INTRODUCTION TO MULTI-CAMERA PRODUCTION

Units: 2
Fall 2023
Tuesdays: 1:00PM-4:50PM
Location: RZC Stage A

Professor: Robert Schiller
Office: SCA 408
Office Hours: By Appointment
Contact Info: rschiller@cinema.usc.edu
Student Assistant: Daniel Farias
Contact Info: fariasd@usc.edu
714-818-1826

COURSE SUMMARY

This is a 15 week course focusing on the “How To” of multi-camera directing and production, more specifically the Situation Comedy or “Sitcom”, although all skills learned are applicable to all multi camera productions including daytime drama, sport events, game shows, variety shows, talk shows and news. These skills are applicable for multi camera set ups on “single camera” shoots as well. We will cover the process of producing/directing multi camera scenes from pre-production through the live shooting of the scenes. All aspects of production will be covered including emphasis on the roles of the stage manager and associate director. This is not a “technical course”. Although students are expected to operate cameras, work in the control booth, and be involved in other technical aspects of production, the primary emphasis in this course is on the work of directors, their collaboration with crew and actors, and what is expected of them from the producers, the writers, and the network. We cover how directors transition from single camera prep to multi camera prep. There are two projects to be shot. The first, a two person scene three pages long of your choosing, with a cast of your choosing. Each student will have an end of semester final project shooting a scene from a sitcom or drama. The
scene must be no more than 5 minutes long, and with 4-6 characters. A field trip to observe a current show “in action” will be planned.

LEARNING GOALS and OBJECTIVES

Though this course is modeled after a typical week of a sitcom production, using sitcom scheduling, sitcom scripts, sets, and shooting techniques, the over-arching purpose of this course is to prepare directors for the process of telling a story in multi camera, and how it differs from single camera. There will be an emphasis on considerations in staging actors for multi camera and actual shooting technique. You are required to cast actors for your project. Each student, in their role as director, learns to hone their communication and leadership skills in a collaborative way on set, leading a creative team consisting of actors, assistant directors, associate directors, script supervisors, cameramen, lighting directors, control booth personnel. We will learn how to mark a script and cut a live show from the control room. At the end of this course, each student should be able to watch a sitcom with a whole new appreciation of just how much effort and skill goes in to producing one episode of television.

Instructors Statement

The multi camera production/format is alive and well in MOST aspects of TV programming without us even realizing it. Though the emphasis and course work will focus primarily on the Situation Comedy, news, sports, gameshows, daytime dramas and more specifically scripted live action, are enjoying a resurgence due mainly in part to Netflix, Apple TV and Amazon entering the original scripted series marketplace. There also continues to be a robust job market providing young adult content by studios such as Disney and Nickelodeon.

It is the goal of this course to teach student directors the skills required in this genre of production, adapting your story telling skills to multi camera, and in this huge job market not only of the director, but the other positions directly responsible for turning the “page” to the “screen”. The principals learned in this course will assist you in multi camera setups/coverage in the single camera world, where it would be RARE if you did not use at least two cameras in set ups to save production time under tight budgets.

Class Philosophy

Hands on learning by doing, in a collaborative professional atmosphere. Learn how it takes a team and not an auteur, to make a production successful. High level of enthusiasm and participation is required.

Suggested Reading

Directors Tell The Story
by Bethany Rooney/Mary Lou Belli
Description of Assignments
Out of class rehearsals with actors.
Timely submission of marked scripts.

Grading Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>% of Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Project 1:Script prep:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Actor Blocking (5)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camera Blocking (5)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shooting (5)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camera Blocking execution</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shooting Execution</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project 2: All Script Prep</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camera Blocking execution</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shooting execution</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production Value/Creativity</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collaboration</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PARTICIPATION is the engine of Group Learning. It is a crucial element in your grade. It includes commitment to the class, involvement with other students’ projects, helping them in its realization, exercising collaboration, engagement with the material and contribution to class discussion.

Grading Scale
Course final grades will be determined using the following scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>95-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>80-82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>77-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>73-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>70-72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>67-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>63-66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>60-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>59 and below</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
School of Dramatic Arts Actors:
You are strongly advised to cast students from USC School of Dramatic Arts when possible and appropriate. Students who have done so have found them to be well-trained professionals and reliable collaborators. Students may also find other sources of casting their projects.

Production Division Attendance Policy
Students are expected to be on time and prepared for each class. Two absences will result in a student's grade being lowered by one full letter (IE: A becomes B). A third absence will result in a student's grade being lowered by one, additional full letter (IE: B becomes C). A student's grade will be lowered by one full letter for each additional absence. Two late class arrivals equate to one full absence.

If a student misses class due to an emergency, the student must contact the professor prior to class or contact the Production Office at 213-740-3317.

Late Arrival:
15 minutes late constitutes an official late arrival. In cases where petty tardiness - i.e. of less that 15 minutes becomes chronic, I will give one “warning”, and then I will assign penalties. Your SA will keep track of late arrivals.

Cell phones, tablets, lap tops:
I do not permit the use of cell phones on my professional sets, except in emergencies or usage directly related to the production or permissible promotion of the product.
I hold that same standard in my classroom. Cell phone usage during class is disrespectful to me, your fellow classmates, and the professional standards you are all striving for. If you use any of your devices for note taking or taking video of scenes, please inform me ahead of time. Violation of this policy is subject to a discretionary 5 point grade deduction.

Deadlines:
Missing deadlines is generally regarded as unacceptable in the Industry, and so it will be in this class. If you know ahead of time that unavoidable circumstances will the timely delivery of your work you must notify me immediately, and the circumstances must be documented. Only genuine “emergencies” beyond your control will be accepted.
Unexcused missed due dates will result in reduction of 1/2 of the point value for each full class period past the original due date.

**Unforeseen Circumstances:**

If you have life problems or circumstances that might affect your work, please let me know in advance. I want to be understanding and helpful if I can. See me to make arrangements for deadline extensions.

**Grading Feedback:**

You may ask me for feedback about how you are doing at any time. If I notice that a student is at risk of falling below a B, I will reach out and bring this to the student’s attention.

Be aware, however, that the majority of grade value is earned after mid-semester. This can make it difficult for me to give precise warnings early on. I urge you to take responsibility for your work and your grade and stay on top of things.

**Safety:**

All students are expected to abide by USC School of Cinematic Arts Safety Guidelines. Violations of any of the safety guidelines may result in disciplinary action ranging from confiscation of footage to expulsion from the University.

**Students with Disabilities:**

Students requesting academic accommodations based on a disability are required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to the Instructor as early in the semester as possible. DSP is open Monday-Friday, 8:30 am to 5:00 pm. The office is in Student Union 301, and their phone number is (213)740-0776.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topics/Daily Activities</th>
<th>Readings and Homework</th>
<th>Deliverable/ Due Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8/22</td>
<td><strong>Intro to Multi Camera</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Review Syllabus.&lt;br&gt;- Lecture: The Stage/The Cameras&lt;br&gt;- The Control Room&lt;br&gt;- Show/crew Personnel&lt;br&gt;- Anatomy of a Sitcom schedule&lt;br&gt;- Production Mtg/Table Read&lt;br&gt;- Single Cam V Multi cam-prep</td>
<td>Glossary of Terms Handout- OVER FOUR WEEKS</td>
<td>2 person scene approval due @5pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8/29</td>
<td><strong>The Action Line</strong>&lt;br&gt;- The A B C and X’s of multi camera&lt;br&gt;- The Quad Split&lt;br&gt;- Staging for Multi camera&lt;br&gt;- Marking a script for: Actor Blocking&lt;br&gt;- Camera Blocking&lt;br&gt;- View/Dissect Sitcom&lt;br&gt;- Review Glossary of terms&lt;br&gt;- Rob-Model a scene/assignment</td>
<td>Block/mark 2 person script</td>
<td>Prep script: Actor Blocking&lt;br&gt;LIined camera blocking due @ 5pm&lt;br&gt;Provide 3 copies of script.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/5</td>
<td>Directors <strong>Group A</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Rehearse/Camera Block (AD in control room)&lt;br&gt;- Record quad split</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/12</td>
<td>Directors <strong>Group B</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Rehearse/Camera Block (AD in control room)&lt;br&gt;- Record Quad split</td>
<td></td>
<td>Look for 5 person 3 page scene for final project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/19</td>
<td>Directors <strong>Group C</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Rehearse/Camera Block (AD in control room)&lt;br&gt;- Record quad split</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/26</td>
<td><strong>Lecture:</strong> Prepare the shooting script&lt;br&gt;- Control room-Line cut&lt;br&gt;- Stage Manager/Slating</td>
<td>Casting for 5 person scenes</td>
<td><strong>Final Project Directors Group A</strong> submit scene for approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10/3</td>
<td>Directors <strong>Group A</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Shoot</td>
<td>Casting</td>
<td><strong>Final Project Directors Group B</strong> submit scene for approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10/10</td>
<td>Directors <strong>Group B</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Shoot</td>
<td>Casting</td>
<td><strong>Final Project Directors Group C</strong> submit scene for approval</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

Academic Conduct:

Plagiarism – presenting someone else’s ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, “Behavior Violating University Standards” policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct.

Support Systems:

Student Health Counseling Services - (213) 740-7711 – 24/7 on call engemannsc.usc.edu/counseling
Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

Student Health Leave Coordinator – 213-821-4710
Located in the USC Support and Advocacy office, the Health Leave Coordinator processes requests for health leaves of absence and advocates for students taking such leaves when needed. https://policy.usc.edu/student-health-leave-absence/

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call suicidepreventionlifeline.org
Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-4900 – 24/7 on call
genemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp
Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

Office of Equity and Diversity (OED) | Title IX - (213) 740-5086
equity.usc.edu, titleix.usc.edu
Information about how to get help or help a survivor of harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. The university prohibits discrimination or harassment based on the following protected characteristics: race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, age, physical disability, medical condition, mental disability, marital status, pregnancy, veteran status, genetic information, and any other characteristic which may be specified in applicable laws and governmental regulations.

Bias Assessment Response and Support - (213) 740-2421
studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support
Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions for appropriate investigation and response.

The Office of Disability Services and Programs - (213) 740-0776
dsp.usc.edu
Support and accommodations for students with disabilities. Services include assistance in providing readers/notetakers/interpreters, special accommodations for test taking needs, assistance with architectural barriers, assistive technology, and support for individual needs.

USC Support and Advocacy - (213) 821-4710
studentaffairs.usc.edu/ssa
Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

Diversity at USC - (213) 740-2101
diversity.usc.edu
Information on events, programs and training, the Provost’s Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call
dps.usc.edu, emergency.usc.edu
Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call
dps.usc.edu
Non-emergency assistance or information.

Diversity and Inclusion
Diversity and Inclusion are foundational to the SCA community. We are committed to fostering a welcoming and supportive environment where students of all identities and backgrounds can flourish. The classroom should be a space for open discussion of ideas and self-expression; however, SCA will not tolerate verbal or written abuse, threats, harassment, intimidation or violence against person or property. If students are concerned about these matters in the classroom setting they are encouraged to contact their SCA Diversity and Inclusion Liaison, http://cinema.usc.edu/about/diversity.cfm; e-mail
You can also report discrimination based on a protected class here [https://equity.usc.edu/harassment-or-discrimination/](https://equity.usc.edu/harassment-or-discrimination/)

**Disruptive Student Behavior:**
Behavior that persistently or grossly interferes with classroom activities is considered disruptive behavior and may be subject to disciplinary action. Such behavior inhibits other students’ ability to learn and an instructor’s ability to teach. A student responsible for disruptive behavior may be required to leave class pending discussion and resolution of the problem and may be reported to the Office of Student Judicial Affairs for disciplinary action.

**PLEASE NOTE:**
FOOD AND DRINKS (OTHER THAN WATER) ARE NOT PERMITTED IN ANY INSTRUCTIONAL SPACES IN THE CINEMATIC ARTS COMPLEX