

Department Of PE + Mind-Body Health

Instructor: Dr. Eden Goldman FALL 2022

Email: eden.goldman@usc.edu PHED 120A: Yoga

Office Hours: By Appointment Section 49963: Friday 10:00 AM – 11:50 AM **Location:** Yoga Room In PHED Sub-Basement Section 49964: Friday 12:00 PM – 1:50 PM

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This class is an introduction to the philosophy and practice of Yoga and offers students the opportunity to experience physical movement practices and Yoga postures (asanas), breathing techniques (pranayama), mental focusing and concentration skills (dharana), and various methods of meditation (dhyana). The class will provide a holistic approach to self-observation and self-discovery where students will learn to refine personal tendencies while being trained in traditional yogic ways of living a calmer, clearer, and purer (sattvic) life. The course is designed for all people, as beginners and advanced practitioners will both benefit from these practices, and each class will end with a relaxation segment.

COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Outline the fundamentals of a Yoga practice in a safe, supportive and academic environment
- Demonstrate proper body alignment and technique in each pose (asana) and understand how the asanas relate to Classical Yoga and one's overall health and wellness
- Integrate and implement breathing techniques for relaxation and stress management
- Identify the physical, psychological, emotional, and spiritual benefits of a Yoga practice
- Ultimately, this class is a laboratory of self-reflection from a yogic perspective that will ask you to see yourself 'as you are' in body, breath, heart, and mind

PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

- 1) Students will understand the importance of yogic wellness and fitness principles as they relate to better health and will be able to:
 - Recognize the physical and mental benefits of Yoga postures, breathing, and meditation
 - Understand anatomy, basic biomechanical principles, and Yoga terminology
- 2) Students will be exposed to a variety of activities providing them the opportunity to:

- Apply learned fundamental skills
- Empower themselves by setting and working toward realistic individual goals
- Participate in a motivating and nurturing environment resulting in greater sense of well-being and self-esteem
- Participate in active learning to stimulate continued inquiry about physical education, health, and fitness
- 3) Students will demonstrate proficiency through knowledge and acquired skills enabling them to:
 - Create a safe, progressive, methodical and efficient activity-based plan to enhance improvement and minimize risk of injury
 - Identify common health and fitness myths along with trends involved with the evolving nature of physical education
 - Develop an appreciation of physical activity as a lifetime pursuit and a means to better health

COURSE READER AND SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

<u>The course reader is available on Blackboard.</u> For further personal reading materials, if you are yogicly intrigued, please also consider the following supplemental books available for purchase:

Light on Yoga by B.K.S. Iyengar

The Heart of Yoga by T.K.V. Desikachar

The Key Muscles of Yoga by Ray Long, M.D.

Autobiography of a Yogi by Paramahansa Yogananda

Yoga for Dummies by Georg Feuerstein Ph.D. and Larry Payne Ph.D.

The Seven Spiritual Laws of Success by Deepak Chopra, M.D.

Meditation Made Easy by Lorin Roche, Ph.D.

Yoga Therapy and Integrative Medicine: Where Ancient Science Meets Modern Medicine *by Larry Payne, Ph.D., Terra Gold, L.Ac. and Eden Goldman, D.C.*

USC BLACKBOARD™

https://blackboard.usc.edu

GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR YOGA PRACTICE AND CLASS POLICIES

- BYOM: Students must bring their own Yoga mat to class!
- Arrive to class on time: Be 2 to 3 minutes early to make sure you have your props ready
- *Dress properly:* Wear comfortable athletic clothing that allows freedom of movement and note that close-fitting athletic clothes are usually best (avoid baggy t-shirts/pants and dangly jewelry)
- Props, Props, Props: Additional props beyond a Yoga mat will be provided in class, including

straps, blankets, bolsters, and blocks – please return the equipment neatly in the storage cabinets in the hall next to the Yoga room after use

- Practice Yoga barefoot: No shoes or socks are traditionally worn during Yoga practice
- Avoid practicing Yoga on a full stomach: Wait two hours after a meal or one hour after a light snack and no candy or chewing gum during practice
- What else to bring: Water, a hand towel, and/or a beach towel to absorb sweat on your mat and/or to cover the props, if preferred
- Lockers: Normally, the USC Physical Education Department has lockers available for student use throughout the semester. However, the locker rooms' hours of operations are Monday to Thursday from 8 AM to 3 PM, so they will be CLOSED and unavailable for use during our Friday section of class. If you still would like a locker and lock, they can be purchased in the main PEMBH office located at PED 107 in the Physical Education Building
- Report health issues and injuries: Notify your instructor of any existing injuries, health problems, and medical conditions including pregnancy in the first class meeting. If you develop any new injuries, health problems, and medical conditions and/or become pregnant during the semester, you MUST inform your instructor. This will be kept STRICTLY confidential.
- Life Is About Showing Up: If you are unable to practice, you are still required to attend class and observe as you can learn a lot simply by watching
- Handle your responsibilities: Complete assignments on time
- *Minimize distractions and seek quietness:* Turn off cell phones (unless using for notes during lecture)
- *Plan Ahead with Communication:* Please note that I will typically take 24-48 hours to respond to emails
- Consult blackboard if needed: Refer to Blackboard for additional handouts and assignments

ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION

Because this is a Physical Education course, regular attendance is required for the participation portion of the grade and it is a large component of your final grade. Tardiness and/or leaving early will not be tolerated, as it disrupts the class and practice. If you are late or leave early, you will only receive partial credit for attending the class. You will be expected to attend the section for which you are enrolled. Make-ups for extenuating circumstances are allowed, but only upon approval. Overall, it is your responsibility to attend class consistently and fulfill the requirements of this course.

GRADING

Total Points: 200

• Attendance and Participation - 30% (60 points)

^{*}You cannot make-up the Midterm and Final

^{**}Extra credit work will likely be available only 1x around Week 10-12

Yoga is an experience-based Physical Education course that requires physical attendance to receive this credit. Attendance will be taken every class and active participation is a large component of the final grade. Your grade in attendance will be determined by your participation in class, not the performance of the poses or techniques, but rather the quality of your engaged attention and sincere efforts. This will be combined with your attendance, tardiness, class citizenship, and/or your mature sense of being a part of a collective community endeavor in the class. Additionally, it is the student's responsibility to confirm presence and attendance. Please note that if you have 3 absences, your final grade will lower by one full grade. More than 5 absences and your final grade will likely lower by two grades.

*Due to COVID-19, students may need to miss class because of illness, quarantine, isolation, or other COVID-related reasons. If this is the case, please contact me as soon as you can and we will work something out that is most supportive to your health and class. An alternative assignment will be created in lieu of missed classes.

• Yamas/Niyamas Homework – 10% (20 points total)

The yamas and niyamas function as Yoga's ethical standards in the Classical Yoga paradigm of the 8 Limbs of Yoga found in Patanjali's *Yoga Sutras*. For this assignment, students will be asked to consider the different ways in which they practice the yamas and niyamas in their respective lives and to outline and write about their experience. A format will be provided in class to streamline the experiential nature of this assignment and minimize the amount of writing necessary for each student to receive credit.

Reflection Homework – 10% (20 points)

Reflection is an integral part of the learning process, especially in Yoga. Students will complete reflections on the material from the Course Reader, class conversations, and direct experiences in Yoga classes (both in class and out of class) throughout the course. For this assignment, students will write a one to two-page paper explaining your experiences and share teachings you have learned in your USC Yoga class and how it applies to your life. An exact format for the paper will be provided in class. Students are welcome to communicate feedback to me throughout the semester on reflections, either by email and/or in person.

• Practical Exam: Embodied Assessment – 10% (20 points)

In-class practicum, to demonstrate the student's neuromuscular and biomechanical fluency and attention to alignment. Attendance is required for this assignment and students will NOT be graded on the overall shape or performance of the pose, but more on their understanding of it. Please note the date in the syllabus and be on-time and in-class that day, <u>or contact me in advance</u> if you're not able to be there for any reason.

• Midterm Exam – 15% (30 points)

Online, outside of class, open book, multiple choice test.

• Final Exam - 25% (50 points)

In-class, open book, multiple choice test.

GRADING SCALE

(200 Total Points)

A = 180 - 200 points (A = 90 - 94 + %)

B = 160 - 179 points (B = 80-89%)

C = 140 - 159 points (C = 70-79%)

D = 120 - 139 points (D = 60-69%)

F = Below 120 points (F = 0-59%)

COURSE OUTLINE AND CLASS SCHEDULE

USC PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT PHED 120A: Introduction to Yoga Syllabus

Date	Lecture Topic	Practice	Reading/Assignment
Week 1: August 26	Review of Syllabus,	Special Focus:	No Advance Reading But You
	Guidelines And	Intro to 360 Degree	MUST Bring A Cell Phone,
	Methodology,	Breathing, Dirga	Tablet, Or Laptop To The 1st
	What Is Yoga?,	Breathing, And	Day Of Class ☺; Course Reader:
	Review Of	Samavritti Pranayama	Pages 18-19 Together In Class
	Breathing Function		
	And Techniques		
Week 2: September 2	Yoga from Past to	Intro to Asana,	Course Reader: Pages 3-5 And
	Present: The	Alignment, And Yoga	Pages 18-19
	Classical Origins	With Props	
	And Evolution Of		
	Modern Yoga	Special Focus:	
	Practice	Ujjayi Breathing	
Week 3: September 9	Intro To Patanjali's	Asana, Breathing,	Course Reader:
	Yoga Sutras: The 8	Alignment, Yoga With	Page 6
	Limbs Of Classical	Props, And Group	
	Ashtanga Yoga	Circle	*Last Day To Change Grading
			Option (Letter Grade, P/NP,
		Special Focus:	<mark>Audit)</mark>
		Tadasana	
Week 4: September 16	1 st and 2 nd Limb Of	Asana, Breathing,	Course Reader:
	Ashtanga Yoga:	Alignment, Yoga With	Pages 6-9
	Relationship and	Props, And Group	
	Lifestyle Principles	Circle	
	(Yamas And		
		Special Focus:	

Date	Lecture Topic	Practice	Reading/Assignment
	Niyamas); Yoga	Standing Poses;	
	Sutra 2.46	Finding Internal And	
		External Balance	
Week 5: September 23	3 rd Limb Of	Asana, Breathing,	Course Reader:
	Ashtanga Yoga:	Alignment, Yoga With	Page 10-11 and Pages 13-14;
	Posture/"How To	Props, And Group	Sun Salutation Handout
	Sit" (Asana)	Circle	
			Assignment Due Prior To
		Special Focus: Surya	Class: Yamas and Niyamas
		Namaskar AKA Sun	HW Assignment (20 points)
		Salutations; Other	
		Morning Practices	
Week 6: September 30	4 th Limb Of Yoga:	Asana, Breathing,	Course Reader:
	Breathing Practices	Alignment, Yoga With	Pages 11 and 13
	(Pranayama)	Props, And Group	
		Circle	
		Special Focus:	
		Sitting/Prone/Supine	
		Poses; Savasana;	
		Desikachar's Extended	
Mook 7, October 7	5 th Limb Of Yoga:	Exhale Technique	Course Reader:
Week 7: October 7	Enjoying,	Asana, Breathing, Alignment, Yoga With	
	Controlling,	Props, And Group	Page 13 And Pages 21-24
	Withdrawing,	Circle	*Last Day To Drop A Class
	And/Or Learning	Circic	Without A "W" And To Switch
	How To Interiorize	Special Focus:	A Pass/No Pass Status To A
	Your Senses	Restorative Yoga;	Letter Grade
	(Pratyahara);	Other Nighttime	zetter orade
	Overview Of	Practices	
	Sympathetic And		
	Parasympathetic		
	Nervous System		
Week 8: October 14	MIDTERM EXAM	Online At-Home Exam	No Reading Or Assignment
	(30 Points)		
Week 9: October 21	6 th , 7 th , and 8 th	Asana, Breathing,	Course Reader:
	Limbs Of Yoga:	Alignment, Yoga With	Pages 25-28
	Concentration,	Props, And Group	
	Meditation, And	Circle	
	Absorption		
	(Dharana, Dhyana,	Special Focus: Yoga	
	and Samadhi)	Nidra	
Week 10: October 28	Yoga In Your Life:	Asana, Breathing,	Course Reader:
	Establishing A	Alignment, Yoga With	Pages 15-16
	Home Practice	Props, And Group	
		Circle	

Date	Lecture Topic	Practice	Reading/Assignment
		Special Focus: Developing Your Own Home Practice (Sadhana)	
Week 11: November 4	Yoga For A Healthy Spine	Asana, Breathing, Alignment, Yoga With Props, And Group Circle	Course Reader: Pages 15-16 Assignment Due Prior To
		Special Focus: Yoga	Class: Reflection HW Assignment (20 Points)
		Practices And Asanas For Spinal Care And Maintenance	*Last Day To Drop A Class With A "W" On Permanent Record
Week 12: November 11	Yoga For Stress Management	Asana, Breathing, Alignment, Yoga With Props, And Group Circle	Yoga For Stress Management Handout
		Special Focus: Yoga Practices For Stress Management	
Week 13: November 18	Practical Test And Final Review	Practical Test You Must Be In Class! (20 Points)	No Reading Or Assignment
Week 14: November 25	NO CLASS	THANKSGIVING	No Reading Or Assignment
Week 15: December 2	Final Review And FINAL EXAM (50 Points)	Special Focus: Final Prep	No Reading Or Assignment

^{*}Please note this is a tentative outline and the schedule or syllabus may be subject to change. Any changes will be announced in class AND via email for your convenience and review.

COVID POLICIES

To protect yourself and others, compliance with Trojan Check is required before entering campus. Students are expected to comply with all aspects of USC's COVID-19 policy. Failure to do so may result in removal from the class and referral to Student Judicial Affairs and Community Standards. For updates and information: https://coronavirus.usc.edu

ACADEMIC ACCOMODATIONS

Students requesting academic accommodations based on disability or significant injury are required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP when adequate documentation is filed. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me as early in the semester as

possible. DSP is open Monday – Friday, 8:30 AM – 5:00 PM. The office is in the Student Union 301 and the phone number is (213) 740-0776.

ACADEMIC CONDUCT

Plagiarism is a serious academic offense with serious consequences at USC. It is referred to as "presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words."

Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, "Behavior Violating University Standards" policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct.

SUPPORT SYSTEMS

Student Counseling Services (SCS) (213) 740-7711 – 24/7 on call

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention. <code>engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling</code>

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1 (800) 273-8255

Provides free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. www.suicidepreventionlifeline.org

Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) – (213) 740-4900 – 24/7 Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm. engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp

Sexual Assault Resource Center

For more information about how to get help or help a survivor, rights, reporting options, and additional resources, visit the website: *sarc.usc.edu*

Office of Equity and Diversity (OED)/Title IX Compliance – (213) 740-5086 Works with faculty, staff, visitors, applicants, and students around issues of protected class. equity.usc.edu

Bias Assessment Response and Support

Incidents of bias, hate crimes and microaggressions need to be reported allowing for appropriate investigation and response. *studentaffairs.usc.edu/biasassessment-response-support*

The Office of Disability Services and Programs

Provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange relevant accommodations. *dsp.usc.edu*

Student Support and Advocacy (213) 821-4710

Assists students and families in resolving complex issues adversely affecting their success as a

student EX: personal, financial, and academic. studentaffairs.usc.edu/ssa

Diversity at USC

Information on events, programs and training, the Diversity Task Force (including representatives for each school), chronology, participation, and various resources for students. diversity.usc.edu

USC Emergency Information

Provides safety and other updates, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible. *emergency.usc.edu*

USC Department of Public Safety – UPC: (213) 740-4321 – HSC: (323) 442-1000 24-hour emergency and/or to report a crime. Provides overall safety to USC community. dps.usc.edu



