 4/22/2025 4/24/2025	ChIP-Seq and ATAC-Seq (2)		
Week 16 (PC) 4/29/2025 5/1/2025	Genetic testing. Precision medicine	Reading 7	Homework 5 due 5/1

FINAL	8-10AM	Refer to the final exam
5/13/2025		schedule in the USC
		Schedule of Classes at
		<u>classes.usc.edu</u> .

Reading:

- 1. Coming of age: ten years of next-generation sequencing technologies. Sara Goodwin, John D. McPherson & W. Richard McCombie Nature Reviews Genetics volume 17, 333–351(2016)
- 2. How to apply de Bruijn graphs to genome assembly, Nature Biotechnology volume 29, pages 987–991 (2011) https://www.nature.com/articles/nbt.2023
- 3. Privacy: The myth of anonymity, Neil Savage, Nature volume 537, S70–S72(2016), https://www.nature.com/articles/537S70a
- 4. Benefits and limitations of genome-wide association studies, Vivial Tam, Nikunj Patel, Michelle Turcotte, Yohan Bosse, Guillaume Pare & David Meyre, Nature Reviews Genetics volume 20, 467–484(2019) <u>https://www.nature.com/articles/s41576-019-0127-1</u>
- 5. RNA sequencing: the teenage years, Rory Stark, Marta Grelak & James Hadfield, Nature Reviews Genetics volume 20, 631–656(2019) https://www.nature.com/articles/s41576-019-0150-2
- 6. TBD
- 7. Towards precision medicine, Euan A. Ashley, Nature Reviews Genetics volume 17, 507–522(2016) https://www.nature.com/articles/nrg.2016.86

#### **Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems**

#### Academic Conduct:

Plagiarism – presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, "Behavior Violating University Standards" <u>policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b</u>. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, <u>policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct</u>.

#### **Support Systems:**

#### Counseling and Mental Health - (213) 740-9355 – 24/7 on call

studenthealth.usc.edu/counseling

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

### National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call suicidepreventionlifeline.org

Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

# Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention and Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-9355(WELL), press "0" after hours – 24/7 on call

#### studenthealth.usc.edu/sexual-assault

Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

### Office of Equity and Diversity (OED)- (213) 740-5086 | Title IX – (213) 821-8298 equity.usc.edu, titleix.usc.edu

Information about how to get help or help someone affected by harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. The university prohibits discrimination or harassment based on the following *protected characteristics*: race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, age, physical disability, medical condition, mental disability, marital status, pregnancy, veteran status, genetic information, and any other characteristic which may be specified in applicable laws and governmental regulations. The university also prohibits sexual assault, non-consensual sexual contact, sexual misconduct, intimate partner violence, stalking, malicious dissuasion, retaliation, and violation of interim measures.

#### Reporting Incidents of Bias or Harassment - (213) 740-5086 or (213) 821-8298 usc-advocate.symplicity.com/care\_report

Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions to the Office of Equity and Diversity |Title IX for appropriate investigation, supportive measures, and response.

### The Office of Disability Services and Programs - (213) 740-0776 dsp.usc.edu

Support and accommodations for students with disabilities. Services include assistance in providing readers/notetakers/interpreters, special accommodations for test taking needs, assistance with architectural barriers, assistive technology, and support for individual needs.

#### Campus Support & Intervention - (213) 821-4710 campussupport.usc.edu

Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

#### Diversity at USC - (213) 740-2101

#### diversity.usc.edu

Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

# USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call dps.usc.edu, emergency.usc.edu

Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call dps.usc.edu

Non-emergency assistance or information.