

EE599: Bioelectronics Units: 4 Spring 2024-Mon/Wed: 12:00-1:50 PM

Location: DMC 256

Instructor: Yasser Khan Office: MCB270D Office Hours: Mon/Wed: 2:00 PM - 3:00 PM Contact Info: yasser.khan@usc.edu / khan.usc.edu



# **Course Description**

Bioelectronics is the discipline resulting from the convergence of biology and electronics. Exciting developments in the field of soft electronics and miniaturized integrated circuits in the past three decades have added a new dimension to bioelectronics -- we now can design sensor and actuator systems that are as soft as the biological matter, and as small as the size of human fingertips.

In this graduate-level introductory class, students will learn about the exciting new developments in the field of flexible and stretchable wearables, implantable, and ingestible medical devices. Starting from biochemical and biophysical concepts and methods, materials, fabrication, device, and sensor design for bioelectronics will be presented. Materials/form factor design will be addressed from the perspective of new concepts in bioelectronics for multimodal wearable patches and implanted probes for diagnostic and therapeutic applications. The course will include two problem sets, a final exam, and a group project on current leading-edge research topics in bioelectronics.

# **Learning Objectives**

By the end of this semester, students should be able to:

- Understand biophysical and biochemical concepts in bioelectronics.
- Specifications for the design of sensor instrumentation and electrochemical sensor interfaces.
- Design simple bioelectric systems such as amplifier and filtering systems.
- Familiar with the core concepts associated with materials design and fabrication of flexible and stretchable bioelectronics.
- Design and implement a bioelectronic system for given specifications.

**Prerequisite(s):** Electronic device and circuit concepts and basic understanding of biomaterials or physiology is helpful.

Co-Requisite(s): None

Recommended Preparation: Recommeded, but not needed. EE202L, EE338, EE109L.

## **Course Notes**

All lecture notes, assignments, and any suggested additional reading for this class, will be posted on the Blackboard site.

## Technological Proficiency and Hardware/Software Required

Should have programming experience in Python or C/C++, also a familiarity with PCB designing software such as Eagle or KiCad, or Altium is preferred.

## **Required Readings and Supplementary Materials**

There are no required textbooks for this class, although the following are recommended references:

- Willner, Itamar, and Eugenii Katz, eds. Bioelectronics: From Theory to Applications. John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
- Webster, John G., ed. *Medical Instrumentation: Application and Design*. John Wiley & Sons, 2009.
- Rogers, John A., Roozbeh Ghaffari, and Dae-Hyeong Kim, eds. *Stretchable Bioelectronics for Medical Devices and Systems*. Switzerland: Springer, 2016.

## **Description and Assessment of Assignments**

There will be 2 problem sets. These will assess the basic concepts covered in class. Problem sets will be mostly math, chemistry, and design problems. Assignments should be handed in before the lecture on the day they are due. Late assignments will be penalized at a 10% credit reduction per day except with a medical excuse. The bulk of the assessment will be done through a design project and the final exam. In the design project, students in teams will work on designing and implementing a bioelectronic wearable, implantable, or ingestible medical device. Student teams of 4 students should discuss the project with the instructor starting in week 1. One example project can be a set of sensors that classify objects using a robotics arm. A project proposal and mid-presentation are due on week 7. The final project presentation and report will be due on week 15. A comprehensive final will be held at the end of the semester.

### Student project from Fall 2022



#### Initial capacitance data collection for training ML model



over I2C

the glove

## **Grading Breakdown**

Assessment Tool (assignments)	% of Grade
Problem Sets	20
Project	40
Final	40
TOTAL	100

# Course Schedule: A Weekly Breakdown

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	Readings/Preparation		Deliverables
Week 1	Introduction to the class and projects		
Week 2	Design of bioelectronic systems Flexible and stretchable materials 1		
Week 3	Flexible and stretchable materials 2		
Week 4	Fabrication of bioelectronics		Project proposal
Week 5	Printing of bioelectronics		
Week 6	Principles of biosensing		Project proposal
Week 7	Sensor instrumentation		Project proposal presentations
Week 8	Lab: stretchable capacitive sensor array / ECG electrodes fabrication	PS1 out	
Week 9	State-of-the-are bioelectronics		PS1 due
Week 10	Cell and chemical concepts Biophysics 1		
Week 11	Biophysics 2 Spectroscopy		Project data collection
Week 12	Electrochemistry Microfluidics	PS2 out	
Week 13	Power and packaging		PS2 due
Week 14	FDA and ethical consideration		
Week 15	Project presentations and demos		Final project report (10-page) and 30-min presentations from each group
FINAL			Refer to the final exam schedule in the USC Schedule of Classes at <u>classes.usc.edu</u> .

All reports should be single spaced, with 1" margins. Please include necessary charts and diagrams in the reports.

# Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

Academic Conduct:

Plagiarism – presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, "Behavior Violating University Standards" policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on <u>Research and Scholarship Misconduct</u>.

### **Students and Disability Accommodations:**

USC welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. The Office of Student Accessibility Services (OSAS) is responsible for the determination of appropriate accommodations for students who encounter disability-related barriers. Once a student has completed the OSAS process (registration, initial appointment, and submitted documentation) and accommodations are determined to be reasonable and appropriate, a Letter of Accommodation (LOA) will be available to generate for each course. The LOA must be given to each course instructor by the student and followed up with a discussion. This should be done as early in the semester as possible as accommodations are not retroactive. More information can be found at <u>osas.usc.edu</u>. You may contact OSAS at (213) 740-0776 or via email at <u>osasfrontdesk@usc.edu</u>.

## Support Systems:

# *Counseling and Mental Health - (213)* 740-9355 – 24/7 on call <u>studenthealth.usc.edu/counseling</u>

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

# National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call suicidepreventionlifeline.org

Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

# Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-9355(WELL), press "0" after hours – 24/7 on call

studenthealth.usc.edu/sexual-assault

Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

## *Office for Equity, Equal Opportunity, and Title IX (EEO-TIX) - (213) 740-5086* <u>eeotix.usc.edu</u>

Information about how to get help or help someone affected by harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants.

### Reporting Incidents of Bias or Harassment - (213) 740-5086 or (213) 821-8298 usc-advocate.symplicity.com/care report

Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions to the Office for Equity, Equal Opportunity, and Title for appropriate investigation, supportive measures, and response.

*The Office of Student Accessibility Services (OSAS) - (213)* 740-0776 <u>osas.usc.edu</u> OSAS ensures equal access for students with disabilities through providing academic accommodations and auxiliary aids in accordance with federal laws and university policy.

USC Campus Support and Intervention - (213) 821-4710

#### campussupport.usc.edu

Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

Diversity, Equity and Inclusion - (213) 740-2101 diversity.usc.edu

Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call dps.usc.edu, emergency.usc.edu

Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call dps.usc.edu

Non-emergency assistance or information.

*Office of the Ombuds* - (213) 821-9556 (UPC) / (323-442-0382 (HSC) ombuds.usc.edu

A safe and confidential place to share your USC-related issues with a University Ombuds who will work with you to explore options or paths to manage your concern.

*Occupational Therapy Faculty Practice - (323)* 442-3340 or <u>otfp@med.usc.edu</u> <u>chan.usc.edu/otfp</u>

Confidential Lifestyle Redesign services for USC students to support health promoting habits and routines that enhance quality of life and academic performance.