Introduction to Probability and Statistics for EE/CS

EE 364: Spring 2021 (4 units)

This course introduces you to concepts of randomness and uncertainty. Probability and statistics form the foundation for many fields in electrical engineering and computer science. Probability theory uses models to predict the outcome of real-world experiments and to answer complex questions where relations and effects may be only partially known in advance. Statistics formalizes data analysis and connects closely with probability models and data collection methods. The course begins with basic concepts involving set probability, conditional probability, and random variables. The remainder of the course presents applications of these concepts to problems in estimation and decision theory.

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Office:	EEB 504B (remote)	
Zoom:	meet:	998 5176 5591
	code:	574987
Hours:	Mo	14:00 – 15:00
	Tu	10:00 – 11:30
	We	14:00 – 15:30

Lecture

Tuesday and Thursday (section: 30889)
12:00 – 13:50

Piazza

Piazza gets you help fast and efficiently from classmates, the TAs, and me. I encourage you to post questions on Piazza rather than emailing questions to the teaching staff.

https://piazza.com/usc/spring2021/ee364/home

Canvas *(replaces Blackboard)*

Use Canvas to electronically submit your homework and view course grades. You will receive an email to register during the first week of classes. Contact the instructor with any issues.

https://canvas.usc-ece.com

TAs and graders

TA:	Ajinkya Jayawant		Grader:	Mulin Tian	
Zoom:	(see piazza, post #6)		Office hours:	by appointment	
Office hours:	Th	10:30 – 11:30	E-mail:	mulintia@usc.edu	
	Fr	14:00 – 15:30			
Email:	jayawant@usc.edu				

Course materials

"A First Course in Probability", 10th edition, Sheldon Ross, Pearson Education, 2018, (ISBN: 0134753119). (*required*).

Learning Objectives

Upon completion of this course students will be able to:

1. Understand probability as a model for uncertainty.
2. Perform basic set probability relations including conditional probabilities and Bayes' Law.
3. Understand random variables as models for numerical measurements with uncertainty.
4. Use the complete statistical characterization of random variables (*e.g.,* distribution and density functions) to compute probabilities.
5. Develop novel probability distributions given a description of a random experiment.
6. Interpret the incomplete statistical characterization of random variables, such as mean and variance, to draw qualitative and quantitative conclusions.
7. Apply common distributions such as Gaussian, Poisson, Binomial, Exponential and uniform to solve problems as appropriate.
8. Utilize joint distributions and joint moments to compute probabilities and make estimates of random variables.
9. Understand the Law of Large Numbers and Central Limit Theorem and their relation to statistical analysis.
10. Apply basic confidence interval formulas to characterize the accuracy of estimates from experimental data.
11. Make decisions between a finite set of hypotheses from experimental data.
12. Perform linear regression to estimate one variable from another using experimental data.

Course Outline (tentative)

week of

1	18 Jan	Introduction. Modeling and measurement. Set theory.
2	25 Jan	Set probability formalism. Independence. Conditional probability. Bayes formula.
3	01 Feb	Combinatorics. Binomial random structures.
4	09 Feb	Random variables. Probability mass functions (complete description).
	11 Feb	**Quiz #1 (weeks 1-3), 12:00 – 12:55**
5	15 Feb	Incomplete statistical descriptions (moments, tail bounds).
6	22 Feb	Multiple discrete random variables. Joint, marginal, and conditional distributions.
7	01 Mar	Transformed densities. Information. Entropy.
8	09 Mar	**Exam #1, 12:00 – 13:30**
	11 Mar	Continuous random variables. Density function and cumulative distribution.
9	15 Mar	Multiple continuous random variables. Conditional expectation.
10	22 Mar	Central limit theorem. Laws of large numbers.
11	30 Mar	Statistics. Random sampling. Sample mean. Sample variance.
	01 Apr	**Quiz #2 (weeks 8-10), 12:00 – 12:55**
12	05 Apr	Confidence intervals and hypothesis tests for the sample mean and proportions.
13	12 Apr	Estimation theory (MMSE and MSE).
14	19 Apr	Linear regression. Function approximation.
15	26 Apr	Maximum likelihood estimation, Bayesian inference, Goodness of fit.
	12 May	**Final (Exam #2), 14:00 – 16:00**

Grading Procedure

Homework

Assigned weekly. This is an introductory course and homework is meant to supplement topics we cannot cover fully in class. Staying current with the class requires practice to master the concepts. Experience has shown that students who put in the effort on these homeworks, struggle with problems, and ask questions when they did not understand a problem did the best in this course.

Your total homework score sums your best homework scores (as a percentage) after removing the lowest two scores. Homeworks are due by the posted due date. Late homework will be accepted with a 10% deduction per day for up to 2 days. Homework will not be accepted after solutions are distributed. Solutions may be posted as soon as 2 days after the due date.

You may discuss homework problems with classmates but each student must do his or her own work. Cheating warrants an F in the course. Turning in identical homework establishes a rebuttable presumption of cheating.

Checkpoint Quizzes

Checkpoint quizzes are short (50 minutes) non-cumulative quizzes that cover only the most recent material. The quizzes highlight important concepts and methods. They test your conceptual understanding and application of major principles. They occur approximately during week 4 and week 11. Ensure that you can stream live video (mute or "audio off") during the entirety of the work time for proctoring. You must make prior arrangements with me if that is not possible. You may use a single 8.5"x11" reference sheet (front and back OK). You may not use any additional resources. You may bring a scientific (non-graphing) calculator but it is not required.

Exams

All exams are cumulative. Ensure that you can stream live video (mute or audio off) during the entirety of the work time for proctoring. You must make prior arrangements with me if that is not possible. You may use a single 8.5"x11" reference sheet (front and back OK). You may not use any additional resources. You are expected to bring a non-graphing scientific calculator. You must show how you arrived at your answers to receive full credit. Any cheating may result in an "F" in the course and will be referred to Student Affairs for other penalties. Make up exams will only be given for valid medical or family emergency excuses (proof required).

Course Grade

Weekly HW	25% (lowest 2 thrown out)	A	if 90 – 100 points
Computer HW	10%	B	if 80 – 89 points
Quizzes	20%	C	if 70 – 79 points
Exam 1	20%	D	if 60 – 69 points
Exam 2	25%	F	if 0 – 59 points
			("+" and "-" within approx. 2% of grade boundary)

Attendance and Participation

Attendance is mandatory to all lectures and discussions. You are responsible for missed announcements and changes to the course schedule and assignments. Your attendance may be synchronous or asynchronous. <u>Make synchronous attendance a priority</u>. Per university guidance: you should plan to attend every synchronous session of this class regardless of when it occurs in your time zone. Some unreasonable hours (sessions outside 07:00 – 22:00) may preclude this general rule.

Synchronous class dynamics are improved substantially with visible participants in the class. Arrange to have your cameras on (default: "camera on, audio off") during synchronous online sessions. You must make prior arrangements with me if that is not possible.

USC policy requires that all classes conducted online be recorded for asynchronous viewing with transcriptions made available. These recordings are considered "educational records" subject to federal privacy laws (FERPA) as students may be personally identifiable in class recordings by voice, name, or image. Students are not permitted to create their own class recordings without prior written permission. Violations of these policies will be met with the appropriate disciplinary sanction.

Cheating

Cheating is not tolerated on homework or exams. Penalty ranges from F on exam to F in course to recommended expulsion.

Academic Conduct

Plagiarism
Presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Section 11, Behavior Violating University Standards https://scampus.usc.edu/1100-behavior-violating-university-standards-andappropriate-sanctions. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct.

Discrimination, sexual assault, and harassment are not tolerated by the university. You are encouraged to report any incidents to the Office of Equity and Diversity http://equity.usc.edu or to the Department of Public Safety http://capsnet.usc.edu/department/department-public-safety/online-forms/contactus. This is important for the safety of the whole USC community. Another member of the university community – such as a friend, classmate, advisor, or faculty member – can help initiate the report, or can initiate the report on behalf of another person. The Center for Women and Men http://www.usc.edu/studentaffairs/cwm/ provides 24/7 confidential support, and the sexual assault resource center webpage http://sarc.usc.edu describes reporting options and other resources.

Academic Integrity
Academic integrity is critical the assessment and evaluation we perform which leads to your grade. In general, all work should be your own and any sources used should be cited. Gray-areas occur when working in groups. Telling someone how to do the problem or showing your solution is a VIOLATION. Reviewing examples from class or other sources to help a fellow classmate understand a principle is fine and encouraged. All students are expected to understand and abide by these principles. SCampus, the Student Guidebook, contains the University Student Conduct Code in Section 10, while the recommended sanctions are located in Appendix A. Students will be referred to the Office of Student Judicial Affairs and Community Standards for further review, should there be any suspicion of academic dishonesty.

Support Systems

A number of USC's schools provide support for students who need help with scholarly writing. Check with your advisor or program staff to find out more. Students whose primary language is not English should check with the American Language Institute http://dornsife.usc.edu/ali, which sponsors courses and workshops specifically for international graduate students. The Office of Disability Services and Programs http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home_index.html provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange the relevant accommodations. If an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible, USC Emergency Information http://emergency.usc.edu will provide safety and other updates, including ways in which instruction will be continued by means of blackboard, teleconferencing, and other technology.

Academic Accommodations
Any student requiring academic accommodations based on a disability is required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me as early in the semester as possible. DSP is located in GFS 120 and is open 08:30 – 17:00, Monday through Friday. The phone number for DSP is (213) 740-0776.