University of Southern California **School of Architecture** 

ARCH 527, Spring 2024 Monday 6:30 - 8:20 pm



Cabrillo Village, Saticoy, CA - John V. Mutlow Architects, Inc.

CASE STUDIES:

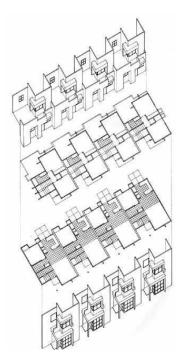
## The Development of Urban Housing

# DESIGNING AND DEVELOPMENT COURSE OVERVIEW AND OBJECTIVE:

If you are considering housing after you graduate, this course will provide you with an introductoryy overview of the issues and challenges Architects, dient and Real Estate developers face in providing small-scale housing in an urban setting. Designed primarily for upper-division undergraduates and graduates this seminar will explore the various elements and stages of the housing development process for housing projects located in Southern California. Students will learn and prepare each component, including land, entitlements, site planning, program, design brief, design. value, amenity support spaces, hard and soft costs and a cost analysis/ proforma. This will culminate in a report / request suitable for presentation to investor's, banks, and lending institutions. As an application request for a financial loan or mortgage. The course will include guest lecturers who are practicing professionals in the Los Angeles housing development arena and who will present a series of local case studies. There will be ample opportunities for open discussion. Each lecture will consist of three. parts: A) A short review of the previous lecture, B) The lecture or seminar, and C) discussion with class participation. Four short guizzes will be given on class presentation material and/ or readings. The class will start with a one act play, 'The Development Project,' where each student(s) will be assigned a specific member of the development team. A reading list is attached to each class and additional handouts will be provided.

Guest lecturers include non-profit and for-profit developers, architects, entitlement consultants, cost & estimating specialists, lenders, investors, banks and contractors. Lectures will also include architectural design, quality, sustainable design, and the related cost issues or questions.

The course will cover the following development types, the single family house, ADU's, small lot subdivision, affordable housing and multi-family housing. The class will culminate in the students preparing a finished professionally assembled written proposal for capital and financing from private investors and financial institutions (banks) for a small scale housing development project, where you are the client/developer.



Cabrillo Village, Saticoy, CA John V. Mutlow Architects, Inc. Instructor:

Prof. John V. Mutlow, FAIA mutlow@usc.edu

#### GRADING:

Class Participation (Class Notes)	15%
Class Quizzes (5% each x 4 quizzes)	20%
Mid-term Paper (Development Outline & Proforma)	25%
Final Paper (Lending Institution Submittal Proposal)	40%
Total	
100%	

#### PROTOCOLS AND CLASS ATTENDANCE

Attending all class meetings is important. No absences will be excused without proper documentation. Late arrivals, disappearances or early departures will be considered absences. (Two unexcused absences will affect your grade.) Three or more unexcused absences can lead to a reduced grade and possible failure of the course.

All work must be done on time to receive full graded credit. Work not completed at the time of due date may receive a drop in one half letter grade.

Unsatisfactory performance reports will be issued to students whose work is not satisfactory. Remember that an incomplete grade (IN) is limited by University policy to cases of extended documented illness or family emergency involving a passing – level student in the last weeks of the semester.

University guidelines relative to plagiarism pertain to original student work. You are expected to do all of your own class assignments, except when joint assignments are issued.. Flagrant appropriation of the work of others will be considered as non-original work and will be treated as plagiarism.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY Required Reading

Real Estate Development. Principles and Process– 5<sup>th</sup> Edition Authors: Mike E. Miles, Laurence Netherton, Adrienne Schmitz, Urban Land Institute, 2015

Residential Development Handbook Authors: Adrienne Schmitz et al Urban Land Institute. 2004

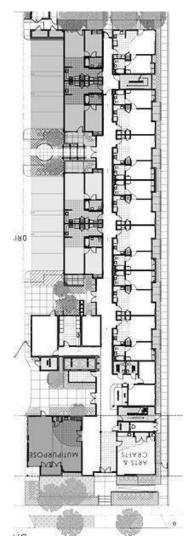
Small Lot Design Guidelines

 $\frac{https://www.google.com/search?q=Small+Lot+Subdivision+Guideline\&oq=Small+Lot+Subdivision+Guideline&oq=Small+Lot+Subdivision+Guideline+&aqs=chrome..69i57j0l2.8987j0j7&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8$ 

**ADU Design Guidelines** 

https://planning.lacity.org/odocument/ec892d01-7873-455a-8e15-78a771b2c7ac/ADU\_Memo\_2020\_Final\_2.26.20\_(1).pdf





Fiesta House, Reseda, CA John V. Mutlow Architects, Inc.

## **Reference Reading**

Developing Successful Infill Housing Author: Diane R. Suchman, Urban Land Institute, 2002

Housing For Niche Markets Capitalizing on Changing Demographics Editor: Jo Allen Gause, Editor Urban Land Institute, 2005

Workforce Housing Innovative Strategies and Best Practices Urban Land Institute, 2006

Affordable Housing
Designing an American Asset
Authors: Adrienne Schmitz et al
Urban Land Institute

### **ARTICLES**

How to Turn a Parking Lot into Apartments, a Library, and a Grocery Store, the Hard Way ARCCA Issue 04.2, p.33-39, Author David Prowler

Workers' Growing Need for Housing – Multifamily Trends, summer 2004 p.40-43, 66

The Changing Face of Affordable Housing – Multifamily Trends, Summer 2004 p.44-49, 68-69

Architecture in the Public Interest - Architecture, April 2004 p.27-31

How to Design for Humans – Architecture, April 2004 p.39-40

Case Study Handouts of Housing Development Projects by Guest Lecturers/ Developers



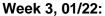
Week 1, 01/08:

An Overview and Introduction of the Course

**Class Overview** 

Week 2, 01/15:

**MLK Holiday** 



The Role of the Architect, Developer, Clients, Consultants and the

City in the Development Process

Prof. John V. Mutlow, FAIA, USC

Principal, John V. Mutlow Architects, Los Angeles

Role play for the development team members in the housing development process with an overview of the responsibilities of the developer and the

role of the architect.

Readings: Architecture in the Public Interest – Architecture, April 2004, p. 27-31

Development Process and the Development Team, p.10-18

(Residential Development Handbook)

Developers and Their Partners.

Real Estate Development



1-Bedroom Unit Plans Spring Park Senior Villa, Gardena, CA John V. Mutlow Architects, Inc.

#### Week 4. 01/29:

The Developer, Programming & Approval Process

Prof. John V. Mutlow, FAIA

Overview of the Role of the Developer

Overview and Key Points of Programming for Housing Development What Activities/Support Spaces Should be Included and Why? Handouts:

Reading: Key points of Developer Presentation

**Sample Program for a Housing Project** 

Workers' Growing Need for Housing - Multifamily Trends, 2004 p.40-43, 66

Entitlements / The Need for Housing, Site Identification, & Initial Site Feasibility Professor John V. Mutlow FAIA

How Do You Find a Site?

Description of Site and Site Issues for a Housing Development

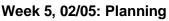
Readings:

Key points of site Analysis, Feasibility,

What are the Entitlement Concerns for a typical residential site?

Key points of Entitlement Presentation Standard Forms and Petitions for

**Entitlements Packet of Entitlement Issues** 

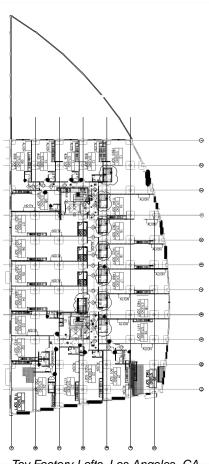


Case Management and the need for a Planning Consultant.

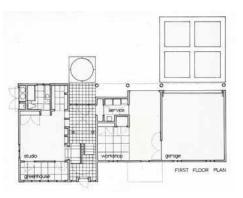
Lecturer. Nichole Smith, Planner,

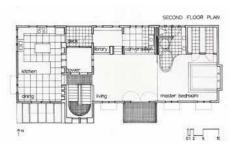
**Horizon Development & Entitlements.** 

Reading. Hand out. Horizon Works.net



Toy Factory Lofts, Los Angeles, CA – John V. Mutlow Architects, Inc.





Harvey House, Glendale CA John V. Mutlow Architects, Inc

Week 7, 02/19: University Holiday, Presidents Day

Week 6, 02/12:

Financing: Lending through the Perspective of a Lender Guest Lecturer. Tony Parisi, Home Lending Officer, Citibank

Overview of Financing for a Housing Development project.

What Does a Lending Institution Look For?

What are the Components of the Finance Package?

PowerPoint Presentation about Finance, Packages

Readings:

Key points of Financing Presentation

Copy of Finance Documents of an existing property

Week 8, 02/26:

Development Portfolio and Proformas Guest Lecturer, Prof Liz Falletta, MRED USC What are the Elements of a Proforma

The Development of a Proforma

Readings:

Proforma Spreadsheet

Investors Package

Week 9, 03/04:

Midterm Paper Review Final paper requirements

Professor John V. Mutlow, FAIA

Detail Outline and Review of Contents for Mid Term

**Architectural Issues: Good Design Matters.** 

Design Quality, Green, Biophilic and Sustainable Architecture

**Prof. John V. Mutlow, FAIA**Does Good Design Matter?

Does Good Design Matter

Does good design cost?

Review good design elements.

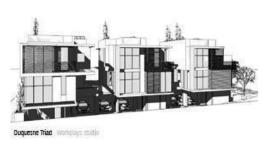
Concerns and Benefits of Sustainable Design Review of Sustainability and Green point Checklists

Added Value to Life Expectancy of Structures?

Handouts:

Sustainability/Green point Checklist





Duquesne Triad – WORKPLAYS Studio\*Architecture



317 S Ave 57 Art Walk Homes - Modative

## Week 10, 03/11:

Contractor. Costs, Estimating, & Construction. Guest Lecturer Bernards. Cost Estimator, TBD

Review of Cost Estimating Construction Documents Construction Issues for Small Scale Multifamily Housing Description of Construction Issues, Timelines, Subcontractors

Readings:

Construction Cost Estimating Standard Sample Form Standard Formula for Cost Estimating List of Construction Issues

#### Week 11, 03/18:

Housing Policy at the City Level Typological Study - Small Lot Sub-Division Rick Abramson-City Architect WeHo.

Typological Study Presentation

Handouts:

Case Study: Small Lot Sub-Division

Reading:

Small Lot Design Guidelines City of Los Angeles 2018 Residential Development Handbook

## Week 12, 03/25:

Case Study, ADU's Multifamily Infill Housing Development. Guest Lecturer Alan Dana, AIA, (USC Architecture Alumni)

New models for market rate housing on the horizon. Does Design Matter in Marketing/Sales. Presentation of Development Portfolio, Small Lot Sub-Division, and Multi-Family Housing

ADU: LA City Design Guidelines

## Week 13, 04/01

Case Study, How to Start Your Own Development Company. Guest Lecturer: Jason Muller, Beach City Capital. (USC Architecture Alumni)

Process/Steps to take in starting your own Development Company Case Study: Housing Project

Development Strategy Handout: Beach City Capital Brochure

#### Week 14, 04/08:

Case Study, Affordable Housing Project Tom Safran & Associates Guest Lecturer Tyler Monroe

Case Study.

The Development and Financing of an Affordable Housing Project

Week 15, 04/15: Case Study The Design and Development of Affordable Housing Guest Lecturer Angela Brooks, Brooks/Scarpia, or Brian Lane, Koning Eisenberg

Special Advantages and Concerns for Affordable Housing project. Lecturer handout

Week 16, 04/22:
Course Review
Final Paper Requirements Review
Prof. John V. Mutlow, FAIA
Review of course
Critical elements that need to be included in a request to a financial Institution (bank) for financing.

Week 17, 04/29: Study Period No Class

Week 18, 05/06 05/13: Exam/ Final Paper Course Final Paper Due:

A Professional Application Package/Request (Including a Proforma) to a Lending Institution or bank for Financing for a Housing Development project. Typed and bound.

#### **Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems**

#### **Academic Conduct**

Plagiarism – presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in *SCampus* in Section 11, *Behavior Violating University*Standardshttps://scampus.usc.edu/1100-behavior-violating-university-standards-and-appropriate-sanctions/. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in *SCampus* and university policies on scientific misconduct, http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct/.

Discrimination, sexual assault, and harassment are not tolerated by the university. You are encouraged to report any incidents to the *Office of Equity and Diversity* <a href="http://equity.usc.edu/">http://equity.usc.edu/</a> or to the *Department of Public Safety* <a href="http://capsnet.usc.edu/department/department-public-safety/online-forms/contact-us">http://capsnet.usc.edu/department/department-public-safety/online-forms/contact-us</a>. This is important for the safety whole USC community. Another member of the university community – such as a friend, classmate, advisor, or faculty member – can help initiate the report, or can initiate the report on behalf of another person. *The Center for Women and Men*<a href="http://www.usc.edu/student-affairs/cwm/">http://www.usc.edu/student-affairs/cwm/</a> provides 24/7 confidential support, and the sexual assault resource center webpage <a href="mailto:safety/safe

## **Support Systems**

A number of USC's schools provide support for students who need help with scholarly writing. Check with your advisor or program staff to find out more. Students whose primary language is not English should check with the *American Language Institute* <a href="http://dornsife.usc.edu/ali">http://dornsife.usc.edu/ali</a>, which sponsors courses and workshops specifically for international graduate students. *The Office of Disability Services and Programs* <a href="http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home\_index.html">http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home\_index.html</a> provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange the relevant accommodations. If an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible, *USC Emergency Information http://emergency.usc.edu/*will provide safety and other updates, including ways in which instruction will be continued by means of blackboard, teleconferencing, and other technology.