

## **PHIL 503: Introduction to Contemporary Philosophical Literature on Value**

Spring 2022

Tuesdays 4:30–6:50pm

MHP 103 (except when the class will meet online)

Zoom meeting ID: 926 4957 8503

### **Instructor**

Ralph Wedgwood ([wedgwood@usc.edu](mailto:wedgwood@usc.edu))

### **Course Overview**

This seminar is an intensive survey of some of the most challenging contributions to ethics of the last 50 years. The issues raised in these texts lie at the heart of much of the work in current ethical theory – in both normative theory and metaethics – and many of these texts would be regarded as among those that everyone who researches or teaches in any branch of ethics needs to be familiar with. The goal of the seminar is to develop a thorough understanding of these central issues. The assigned readings will all be made available on the course Blackboard site.

### **Requirements**

- Presentations: Each student should give two class presentations
- Three short papers (approx. 2500 – 3000 words each): due Feb 21, Mar 28, May 2

The topics for the three paper assignments will be circulated 2–3 weeks before the assignment is due.

Each student's grade for the course will be based on the class presentations (25%) and the three papers (25% each).

### **Students with Disabilities**

Any student requesting academic accommodations based on a disability should register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP), and provide us with a statement listing the requested accommodations. (DSP is located in STU 301 and is open 8:30 a.m.–5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. The phone number is (213) 740-0776.)

## Schedule

1. Jan 18: Arguments for utilitarianism
  - Hare, "Ethical theory and utilitarianism"
  - Harsanyi, "Morality and the theory of rational behaviour"
  
2. Jan 25: Criticisms of utilitarianism
  - Williams, "A critique of utilitarianism", in Smart and Williams, *Utilitarianism: For and Against*
  
3. Feb 1: Consequentialists on alienation
  - Jackson, "Decision-Theoretic Consequentialism and the Nearest and Dearest Objection"
  - Railton, "Consequentialism, Alienation, and the Demands of Morality"
  
4. Feb 8: Scanlon
  - Scanlon, "Preference and Urgency"
  - Scanlon, "Contractualism and Utilitarianism"
  
5. Feb 15: Trolleys
  - Thomson, "Turning the Trolley"
  - Hare, "Should We Wish Well to All?"
  
6. Feb 22: Personal identity
  - Parfit, "Personal Identity"
  - Johnston, "Human Concern without Superlative Selves"
  
7. Mar 1: Reasons and normativity
  - Williams, "Internal and External Reasons"
  - Korsgaard, "Skepticism about Practical Reason".
  
8. Mar 8: Rationality of preferences
  - Broome, "Can a Humean be moderate?"
  - Broome, "Expected Utility and Rationality" (Weighing Goods, Chap. 5)

**9.** Mar 22: Expressivism

- Schroeder, *Noncognitivism in Ethics*, Chapters 6 and 7

**10.** Mar 29: Some analyses of 'good'

- Finlay, "A Good Word to Start With" (*Confusion of Tongues*, Chapter 2)
- Rabinowicz and Rønnow-Rasmussen, "The Strike of the Demon"

**11.** Apr 5: The significance of moral semantics

- Eklund, *Choosing Normative Concepts*, Chapters 1–3

**12.** Apr 12: Evolutionary debunking

- Street, "A Darwinian Dilemma for Realist Theories of Value"

**13.** Apr 19: Free will and responsibility

- Frankfurt, "Alternative possibilities and moral responsibility"
- Strawson, "Freedom and Resentment"

**14.** Apr 26: Political liberalism and public reason

- Rawls, "The Idea of Public Reason Revisited"