

School of Engineering

Course ID and Title: CSCI 699 History of Language and Computing Units: 4 Term–Day–Time: Spring 2024 – MoWe – 5–6:50pm Location: KAP 113

Instructor: Jesse Thomason Office: RTH 402 Office Hours: TBD

Key Resources

The "live" version of this document: link Discussion Session Roles: link Slack: uscviterbiclass.slack.com -> #spring24-csci-699-30126 Piazza: link Blackboard: link [-> Assignments to turn in Role Reports] gDrive: link

Course Description

This course is designed for early career PhD students with an interest in understanding the bases and common assumptions in modern natural language processing research. We will study the history of thought and paradigms surrounding language and computing. We will read original texts as well as retrospectives and summary arguments from influential writers and researchers in recent history as well as those predating modern computation. Students will draw connections between historical perspectives and abstractions to modern day technological innovations and assumptions in natural language processing. Students will develop a rich understanding of the historical context of their own work in computing and language, and be better prepared to situate their research contributions in the long context of language processing.

Learning Objectives

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- **O1**: Review historical perspectives from writers and actors in the history of natural language processing to communicate it effectively to colleagues.
- **O2**: Identify the linguistic assumptions made by an individual research contribution or common paradigm in natural language processing.
- **O3**: Develop an insight based on a historical perspective and demonstrate that insight on a problem faced by modern natural language processing.

Description of Assignments and How They Will Be Assessed

Roleplaying Paper Reading Seminars

Students will take on active Roles (detailed here) several times throughout the semester that serve as anchors for discussing reading materials in class. Roles include things like: presenting a summary of the work verbally to the class; acting as a "reviewer" of the paper as though it were a conference submission; an industry practitioner aiming to monetize aspects of the paper; a hacker trying to reimplement the methods in the paper; being a teacher who scopes out interesting discussion questions to ask the group about the paper and leads that discussion; or a societal impact assessment officer who studies how the results in the paper could lead to help or harm for different groups of people. For your breakout and chosen Role, you will turn in a 2 page document based on your Role and will spend some time during the breakout session presenting the arguments or case of your Role to the group and TA. If you're curious to get an idea in advance, the original ideas for these seminar breakouts are detailed here. Students will be graded on both their participation in the seminar discussion in the capacity of their Role and their 2 page report for each session. Reports should be prepared in gDoc or LaTeX (templates here).

There are 21 planned discussion sessions throughout the semester, and students are expected to play an active Role in 15 sessions. In other words, the 30% course grade for discussion and 30% course grade for Role reports are earned in 2% increments per session. For sessions where students are not playing an active Role, they should in general still expect to attend and participate freely in the discussion.

Each seminar session will involve reading historical material and reading modern research papers in NLP before class and discussion of this work during class. Reviewing historical perspectives from writers and actors in the history of natural language processing and communicating it effectively to colleagues develops skills for learning objective **O1**, while identifying the linguistic assumptions made by an individual modern research contribution in natural language processing develops skills for learning objective **O2**.

Course Project

Throughout the semester, students will develop an insight based on a historical perspective and demonstrate that insight on a problem faced by modern natural language processing, developing and demonstrating skills for learning objective **O3**. The course project deliverables will include written midterm and final reports, as well as midterm and final oral presentations to the class. The course project can take the form of a research project demonstrating the implementation of the developed insight and how it affects outcomes on the identified problem faced by

modern NLP. Alternatively, the course project can take the form of a detailed literature review contextualizing an insight or paradigm the student identifies through historical literature; this review must survey material comprising 50% or more works beyond the reading materials covered in the course. Students may work in small teams of two or alone on the course project.

Participation

In-class roleplaying paper reading seminar session discussions require in-class participation.

Assessment Tool (assignments)	% of Grade
Reading Seminar Session Discussion Contributions	30%
Reading Seminar Session Written Role Reports	30%
Course Project Midterm Presentation	05%
Course Project Midterm Report	10%
Course Project Final Presentation	10%
Course Project Final Report	15%
TOTAL	100%

Grading Breakdown

Grading Scale

- A 94-100
- A- 90-93
- B+ 87-89
- B 83-86
- B- 80-82
- C+ 77-79
- C 73-76
- C- 70-72
- D+ 67-69
- D 63-66
- D- 60-62
- F 59 and below

Letter grades decided by rounding floating point grades up to the nearest whole number (e.g., 93.2 -> A; 59.8 -> D-).

Assignment Submission Policy

Written reports must be submitted electronically by 11:59pm on the due date.

Late Submission Policy

Late assignments will have their total grade reduced by 5% for every day late they are turned in. Each student will have **5 Late Day Tokens** to be used in **integer amounts** and distributed as the student sees fit. Any exception needs to be discussed within the first 2 weeks of the semester (no exception otherwise). Late Day Tokens *cannot* be redeemed for in-class quizzes, presentations, or discussions, but *can* be used for written deliverables. Late Day Tokens *cannot* be redeemed for any other purpose than removing 5% per-day penalties on late assignments. Late Day Tokens may be used by a subset of group members for project deliverables that are turned in late (e.g., members who do not utilize tokens would receive late day penalties, while those that redeem tokens would not; that is to say, Late Day Tokens are all *personal*, not group-level).

Attendance

Because attendance is needed for paper roleplaying seminar sessions, students should give advance notice of expected absences when possible. Each roleplaying session will be "staffed" by a subset of students taking on specific Roles. While most students will have a Role for every discussion, there will be slack built into the schedule to enable scheduled absences from students corresponding to class days on which they have no assigned seminar Role. Students who miss class unexpectedly can utilize Late Day Tokens for written deliverables, and may be able to make up Role discussions by taking on a Role in an additional session later in the semester.

Use of Generative AI in this Course

Creating, analytical, and critical thinking skills are part of the learning outcomes of this course. All assignments should be prepared by the student working individually or in groups (Scribes and projects). Students may not have another person or program complete any portion of any assignment. Generative Al tools are trained, often without appropriate license, on text and images from folks whose intellectual property you do not own and cannot appropriately license or credit. Therefore, using Al generation tools is prohibited in this course unless explicitly marked as example outputs from such tools as part of an assessment or analysis of their behavior. *Note that all media generated by such tools is inherently plagiarized content*.

Course Schedule and Deliverables

Each class meeting will be run as a discussion group. Students will take on particular roles in that discussion to summarize reading material, connect ideas between sessions and schools of thought, and engage critically with the assumptions and presuppositions of work in language and computing as characterized by philosophy and cognitive theory of language. A 2 page report produced with respect to constraints and instructions for each role must be turned in by 11:59pm on the day of the discussion. Reading materials are subject to change at the instructor's discretion as the course progresses.

	Date/Topic	Readings	Deliverables
	Influen	ce of Linguistics and Cognitive Psycholo	ду
Week 1	Jan 8: Course Intro	Preparatory background: Language. Mark Aronoff (2007), Scholarpedia, 2(5):3175. Language in Brief. American Speech-Language-Hearing Association. 11.8: Introduction to Linguistics. Paris, Ricardo, Raymond, & Johnson. Further Course Resources: Speech and Language Processing (3rd ed. draft). Dan Jurafsky and James H. Martin. 2023.	(Weekly): Roleplaying session discussion contributions (Weekly): 2-page reports for each of your session Roles
	Jan 10: Form and Meaning	Context: Plato. Platonic Idealism, and Neo-Platonism. Tom Drake. Theory of Forms. Wikipedia summary. The Kekulé Problem. Cormac McCarthy. Nautilus. 2017. A Linguist Responds to Cormac McCarthy. Julie Sedivy. Nautilus. 2017. Research: Distributed Representations of Words and Phrases and their Compositionality. Tomas Mikolov, Ilya Sutskever, Kai Chen, Greg Corrado, Jeffrey Dean. NeurIPS 2013. Further Reading: The bouba/kiki effect is robust across cultures and writing systems. Aleksandra Ćwiek, Susanne Fuchs, Christoph Draxler, Eva Liina Asu, Dan Dediu, Katri Hiovain, Shigeto Kawahara, Sofia Koutalidis, Manfred Krifka, Pärtel Lippus, Gary Lupyan, Grace E. Oh, Jing Paul, Caterina Petrone, Rachid Ridouane, Sabine Reiter, Nathalie Schümchen, Ádám Szalontai, Özlem Ünal-Logacev, Jochen Zeller, Marcus Perlman and Bodo Winter. Royal Society 377(1841). 2022. The Child's Learning of English Morphology. Jean Berko. WORD 1958. Yowels and Diphthongs in Sperm Whales. Gasper Begus, Ronald Sprouse, Andrej Leban, and Shane Gero. 2023.	
Week 2	Jan 15: No class		

	Jan 17	Context:	
	Curtax and	Logical Syntax and Semantics: Their Linguistic Relevance.	
	Syntax and	Noam Chomsky. Language 31(1) pp 36–45. 1955.	
	Semantics	General Semantics. David Lewis. Synthese, Vol. 22, No. 1/2,	
		Semantics of Natural Language, II (Dec., 1970), pp. 18-67.	
		Descent	
		Research:	
		Jenny Rose Finkel, Alex Kleeman, Christopher D. Manning.	
		ACL 2008.	
		Further Reading:	
		Long Review of Books Debate on "Decoding Chomsky".	
		Chris Knight. Science and Revolution, October 2018.	
Week	Jan 22:	Context:	Form project
3	Semantics	Cottiob frede s impact of the Philosophy of Language. Euke	teams and sign
_	and	On sonso and reference. Gettleb Frage. Zeitscheift für	un for midterm
		Philosophie and philosophische Kritik, 100 (1892), 25-50; as	
	Grounding	translated in Translations from the Philosophical Writings of	+ final
		Cottlob Frage (1952): as reprinted in A W. Moore (ed.)	presentation
		Meaning and Reference, Oxford: Oxford University Press	slots
		Russel Wittgenstein and Mederate Pealism Dave Song The	51015.
		Secretic Dictum 2022	
		Magning is use: Wittgenetein on the limite of language. Tim	
		Payner Philosophy for Change 2014	
		hayner. Filliosophy for Change, 2014.	
		Research:	
		Weakly Supervised Learning of Semantic Parsers for	
		Mapping Instructions to Actions, Yoav Artzi & Luke	
		Zettlemoyer. ACL 2013.	
		Further Reading:	
		Philosophical Investigations. Ludwig Wittgenstein. 1953.	
	Jan 24:	Context:	Optional.
	Computing	The nature of generalization in language. Adele E. Goldberg.	upgradad
	Computing	Cognitive Linguistics 2009.	ungraded
	for		project pitches
	Language	Research:	and outlines for
		Human and Computational Question Answering. Wendy	feedback
		Lehnert. Cognitive Science 1(1) pp. 47–73. 1977.	TEEUDack
			round 1.
		Further Reading:	
		Ine Language of Thought Hypothesis.	
	_	Seeing voices [pp 40 excerpt]. Oliver Sacks. 1989.	
Language and Computing Using Rules and Structure			

Week	Jan 29	Context:	
	Talking to	My Big, Fat 50-Year Journey. Martha Palmer. Lifetime	
-	Computers	Achievement Award, ACL 2023.	
		Research:	
	with Rules	ELIZA—A Computer Program For the Study of Natural	
		Language Communication Between Man And Machine.	
		Joseph Weizenbaum. Computational Linguistics 1(9). 1966.	
		The Illusion of Intelligence. Adam Dhalla. Medium, 2021.	
		Further Reading:	
		Weizenbaum's nightmares: how the inventor of the first	
		chatbot turned against Al. Ben Tarnoff. The Guardian, 2023.	
	Jan 31:	Context: The Symbol Grounding Problem Harpad, S. Physica D 42:	Optional,
	Talking to	335-34 (1990).	ungraded
	Computers		project pitches
	with	Research:	and outlines for
	Databases	Expert Systems. Wayne Goddard. CpSc810 Notes Chapter 7.	feedback
		Research on Expert Systems, Bruce G. Buchanan.	round 2
Wook	Feb 5	Context:	
F F	Machina	Leibniz: Logic. Wolfgang Lenzen. Internet Encyclopedia of	
5		Philosophy.	
	Iranslation	The Universal Language: Chapter 3. Louis Couturat. The	
	and		
	Interlingua	Research:	
		The first public demonstration of machine translation: the	
		Georgetown-IBM system. 7th January 1954. John Hutchins.	
	Feb 7:	Scripts, plans, goals and understanding: Chapters 1-3.	
	Structure	Schank, R. C., & Abelson, R. P. (1977)	
	Meets Data		
		Research:	
		1992.	
		Building a Large Annotated Corpus of English: The Penn	
		Treebank. Mitchell P. Marcus, Beatrice Santorini, Mary Ann	
		Marcinkiewicz. Computational Linguistics Vol. 19(2). 1993.	
	Langua	ge and Computing Using Statistics and D	ata
Week	Feb 12:	-	Questions and
6	Project		topics for
	Round		projects open
	Table		discussion.

	Feb 14:	Context:	
	Information	A Mathematical Theory of Communication. Claude E.	
	Thoony has	Shannon. The Bell System Technical Journal Vol. 27 pp.	
		379-423, 623-636. 1946.	
	Entered the	Research:	
	Chat	N-gram Language Models. Speech and Language	
		Processing: Chapter 3. Daniel Jurafsky & James H. Martin.	
		2023.	
		Latent Dirichlet Allocation. David M. Blei, Andrew Y. Ng,	
		Michael I. Jordan. JMLR 2003.	
		Further Reading:	
		Human Behavior and the Principle of Least Effort: Chapter 2.	
		George Zipf. 1949.	
Week	Feb 19:		
7	No class		
	Feb 21:	Context:	
	Machine	Joachim Becher Provides an Early Model for Machine	
	Translation	Iranslation. History of Information; Circa 1661.	
	Translation	Inovanskii of St. Petersburg Invents a Mechanical * Iranslating	
	as	Translation Warren Weaver Bockefeller Foundation	
	Decryption	Memorandum, 1949.	
		Research:	
		A Framework of a Mechanical Translation Between Japanese	
		and English by Analogy Principle. Makoto Nagao. Artificial	
		Further Reading:	
		A Logical Calculus of the Ideas Immanent in Nervous Activity.	
		Warren S. McCulloch and Walter Pitts. Bulletin of	
		Mathematical Biophysics Vol. 5. 1943.	
Week	Feb 26:	-	
8	Midterm		
	Project		
	Prezs		
	Feb 28:	-	Project
	Midterm		Midterm
	Project		Report
	Prezs		

Wook	Mar 4	Context:	
weer		ALPAC: the (in)famous report. John Hutchins. MT News	
9	I he ML	International, no. 14. 1996.	
	Funding	"Oh, yes, everything's right on schedule, Fred". Peter Brown	
	Winter	& Bob Mercer. EMNLP Workshop: Twenty Years of Bitext. Talk	
		Transcript with Slides. 2013.	
		_	
		Research:	
		A Statistical Approach to Language Translation. P. Brown, J.	
		Cocke, S. Della Pletra, V. Della Pletra, F. Jellnek, R. Mercer,	
		and P. ROUSSIN. COLING 1900.	
		Further Reading:	
		Language and Machines: Computers in Translation and	
		Linguistics. Automatic Language Processing Advisory	
		Committee (ALPAC). 1966.	
	Mar 6:	Context:	
	Structure	Combinatory Categorial Grammar. Speech and Language	
	Duraliation	Processing: Chapter E. Daniel Jurafsky & James H. Martin.	
	Prediction	2023.	
	Revisited	Constituency Parsing. Speech and Language Processing:	
		Chapter 13. Daniel Juratsky & James H. Martin. 2023.	
		Research:	
		The Application of Hidden Markov Models in Speech	
		Becognition: Chapters 1-2, Mark Gales & Steve Young.	
		Foundations and Trends in Signal Processing 1(3). 2008.	
		Further Reading:	
		Invitation to Formal Semantics. Elizabeth Coppock & Lucas	
		Champollion. 2023.	
	Mar 11 &		
	13:		
	No class		
Week	Nor 10	Context:	
week	Iviar 18:	Logic and Conversation. H. P. Grice. Reprinted from Syntax	
10	What Does	and Semantics 3: Speech Arts, Cole et al., pp 41-58 (1975).	
	Structure	Born This Way: Chomsky's Theory Explains Why We're So	
	Get Us?	Good at Acquiring Language. Rebecca Joy. Healthline 2019.	
		Evidence Rebuts Chomsky's Theory of Language Learning.	
		Paul Ibbotson & Michael Tomasello. Scientific American 2016.	
		Research:	
		Lying Words: Predicting Deception from Linguistic Styles.	
		Matthew L. Newman, James W. Pennebaker, Diane S. Berrv.	
		Jane M. Richards. Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin	
		29(5). 2003.	
		Further Reading:	
		Psychological Aspects of Natural Language Use: Our Words,	
		Our Selves. James W. Pennebaker, Matthias R. Mehl, and	
		Kate G. Niederhoffer. Annual Review of Psychology. Vol. 54:	
		pp 547-577. 2003.	

	Mar 20	Context:	
		Physical Symbol System Hypothesis. Wikipedia Summary of:	
	Is lext Data	Computer Science as Empirical Inquiry: Symbols and Search.	
	Enough?	Communications of the ACM, 19 (3): 113–126. (1976).	
	-	The Physical Symbol System Hypothesis: Status and	
		Prospects. Nils J. Nilsson. 50 years of artificial intelligence:	
		essays dedicated to the 50th anniversary of artificial	
		intelligence. 2007.	
		Climbing towards NLU: On Meaning, Form, and	
		Understanding in the Age of Data. Emily M. Bender,	
		Alexander Koller. ACL 2020.	
		Devenue	
		Research:	
		Context Katrin Erk & Sebastian Padó EMNI P 2008	
		anguage and Computing Using Social	
week	Mar 25:	Meaning. Form and the Limits of Natural Language	
11	Syntax and	Processing. Oliver Dürr, Jan Segessenmann and Jan Juhani	
	Semantics,	Steinmann. Philosophy, Theology and the Sciences Vol. 10	
	sort of but	(2023).	
	Diagon		
	Bigger	Research:	
		BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for	
		Language Understanding. Jacob Devlin, Ming-Wei Chang,	
		Kenton Lee, Kristina Toutanova. NAACL 2019.	
		Exploring the Limits of Transfer Learning with a Onlined	
		Roberts Katherine Lee Sharan Narang Michael Matena	
		Yangi Zhou, Wei Li, Peter J. Liu, JMLB 21(1) 2020	
		Improving Language Understanding by Generative	
		Pre-Training, Alec Radford, Karthik Narasimhan, Tim	
		Salimans, Ilya Sutskever. 2018.	
		Further Reading:	
		On the Dangers of Stochastic Parrots: Can Language Models	
		Be Too Big?. Emily M. Bender, Timnit Gebru, Angelina	
		McMillan-Major, Margaret Mitchell. ACM Conference on	
		Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAcc1) 2021.	
	Mar 27:	Context: Twenty-five years of information extraction, Balph Grishman	
	Expert	Cambridge University Press, 2019.	
	Systems.	<u> </u>	
	sort of but	Research:	
	Diagor	Exploring the benefits of training expert language models	
	Digger	over instruction tuning. Joel Jang, Seungone Kim,	
		Seonghyeon Ye, Doyoung Kim, Lajanugen Logeswaran,	
		Moontae Lee, Kyungjae Lee, Minjoon Seo. ICML 2023.	
Week	Apr 1:	-	Questions and
12	Project		topics for
	Round		projects open
	Table		discussion.

	Apr 3:	Context:	
	Statistical	The Cryptological Origins of Machine Translation. Quinn	
	Machina	DuPont. Amodern 2017.	
		Research.	
	Iranslation,	Google's Neural Machine Translation System: Bridging the	
	sort of, but	Gap between Human and Machine Translation. Yonghui Wu,	
	Bigger	Mike Schuster, Zhifeng Chen, Quoc V. Le, Mohammad	
		Norouzi, Wolfgang Macherey, Maxim Krikun, Yuan Cao, Qin	
		Gao, Klaus Macherey, Jeff Klingner, Apurva Shah, Melvin	
		Johnson, Xiaobing Liu, Łukasz Kaiser, Stephan Gouws,	
		Yoshikiyo Kato, Taku Kudo, Hideto Kazawa, Keith Stevens,	
		George Kurian, Nishant Patil, Wei Wang, Cliff Young, Jason	
		Corrado Macduff Hughes Leffrey Dean	
		Corrado, Macdun Hughes, Jenrey Dean.	
		Further Reading:	
		Neural Machine Translation by Jointly Learning to Align and	
		Translate. Dzmitry Bahdanau, Kyunghyun Cho, Yoshua	
		Bengio. ICLR 2015.	
		The Deep Learning Book: 12.4.5 Neural Machine Translation.	
		Ian Goodfellow and Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville.	
	Modorn or	d Historical Cana in Language and Com	
Maak			Juling
week	Apr 8:	Common Ground. Robert Stalnaker. Linguistics and	
13	Speech	Philosophy 25. 2002.	
	and Theory		
	of Mind	Research:	
		How Adults Understand What Young Children Say. Stephan	
		C. Meylan, Ruthe Foushee, Nicole H. Wong, Elika Bergelson,	
		noger F. Levy. Nature Human Denavior 7(12).	
		Further Reading:	
		Pragmatics and Intonation. Julia Hirschberg. The handbook	
		of pragmatics, 515-537. 2004.	
	Apr 10:	Context:	
	Bevond	To Build Our Future, we must know Our Past: Contextualizing	
	Spoken	Gururaia Amanda Bertsch, Clara Na, David Grav Widder	
		Emma Strubell. EMNLP 2023.	
	Language	Including Signed Languages in Natural Language Processing.	
		Kayo Yin, Amit Moryossef, Julie Hochgesang, Yoav Goldberg,	
		Malihe Alikhani. ACL 2021.	
		Research:	
		Language-English Parallel Corpus. David Uthus, Garrett	
		Tanzer, Manfred Georg. 2023.	
	1	Final Presentations and Reports	
Week	Apr 15:	-	Project Final
14	Final		Presentation
	Project		
	Prezs		

	Apr 17:	-	Project Final
	Final		Presentation
	Project		
	Prezs		
Week	Apr 22:	-	Project Final
15	Student-led		Presentation
	Final		
	Project		
	Presentatio		
	ns		
	Apr 24:	-	Project Final
	Student-led		Presentation
	Final		
	Project		
	Presentatio		
	ns		
FINAL	May 1:	-	Project Final
	Final exam		Report DUE on
	period		the University
	ends at		scheduled
	6:30pm		exam period
			end, 6:30pm
			on May 1

Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

Academic Integrity:

The University of Southern California is a learning community committed to developing successful scholars and researchers dedicated to the pursuit of knowledge and the dissemination of ideas. Academic misconduct, which includes any act of dishonesty in the production or submission of academic work, comprises the integrity of the person who commits the act and can impugn the perceived integrity of the entire university community. It stands in opposition to the university's mission to research, educate, and contribute productively to our community and the world.

All students are expected to submit assignments that represent their own original work, and that have been prepared specifically for the course or section for which they have been submitted. You may not submit work written by others or "recycle" work prepared for other courses without obtaining written permission from the instructor(s).

For this class, unless specifically designated as a 'group project,' all assignments are expected to be completed individually.

Other violations of academic integrity include, but are not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, fabrication (e.g., falsifying data), collusion, knowingly assisting others in acts of academic dishonesty, and any act that gains or is intended to gain an unfair academic advantage.

The impact of academic dishonesty is far-reaching and is considered a serious offense against the university. All incidences of academic misconduct will be reported to the Office of Academic Integrity and could result in outcomes such as failure on the assignment, failure in the course, suspension, or even expulsion from the university.

For more information about academic integrity see <u>the student handbook</u> or the <u>Office of Academic Integrity's website</u>, and university policies on <u>Research and</u> <u>Scholarship Misconduct</u>.

Please ask your instructor if you are unsure what constitutes unauthorized assistance on an exam or assignment, or what information requires citation and/or attribution.

Course Content Distribution and Synchronous Session Recordings Policies USC has policies that prohibit recording and distribution of any synchronous and asynchronous course content outside of the learning environment.

Recording a university class without the express permission of the instructor and announcement to the class, or unless conducted pursuant to an Office of Student Accessibility Services (OSAS) accommodation. Recording can inhibit free discussion in the future, and thus infringe on the academic freedom of other students as well as the instructor. (Living our Unifying Values: The USC Student Handbook, page 13).

Distribution or use of notes, recordings, exams, or other intellectual property, based on university classes or lectures without the express permission of the instructor for purposes other than individual or group study. This includes but is not limited to providing materials for distribution by services publishing course materials. This restriction on unauthorized use also applies to all information, which had been distributed to students or in any way had been displayed for use in relationship to the class, whether obtained in class, via email, on the internet, or via any other media. (Living our Unifying Values: The USC Student Handbook, page 13).

Students and Disability Accommodations:

USC welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. The Office of Student Accessibility Services (OSAS) is responsible for the determination of appropriate accommodations for students who encounter disability-related barriers. Once a student has completed the OSAS process (registration, initial appointment, and submitted documentation) and accommodations are determined to be reasonable and appropriate, a Letter of Accommodation (LOA) will be available to generate for each course. The LOA must be given to each course instructor by the student and followed up with a discussion. This should be done as early in the semester as possible as accommodations are not retroactive. More information can be found at osas.usc.edu. You may contact OSAS at (213) 740-0776 or via email at osasfrontdesk@usc.edu.

Support Systems:

<u>Counseling and Mental Health</u> - (213) 740-9355 – 24/7 on call Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

<u>988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline</u> - 988 for both calls and text messages – 24/7 on call

The 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline (formerly known as the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline) provides free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, across the United States. The Lifeline is comprised of a national network of over 200 local crisis centers, combining custom local care and resources with national standards and best practices. The new, shorter phone number makes it easier for people to remember and access mental health crisis services (though the previous 1 (800) 273-8255 number will continue to function indefinitely) and represents a continued commitment to those in crisis.

<u>Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP)</u> - (213)

740-9355(WELL) – 24/7 on call

Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender- and power-based harm (including sexual assault, intimate partner violence, and stalking).

<u>Office for Equity, Equal Opportunity, and Title IX (EEO-TIX)</u> - (213) 740-5086 Information about how to get help or help someone affected by harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. <u>Reporting Incidents of Bias or Harassment</u> - (213) 740-5086 or (213) 821-8298 Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions to the Office for Equity, Equal Opportunity, and Title for appropriate investigation, supportive measures, and response.

The Office of Student Accessibility Services (OSAS) - (213) 740-0776

OSAS ensures equal access for students with disabilities through providing academic accommodations and auxiliary aids in accordance with federal laws and university policy.

USC Campus Support and Intervention - (213) 740-0411

Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

Diversity, Equity and Inclusion - (213) 740-2101

Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

<u>USC Emergency</u> - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

<u>USC Department of Public Safety</u> - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-1200 – 24/7 on call

Non-emergency assistance or information.

<u>Office of the Ombuds</u> - (213) 821-9556 (UPC) / (323-442-0382 (HSC) A safe and confidential place to share your USC-related issues with a University Ombuds who will work with you to explore options or paths to manage your concern.

<u>Occupational Therapy Faculty Practice</u> - (323) 442-2850 or <u>otfp@med.usc.edu</u> Confidential Lifestyle Redesign services for USC students to support health promoting habits and routines that enhance quality of life and academic performance.