MASC 512: Thin Film Science and Technology (4 units)
Fall 2024

**Lectures:** Mon, Wed 10:00 to 11:50 AM (VHE 206).

**Instructor:** Dr. Jayakanth Ravichandran
Office: VHE 714
Office hours: After class or by appointment.
Email: jayakanr@usc.edu.

**Teaching Assistant:** TBD

**Course Description:** The course introduces the science and technology of thin films to graduate students. The course will cover the historical developments and motivation to achieve thin films, common synthesis techniques, materials characterization, physical properties, and applications of thin films. The students are typically with graduate standing in any of the relevant physical science or engineering disciplines including but not limited to Materials Science, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Physics or Chemistry.

**Learning Objectives:** The course is aimed at teaching the basics of thin film science and technology, which is one of the important forms of materials preparation. The course will cover the necessary basics from thermodynamics, electrodynamics, quantum mechanics, and solid state physics relevant to thin film science. The course will emphasize on the techniques, properties of materials in thin film form, and the technologies developed from these materials. At the end of this class, the student is expected to have a broad understanding of the status of thin film technology.

**Recommended Preparation:** Upper division or graduate level preparation in thermodynamics and quantum mechanics or solid-state physics. Students can request waiver for these prerequisites, if they have the necessary background.

**Books:** Lecture slides will be provided and will contain all the information and necessary references to learn the material. In some cases, lecture notes will be supplemented. Significant material will be covered from these two textbooks.


Grading:

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<th>Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Problem Sets (3)</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term Paper (Presentation = 15%; Report = 25%)</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lecture notes (10% x 3 or 15% x 2)</td>
<td>30%</td>
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Problem sets policy:
There will be three problem sets posted roughly at one every 4-5 weeks’ interval. The homework will be due in about 10 days’ time after the posting. Each homework will count for 10 points. The homework will consist of problems, which are descriptive in nature, thought-type questions, numerical problems and/or simple mathematical simulations solved using a computer program.

Lecture notes:
The students will be assigned 2-3 lecture note(s) preparation depending on the size of the class. The notes could include multiple lectures. The notes are descriptive write up 5-15 pages of the material covered in each lecture. The notes schedule will be posted before the first week of the class but could change as the enrollment of the students fluctuate over the semester.

Term Paper Policy:
The term paper will be used as a method to evaluate the student’s performance and will act as the final summative performance and the other for mid-term performance. The students are expected to write a brief review of a selected topic in this term paper. For example, topics relevant to thin film growth, and/or properties of novel thin films. You are also expected to typeset this article in a scientific journal format (e.g. Nature, Science, Advanced Materials, Physical Review Letters etc.) and mention the journal name in the review. Use any suitable schematics derived from any source (with suitable citations). There will be a class presentation that you are expected to prepare based on the report. The grade will be split between the report and the presentation.

Final term paper: (Credit for report: 25%; Presentation: 15%) 
This final term paper will be due during the finals week. This will be a brief review of a topic related to the class. It will be drafted in a perspective format (https://www.nature.com/nature/for-authors/other Subs). Please follow the length and other guidelines provided in the link.

The breakdown for the evaluation for the term paper is as follows:

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<th>Component</th>
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<tr>
<td>Selection of topic, and its relevance to the course</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formatting per the journal guidelines</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Content of the review</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figures and Caption</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>10%</td>
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The breakdown for the evaluation for the presentation is as follows:
Formatting – 20%
Content – 50%
Delivery – 30%

**Topics covered and weekly breakdown of course schedule:**

1) Introduction:

2) Vacuum Technology:
   Kinetic theory of gases, Vacuum systems, creation and measurement of vacuum.

3) Film growth and Phenomenology:
   Symmetry, surfaces and interfaces, Thermodynamics and Kinetics of thin film deposition and growth.

4) Thin film Deposition Methods:
   Physical and Chemical deposition methods, Plasma based deposition methods.

5) Characterization of films:
   Structural and chemical characterization of thin films – Methods and mechanisms.

6) Thin film properties:
   Thermodynamic and transport properties of thin films (Mechanical, Electrical, Thermal, Magnetic, Optical etc.)

7) Applications of Thin films:
   Electronic, optical, mechanical, thermal, and energy applications of thin film technology.

8) Emergent research activities in thin film science and technology

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topics/Daily Activities</th>
<th>Readings and Homework</th>
<th>Deliverable/ Due Dates</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Week 1</strong></td>
<td><strong>1.1 Introduction &amp; Review of Materials Science</strong></td>
<td>Notes, Ohring Ch1</td>
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<td><strong>Week 2</strong></td>
<td><strong>1.2 Review of Materials Science</strong></td>
<td>Notes, Ohring Ch1,2</td>
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<td><strong>2.0 Historical Perspectives</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>2.1 Vacuum Technology</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Week 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>2.2 Vacuum Technology</strong></td>
<td>Notes, Ohring Ch2</td>
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<td><strong>Week 4</strong></td>
<td><strong>3.1 Thin Film Deposition – Vacuum Based Methods</strong></td>
<td>Notes, Ohring Ch3,4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>3.2 Thin Film Deposition – Vacuum Based Methods</strong></td>
<td>Notes, Ohring Ch4,5, 6</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Week 5</strong></td>
<td><strong>3.2 Thin Film Deposition – Vacuum Based Methods</strong></td>
<td>Notes, Ohring Ch4,5, 6</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Problem Set 1 is posted</strong></td>
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Mid-term critical review topic/article choice due
Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

Academic Conduct:

Plagiarism – presenting someone else’s ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, “Behavior Violating University Standards” policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct.

Support Systems:

Student Health Counseling Services - (213) 740-7711 – 24/7 on call engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling
Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call suicidepreventionlifeline.org
Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-4900 – 24/7 on call engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp
Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

**Office of Equity and Diversity (OED) | Title IX - (213) 740-5086**
onequity.usc.edu, titleix.usc.edu
Information about how to get help or help a survivor of harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. The university prohibits discrimination or harassment based on the following protected characteristics: race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, age, physical disability, medical condition, mental disability, marital status, pregnancy, veteran status, genetic information, and any other characteristic which may be specified in applicable laws and governmental regulations.

**Bias Assessment Response and Support - (213) 740-2421**
studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support
Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions for appropriate investigation and response.

**The Office of Disability Services and Programs - (213) 740-0776**
dsp.usc.edu
Support and accommodations for students with disabilities. Services include assistance in providing readers/notetakers/interpreters, special accommodations for test taking needs, assistance with architectural barriers, assistive technology, and support for individual needs.

**USC Support and Advocacy - (213) 821-4710**
studentaffairs.usc.edu/ssa
Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

**Diversity at USC - (213) 740-2101**
diversity.usc.edu
Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

**USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call**
dps.usc.edu, emergency.usc.edu
Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

**USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call**
dps.usc.edu
Non-emergency assistance or information.