

## SYLLABUS (18 Aug 2022)

# Introduction to Probability and Statistics for EE/CS

EE 364: Fall 2022 (4 units)

This course introduces concepts of randomness and uncertainty. Probability and statistics form the foundation for many fields in electrical engineering and computer science. Probability theory uses models to predict the outcome of real-world experiments and to answer complex questions where relations and effects may be only partially known in advance. Statistics formalizes data analysis and connects closely with probability models and data collection methods. The course begins with basic concepts involving set probability, conditional probability, and random variables. The remainder of the course presents applications of these concepts to problems in estimation and decision theory.

Instructor: Brandon Franzke  
Email: franzke@usc.edu  
Office: EEB 504B  
Zoom: meet: [998 5176 5591](#)  
code: 574987  
Hours: Monday: 17:00 - 18:00  
Wednesday: 12:00 - 14:00

### Lecture

Tuesday, Thursday (section: 30480)  
12:00 – 13:50

### Discussion

Friday (section: 30481)  
11:00 – 11:50

### Attendance and Participation

This class is offered with **in-person enrollment ONLY**. Attendance is mandatory to all lectures and discussions. You are responsible for missed announcements or changes to the course schedule or assignments. Taping or recording lectures or discussions is strictly forbidden.

### Piazza

<https://piazza.com/usc/fall2022/ee364>

Piazza enables fast and efficient help from classmates and instructors. Use Piazza to post questions about course material, homeworks, and policies instead of emailing questions to the teaching staff.

### Canvas (replaces blackboard)

<https://canvas.usc-ece.com>

Use Canvas to electronically submit your homework and view course grades. You will receive an email to register during the first week of classes. Contact Dr. Franzke with any technical issues.

### Autolab

<https://autolab.usc-ece.com>

Use Autolab to electronically submit programming portions of homework for “auto-grading”. You will receive an email to register during the first weeks of the course. Contact Dr. Franzke with technical issues.

## TAs and staff

TA:	Samantha Samuelson	Grader/CP:	Simran Saxena
Zoom:	meet: <a href="https://usc.zoom.us/j/93395454310">933 9545 4310</a>	Hours:	by appointment
	code: 979834	E-mail:	saxenas@usc.edu
Hours:	Monday: 13:00 - 14:00		
	Wednesday: 14:00 - 15:30		
Email:	sasamuel@usc.edu		

## Course materials

- “*A First Course in Probability*”, 10th edition, Sheldon Ross, Pearson Education, 2018, (ISBN: 0134753119). (*required*).
- “*Schaum’s Outline of Probability, Random Variables, and Random Processes*”, 4th edition, Hwei Hsu, McGraw-Hill Education, 2019, (ISBN: 1260453812). (*optional*).

## Learning objectives

Upon completion of this course a student will be able to:

- Understand probability as a model for uncertainty.
- Perform basic set probability relations including conditional probabilities and Bayes’ Law.
- Understand random variables as models for numerical measurements with uncertainty.
- Use the complete statistical characterization of random variables (e.g., distribution and density functions) to compute probabilities.
- Develop novel probability distributions given a description of a random experiment.
- Interpret the incomplete statistical characterization of random variables, such as mean and variance, to draw qualitative and quantitative conclusions.
- Apply common distributions such as Gaussian, Poisson, Binomial, Exponential and uniform to solve problems as appropriate.
- Utilize joint distributions and joint moments to compute probabilities and make estimates of random variables.
- Understand the Law of Large Numbers and Central Limit Theorem and their relation to statistical analysis.
- Apply basic confidence interval formulas to characterize the accuracy of estimates from experimental data.
- Make decisions between a finite set of hypotheses from experimental data.
- Perform linear regression to estimate one variable from another using experimental data.

## Course Outline (tentative)

week of	
1	23 Aug Introduction. Modeling and measurement. Set theory.
2	30 Aug Set probability formalism. Independence. Conditional probability. Bayes formula.
3	06 Sep Combinatorics. Binomial random structures.
4	<b>13 Sep Quiz 1 (weeks 1-3), 12:00 - 12:50.</b>
	15 Sep Random variables. Probability mass functions (complete description).
5	20 Sep Incomplete statistical descriptions (moments, tail bounds).
6	27 Sep Multiple discrete random variables. Joint, marginal, and conditional distributions.
7	04 Oct Transformed densities. Conditional expectation. Information. Entropy.
8	<b>11 Oct Midterm (Exam #1), 12:00 - 13:30.</b>
	13 Oct <b>No class: Fall recess, University holiday.</b>
9	18 Oct Continuous random variables. Density function and cumulative distribution.
10	25 Oct Multiple continuous random variables.
11	01 Nov Central limit theorem. Laws of large numbers.
12	<b>08 Nov Quiz 2 (weeks 8-11), 12:00 - 12:50.</b>
	10 Nov Statistics. Random sampling. Sample mean. Sample variance.
13	15 Nov Confidence intervals and hypothesis tests for the sample mean and proportions.
14	22 Nov Linear regression. Function approximation.
	24 Nov <b>No class: Thanksgiving, University holiday.</b>
15	29 Nov Estimation theory (MMSE and MSE). Maximum likelihood estimation.
	01 Dec Review.
	<b>13 Dec Final (Exam #2), 11:00 - 13:30.</b>

## Grading Procedure

### Homework

Assigned weekly. This is an introductory course and homework is meant to supplement topics we cannot cover fully in class. Staying current with the class requires practice to master the concepts. Experience has shown that students who put in the effort on these homeworks, struggle with problems, and ask questions when they did not understand a problem did the best in this course.

Your total homework score sums your best homework scores (as a percentage) after removing the lowest two weekly assignments scores (of minimum 50%). Homeworks are due by the posted due date. Late homework will be accepted with a 10% deduction per 24-hours for up to 2 days. Homework will not be accepted after solutions are distributed. Solutions may be posted as soon as 2 days after the due date.

You may discuss homework problems with classmates but each student must do their own original work. Cheating warrants an F in the course. Turning in identical homework establishes a rebuttable presumption of cheating.

## Checkpoint Quizzes

Checkpoint quizzes are short (50 minutes) non-cumulative assessments that cover only the most recent material. Quizzes highlight important concepts and methods. They test your conceptual understanding and application of major principles. They occur approximately during week 4 and week 12. You may use one-side of a single 3.5" x 5" reference card. You are expected to bring a scientific (non-graphing) calculator. Make up exams will only be given for valid medical or family emergency excuses (proof required).

## Exams

Exams are cumulative. They are closed book with no note sheet allowed. You are expected to bring a non-graphing scientific calculator. You must show how you arrived at your answers to receive full credit. Any cheating may result in an "F" in the course and will be referred to Student Affairs for other penalties. Make up exams will only be given for valid medical or family emergency excuses (proof required).

## Course Grade

Weekly HW (drop 2 $\geq$ 50%)	25%	A	if 90 – 100 points
Computer HW	10%	B	if 80 – 89 points
Quizzes	20%	C	if 70 – 79 points
Exam #1	20%	D	if 60 – 69 points
Exam #2	25%	F	if 0 – 59 points

("+" and "-" within approx. 3% of grade boundary)

## Cheating

Cheating is not tolerated on homework or exams. Penalty ranges from F on assignment or exam to F in course to recommended expulsion.

# Academic Conduct

## Plagiarism

Presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Section 11, Behavior Violating University Standards <https://scampus.usc.edu/1100-behavior-violating-university-standards-andappropriate-sanctions>. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, <http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct>. Discrimination, sexual assault, and harassment are not tolerated by the university. You are encouraged to report any incidents to the Office of Equity and Diversity <http://equity.usc.edu> or to the Department of Public Safety <http://capsnet.usc.edu/department/department-public-safety/online-forms/contactus>. This is important for the safety of the whole USC community. Another member of the university community – such as a friend, classmate, advisor, or faculty member – can help initiate the report, or can initiate the report on behalf of another person. The Center for Women and Men <http://www.usc.edu/studentaffairs/cwm/> provides 24/7 confidential support, and the sexual assault resource center webpage <http://sarc.usc.edu> describes reporting options and other resources.

## Academic Integrity

Academic integrity is critical the assessment and evaluation we perform which leads to your grade. In general, all work should be your own and any sources used should be cited. Gray-areas occur when working in groups. Telling someone how to do the problem or showing your solution is a VIOLATION. Reviewing examples from class or other sources to help a fellow classmate understand a principle is fine and encouraged. All students are expected to understand and abide by these principles. SCampus, the Student Guidebook, contains the University Student Conduct Code in Section 10, while the recommended sanctions are located in Appendix A. Students will be referred to the Office of Student Judicial Affairs and Community Standards for further review, should there be any suspicion of academic dishonesty.

## Support Systems

A number of USC's schools provide support for students who need help with scholarly writing. Check with your advisor or program staff to find out more. Students whose primary language is not English should check with the American Language Institute <http://dornsife.usc.edu/ali>, which sponsors courses and workshops specifically for international graduate students. The Office of Disability Services and Programs <http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home.index.html> provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange the relevant accommodations. If an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible, USC Emergency Information <http://emergency.usc.edu> will provide safety and other updates, including ways in which instruction will be continued by means of blackboard, teleconferencing, and other technology.

## Academic Accommodations

Any student requiring academic accommodations based on a disability is required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me as early in the semester as possible. DSP is located in GFS 120 and is open 08:30 – 17:00, Monday through Friday. The phone number for DSP is (213) 740-0776.