

**ECONOMICS OF LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES**

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This course explores microeconomic analysis of behavior and policy issues important in developing economies. While many of these subjects are also important for industrialized economies, some are of special relevance to poor economies. The course is developed around lectures and readings that present empirical, scientific evidence on different topics. Emphasis is on evidence. Topic areas include poverty and inequality, agriculture and human capital (health, schooling and population). There is no main text, but we will use numerous chapters from the text by Professor Julie Schaffner of Tufts University, *Development Economics: Theory, Empirical Research and Policy Analysis*, Wiley. This is available in print and as an e-book. The electronic version is far less expensive. It is available at [http://www.coursesmart.com/IR/6487639/9780470599396?\\_hdv=6.8](http://www.coursesmart.com/IR/6487639/9780470599396?_hdv=6.8). I encourage you to buy this. Also several books that will be used extensively in the course: World Bank, *World Development Report, 2008: Agriculture for Development*, *World Development Report, 2012, 2018*. The World Bank books are available for free download on the web at [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org) (go to research, then to WDRs). These and other books will be available on reserve at Leavey Library, if it is open, and articles will be available on ARES online reserve, plus you can look them up on the web.

As you will see in the syllabus, in each section readings are included that explore an issue in greater detail than the required readings. Many of these come from an annual series published by the World Bank entitled, *World Development Report* (WDR). Some are from a journal published jointly by the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, titled *Finance and Development*; these latter tend to be 1 to 3 pages in length. A few other readings are included. The WDRs are on ARES online reserve and should also be at Leavey Library, as are other books used for readings. Articles not in books are available online as electronic files under ARES reserve readings under Econ 340. Articles in books can be found in the books, which should be on reserve. Articles in journals will be electronically available.

This class is an in person class, unless there are changes (which could occur, the campus could be shutdown again and so everything become remote).

Grading will be based on two in-class midterms and an in-class final. Exams will be on Blackboard for those students who cannot be on campus and in the classrooms for those who are able to come. Weights will be 30% for each midterm and 40% for the final. Exams will be a mixture of multiple choice, true-false and short answer. We will have a review session before

each exam. Also I will distribute study guides and practice questions in advance of each exam.

I will organize small group zoom lunches on a voluntary basis; four students or fewer at a time. Discussions are open. This is in order for us to get to know each other somewhat, in a large class. If campus opens up later in the semester maybe we will be able to do some in-person lunches.

## Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

### Academic Conduct

Plagiarism – presenting someone else’s ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in *SCampus* in Section 11, *Behavior Violating University Standards* <https://scampus.usc.edu/1100-behavior-violating-university-standards-and-appropriate-sanctions/>. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in *SCampus* and university policies on scientific misconduct, <http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct/>.

Discrimination, sexual assault, and harassment are not tolerated by the university. You are encouraged to report any incidents to the *Office of Equity and Diversity* <http://equity.usc.edu/> or to the *Department of Public Safety* <http://capsnet.usc.edu/department/department-public-safety/online-forms/contact-us>. This is important for the safety whole USC community. Another member of the university community – such as a friend, classmate, advisor, or faculty member – can help initiate the report, or can initiate the report on behalf of another person. *The Center for Women and Men* <http://www.usc.edu/student-affairs/cwm/> provides 24/7 confidential support, and the sexual assault resource center webpage [sarc@usc.edu](mailto:sarc@usc.edu) describes reporting options and other resources.

### Support Systems

A number of USC’s schools provide support for students who need help with scholarly writing. Check with your advisor or program staff to find out more. Students whose primary language is not English should check with the *American Language Institute* <http://dornsife.usc.edu/ali>, which sponsors courses and workshops specifically for international graduate students. *The Office of Disability Services and Programs* [http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home\\_index.html](http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home_index.html) provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange the relevant accommodations. If an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible, *USC Emergency Information* <http://emergency.usc.edu/> will provide safety and other updates, including ways in which instruction will be continued by means of blackboard, teleconferencing, and other technology.

## I. What is development economics?

Schaffner, *Development Economics: Theory, Empirical Research and Policy Analysis*, Chapter 1, Introduction

## II. Measuring development

Schaffner, Chapter 2, Well-Being

Schaffner, Chapter 3, Economic Growth

## III. Poverty and inequality

Schaffner, Chapter 5, Poverty, Inequality and Vulnerability

World Bank, *World Development Report, 1990*, pp. 24-55

World Bank, *World Development Report, 2000/2001*, Overview

Martin Ravallion, "How long will it take to lift one billion people out of poverty?" *World Bank Research Observer*, August 2013.

Beegle, Kathleen, Luc Christiaensen, Andrew Dabalen and Isis Gaddis, 2016. *Poverty in a Rising Africa*, World Bank, Overview.

Paul Collier and Stefan Dercon, "The complementarities of poverty reduction, inequality and growth: A perspective on the World Development Report, 2006", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Oct 2006.

World Bank, *World Development Report, 2012*, Overview

*In more detail:*

Shaohua Chen and Martin Ravallion, 2010. "The developing world is poorer than we thought, but no less successful in the fight against poverty", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 125(4):1577-1625.

Ferreira, Francisco and Martin Ravallion, "Global poverty and inequality: A review of the evidence", World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS4623, May 2008.

Banerjee, Abhijit et al., 2015. "A multifaceted program causes lasting progress for the very poor: Evidence from six countries", *Science*, 348, 1260788.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Dean Karlan and Jonathan Zinman, 2015. "Six Randomized Evaluations of Microcredit", *American Economic Journal- Applied Economics*, 7(1):1-21.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster and Cynthia Kinnan, 2015. "The Miracle of Microfinance: Evidence from a randomized evaluation" *American Economic Journal- Applied Economics*, 7(1):22-53.

Ravallion, Martin, 2016. *The Economics of Poverty*, Oxford University Press, Chapters 5 and 7 (Chapters 1-4 are very informative as well).

## MIDTERM 1

### IV. Agriculture and rural development

Yujiro Hayami and Yoshihisa Godo, *Development Economics*, Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 92-121.

World Bank, *World Development Report, 2008*, Overview, Chapters 1-4, 7, 9-11

Robert Evenson and Douglas Gollin, "Genetic resources, international organizations and improvement in rice varieties", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 1997.

Robert Evenson and Douglas Gollin, "Assessing the Impact of the Green Revolution, 1960-2000", *Science*, 2003.

Carl Eicher, "Institutions and the African Farmer", CIMMYT Distinguished Lecture, 1999.

*In more detail:*

Thomas Tomich, Peter Kilby and Bruce Johnston, *Transforming Agrarian Economies*, Chapter 2; on structural transformation

## MIDTERM 2

### V. Investment in human capital

T.W. Schultz, "The Economics of Being Poor," *Journal of Political Economy*, 1980, pp.639-51

World Bank, *World Development Report, 2018*, Overview

Tesa Bold, Deon Filmer, Gayle Martin, Ezequiel Molina, Brian Stacy, Christophe Rockmore, Jakob Svensson and Waly Wane, 2017. Enrollment without learning: Teacher effort, knowledge and skill in primary schools in Africa”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 31(4):185-203.

Schaffner, Chapter 15, Targeted Transfer Programs; Chapter 19, Education; Chapter 22, Public Health, Health Care and Health Insurance

World Development Report, 2012, Chapter 3: Education and Health

*In more detail:*

T. Paul Schultz, “Population and Health Policies”, 2009

T. Paul Schultz, “The Gender and Generational Consequences of the Demographic Transition and Population Policies”, 2009

Eric Hanushek, “Why quality matters in education”, *Finance and Development*, June 2005.

Emmanuel Jimenez, Elizabeth King and Jee-Peng Tan, “Making the Grade”, *Finance and Development*, March 2012.

Jorge Coarasa, Jishnu Das and Jeffrey Hammer, “Private vs. Public”, *Finance and Development*, Dec 2014.

Dupas, Pascaline, 2014. “Getting Essential Health Products to Their End Users: Subsidize but How Much?” *Science*, 345(6202):1279-1281.

Hanna, Rema and Paulina Oliva, 2016. “Implications of Climate Change for Children in Developing Countries”, in *The Future of Children*, 26(1):115-132 Spring 2016.

Rohini Pande and Petia Topalova, “Women in Charge”, *Finance and Development*, June 2013.

## **VI. Population and development**

David Lam, 2011, “How the World Survived the Population Bomb: Lessons from 50 Years of Extraordinary Demographic History”, Presidential Address to PAA, 2011

**Final exam** Thursday May 2, 2-4PM.