

PR 508: Public Relations and Advertising Fundamentals and Strategy 3 Units

Fall 2020 - Tuesdays - 6:30-9 p.m. PST

Section: 21491D

Location: ASC 207 & Online

Instructor: Professor Dotty Diemer

Office Hours: Phone or online appointments only

I. Course Description

This course explores the contemporary practice of public relations, advertising and its expanding role in a broader strategic communication and digital context. Emphasis is on strategy, critical thinking and problem-solving as these relate to communication challenges and opportunities. Students will also examine ethical, legal and theoretical concepts and frameworks related to persuasive communication and its practice today.

II. Overall Learning Objectives and Assessment

By course end, the student should be able to:

- Explain modern-day public relations and advertising concepts and practices
- Practice critical thinking, strategy and campaign planning and integration in a communication context
- Demonstrate the capacity to extract actionable and defensible insights from research and information
- Explain why stakeholders, uncontrolled external factors and ethics are critical elements in campaign development
- Demonstrate the ability to strategically identify and address opportunities, challenges and key constituencies for a communication campaign
- Deconstruct and present a campaign analysis using the course integrated strategic planning model
- · Develop and present an original, integrated campaign plan based on research, strategy and actionable insights

III. Assignments

Participation in Class Discussions (25 points)

You are expected to regularly attend and actively participate in classes, complete all required readings before each class session, and contribute to class discussions with comments and questions. Classes begin promptly, so please arrive on time. If you are unable to attend class for some reason, please notify the instructor as soon as possible, and assume personal responsibility for gathering notes from other classmates.

At the end of the semester, you will be graded and awarded points based upon:

- Consistent demonstration that you have read the material for scheduled class discussions
- Contribution to class discussion; answering questions, asking relevant questions
- Consistent attendance in class in order to participate in and contribute to class discussions
- Demonstration of respect for fellow classmates, guest speakers and the instructor (including appropriate use of personal technologies during classroom time)
- Mature classroom behavior that supports learning

	Participation in Class Discussion Grading				
CRITERION	EXEMPLARY 23-25	SATISFACTORY 18-22	UNACCEPTABLE 0-17		
Frequency	Frequent contribution to class discussion.	Regular contribution to class discussion.	Seldom or no contribution to class discussion.		
Relevance	Contributions to class directly address key issues, questions or problems related to the text and the discussion activity.	Contributions to class address key issues, questions or problems related to the text and the discussion activity, but in some cases only.	Contributions to class do not directly address the question or problem posed by the discussion activities.		
Insight	Contributions to class offer original or thoughtful insights, analyses or observations that demonstrate a strong grasp of concepts and ideas pertaining to the discussion topics.	Contributions to class offer some insight, analysis or observation to the topic, but may not demonstrate a full understanding or knowledge of concepts and ideas pertaining to the discussion topics.	Contributions to class do not offer any significant insight, analysis or observation related to the topic. No knowledge or understanding is demonstrated regarding discussion concepts and ideas.		
Support	Contributions to class support all claims and opinions with either rational argument or evidence.	Contributions to class generally support claims and opinions with evidence or argument, but may leave gaps where unsupported opinions still appear.	Contributions to class do not support their claims with either evidence or argument. The contributions contain largely unsupported opinion.		

Cases of the Week (10 points each)

During the semester, students will submit (by email) a PR Case of the Week (COW). This involves quick identification and analysis of any current PR-related issue in the news; some cases will be used for topics of discussion in class as time allows. Each student will submit two Cases of the Week during the semester (sign up will be done during the first class) and may be asked to lead a class discussion on the topic. The process of identifying and explaining such cases will contribute to the students' understanding of PR strategy, as will the discussion of these in class. Participation in Case of the Week discussions during class will also contribute to each student's Class Participation grade.

Case of the Week submissions should be a brief communiqué that takes this form:

- Approximately two pages; in 1-2 sentences, identify a current news event, issue or problem having identifiable PR implications for an organization.
- Identify the point of view from which the situation should be discussed.
- Briefly discuss the rationale for your recommendation and why the matter is important from a communications standpoint. Highlight key PR/advertising implications about the situation.
- Case of the Week (on your assigned date) are due to the instructor via email no later than the Monday, 5 p.m. PST
- A sample format for your Case of the Week will be distributed the first day of class.

Additional Writing Assignments

Throughout the semester students will also be assigned other papers, each worth up to 10 points, unless otherwise noted

- Paper: What is strategy? (2-3 pages) 10 points
- SIP Part I Case Deconstruction (6-8 pages) 20 points
- SIP Part II Case Deconstruction continuation of first assgt. (6-8 pages) 20 points
- Paper: Crisis PESO Strategy in Response to Crisis Case (2-3 pages) 10 points
- Paper: Ethics / Case analysis using the Potter Box (2-3 pages) 10 points

"Case of the Week" and Writing Assignment Grading				
Component	Exemplary 9-10 pts	Proficient 7-8 pts	Partially Proficient 5-6 pts	Incomplete 1-4 pts
Writing Mechanics	Writing mechanics: No grammar, punctuation or sentence structure errors observed.	Writing mechanics: Minor grammar, punctuation or sentence structure errors observed (2 or 3 errors).	Writing mechanics: Grammar, punctuation and sentence structure errors distract from presentation (4-6 errors).	Writing mechanics: Many grammar, punctuation and sentence structure errors are observed (7 or more).
Structure, Organization	Structure and Organization: Paper was well organized, did not jump all over the place and flowed well. Ideas were clear, well devised and had solid structure so that readers could readily follow along and understand the paper's contents.	Structure and Organization: Paper was fairly well organized, did not jump all over the place and flowed in a reasonable manner. Ideas were fairly clear, demonstrated forethought and were structured in a manner that readers could more or less readily follow along to understand the paper's contents.	Structure and Organization: Paper was mediocre in organization. Ideas were not as clear as they could have been, were average in development, and had mediocre structure such that readers might have trouble following along and understanding the paper's contents.	Structure and Organization: Paper was not well organized, jumped all over the place, and flowed poorly. Ideas were unclear, not well devised, and had poor structure so that readers could not readily follow along and understand the paper's contents.
Double Weight	18-20 pts	14-16 pts	10-12 pts	1-9 pts

LinkedIn Learning Digital Workshops

To stay current on digital skills, students will be required to participate in three LinkedIn Learning Digital Workshops at different times during the semester, each worth five points. See course outline for specific sessions.

Midterm deconstructive individual project

Select from recent history (i.e. the last two years) an event or situation having significant public relations or brand implications for an organization. Dissect and analyze your topic by writing an 10-12 page case study in which you follow the Strategic Integrated Planning Model (excluding Evaluation, Timeline and Budget), indicating: (1) how the organization appears to have addressed each step of the process; (2) your own analysis and commentary on each step of their approach; and (3) possible alternatives to that approach.

Apply critical thinking to hypothesize in those instances where insufficient data are available to you, making certain that your hypotheses make sound intellectual and strategic sense. Be sure to cite your research sources and indicate those areas in which you are hypothesizing. Bear in mind that this is a *deconstructive*, rather than constructive, exercise. You are analyzing a program that has *already taken place*, not creating a new one (except to the extent that you offer suggested alternative approaches as part of your analysis).

You may use a case from an online source provided that: (1) the source document does not provide the majority of the information you present; (2) you cite the source document; (3) you carry the analysis well beyond the level of the source document; and (4) you attach a printed version of the source document to your paper. You may not use a case on which you have based a prior assignment.

	Midterm Deconstructive Case Study Grading				
Objective/Criteria	Exemplary 27-30 pts	Accomplished 24-26 pts	Developing 21 -23 pts	Beginning 1-20 pts	
Identification of the main issues/ problems	Identifies and understands all of the main issues in the case study	Identifies and understands most of the main issues in the case study	Identifies and understands some of the issues in the case study	Identifies and understands few of the issues in the case study	
Analysis of the issues	Insightful and thorough analysis of all of the issues	Thorough analysis of most of the issues	Superficial analysis of some of the issues in the case	Incomplete analysis of the issues	
Effective solutions/strategies	Well documented, reasoned and appropriate comments on solutions, or proposals for solutions, to all issues in the case study	Appropriate, well -thought-out comments about solutions or proposals for solutions, to most of the issues in the case study	Superficial and/or inappropriate solutions to some of the issues in the case study	Little or no action suggested, and/or inappropriate solutions to all of the issues in the case study	
Links to course readings and additional research	Excellent research into the issues, with clearly documented links to class (and/or outside) readings	Good research and documented links to class readings	Limited research and documented links to class readings	Incomplete research and lacking links to any class readings	

Final Group Project

As groups, develop a 15-20 page, one-year integrated communications plan for a real brand, company, non-profit or organization of your choice (pending instructor approval), based on all elements of the Strategic Integrated Planning Model. This is a multi-week project in which each group will create proof-of-concept work in areas such as research, and prototypes of the actual campaign elements. Students are expected to utilize current, professional media and methods for their presentations.

Final Group Project Grading			
	Criteria	Points	
	es sound, thought-provoking analysis grounded in research on anizational area of interest.		
	amines all pertinent aspects of a given vith a singular, clear purpose.	Exemplary 27-30 pts	
 Formulates inrevidence. 	novative, valid conclusions grounded in sound empirical		
	ivers engaging, informative multimedia on research findings.		
	nsible implementation plan for the organization, including ages, channels, sources, etc.		
 Optimally stru presentation. 	ctures and organizes content in written product and		
 Delivers profe etc. 	ssional quality paper, without grammatical errors, typos,		
Cites all source	e material in accordance with APA style standards.		
•	fessional, well-rehearsed and cohesive presentation of the he class, and is well-prepared for Q&A		
	es sound, interesting analysis grounded in research on anizational area of interest.		
 Examines all p clear purpose. 	ertinent aspects of a given organization with a singular,	Satisfactory 21-26 pts	
 Formulates in 	novative conclusions grounded in sound empirical evidence.		
 Delivers engage findings. 	ging, informative multimedia presentation on research		
	uctures and organizes content in the written product nedia presentation.		
	ssional quality paper and presentation, without errors, typos, etc.		
Accurately cite	es all source material in accordance with APA style standards.		
	fessional, well-rehearsed and cohesive presentation of the he class, and is well-prepared for Q&A		
	es interesting analysis grounded in research on a singular larea of interest.		
 Examines som singular, clear 	e pertinent aspects of a given organization without identifying a purpose.	Unacceptable 1-20 pts	
-	tation lacks in the professional quality and standards expected professionals; can't defend strategies or concepts during Q&A		

IV. GRADING

a. Grading Breakdown

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Assignment	Points	% of Grade
Participation in class discussion	25	12.5%
Case of the week (two per semester)	20	10%

Strategy Paper	10	5%
Deconstruction paper 1	20	10%
Deconstruction paper 2	20	10%
Midterm project	30	15%
Assignment: PESO & Crisis Communication	10	5%
Assignment: Ethics/ Potter Box	10	5%
LinkedIn Learning Digital Workshops (3)	15	7.5%
Final Group Project	40	20%
TOTAL	200	100%

b. Grading Scale

95% to 100%: A	80% to 83%: B-	67% to 69%: D+
90% to 94%: A-	77% to 79%: C+	64% to 66%: D
87% to 89%: B+	74% to 76%: C	60% to 63%: D-
84% to 86%: B	70% to 73%: C-	0% to 59%: F

c. Grading Timeline

Unless otherwise specified, the instructor will grade and return assignments by the next class session.

V. Assignment Submission Policy

- A. All assignments are due on the dates specified. Lacking prior discussion and agreement with the instructor, late assignments will receive a full grade deduction for each day they are late.
- B. Assignments must be submitted via TurnItIn on Blackboard unless otherwise instructed.
- C. All papers must be footnoted as appropriate, with a source page at the end.

VI. Required Readings and Supplementary Materials

- A. Articles, Videos, Audio—Please refer to the *Course Schedule: A Weekly Breakdown* section below. Assigned articles will be available via the course's Blackboard page or available by link in the *Weekly Breakdown*.
- B. Other Materials—Students need to closely follow current events, news, lifestyle and digital communication trends. Students need to read general interest and business publications, and are expected to bring to class stories relevant to what we are studying and discussing.

VII. Laptop Policy

All undergraduate and graduate Annenberg majors and minors are required to have a PC or Apple laptop that can be used in Annenberg classes. Please refer to the **Annenberg Digital Lounge** for more information. To connect to USC's Secure Wireless network, please visit USC's **Information Technology Services** website.

VIII. Add/Drop Dates for Session 001 (13 weeks: 8/17/20 – 11/13/20)

Friday, September 4: Last day to register and add classes for Session 001

Friday, September 4: Last day to change enrollment option to Pass/No Pass or Audit for Session 001

Friday, September 4: Last day to drop a class and receive a refund to avoid a mark of "W" on student record and STARS report

Friday, September 4: Last day to purchase or waive tuition refund insurance for fall

Friday, October 2: Last day to drop a course without a mark of "W" on the transcript only. Mark of "W" will still appear on student record and STARS report and tuition charges still apply. [Please drop any course by the end of week three for session 001 (or the 20 percent mark of the session in which the course is offered) to avoid tuition charges.]

Friday, October 2: Last day to change a Pass/No Pass course to letter grade

IX. Course Schedule: A Weekly Breakdown

Important note to students: Be advised that this syllabus is subject to change - and probably will change - based on the progress of the class, news events and/or guest speaker availability.

COURSE FLOW BY WEEKS

	Daily Topics/Activities	Readings and Homework	Deliverables/Due Dates
WEEK 1 8/18 WEEK 2 8/25	Course Overview Student introductions & syllabus review What is strategy? Intro to Strategic Integrated Planning (SIP) Model Intro to Cases of the Week PR & Advertising Historical context and evolution of PR and advertising disciplines Differences & convergence of disciplines, past and present; contemporary practices Agency vs. in house Functions and teams Structures & working environments (SIP) Model Concepts Understanding Brands What is a brand? How is it different than a company? Storytelling, fiction, and the role of brands in marketing communications Brand characteristics: voice, tone, personality, values Brand strategy/positioning (SIP) Model Concepts	 Seducing Strangers, Scott Weltman Lukaszewski J. (1998). How to Develop the Mind of a Strategist Cutlip and Center's Effective Public Relations (11th Edition) – Chapter 1 E-book: The Evolving PR and Marketing Relationship, June 2020 A New Brand World, Scott Bedbury, Chapters 1-3 Positioning, Ries & Trout, Chapters 1-9 How Brands Grow, Byron Sharp, Chapters 1- 2 	DUE: 2-3 page paper Role of strategy in communications, importance, current examples of smart strategy (either personal or in the news)
WEEK 4 9/8	Critical Thinking & Persuasion Theories Critical thinking strategies & processes Actionable insights and insight mining Agenda setting and framing Persuasion theories (SIP) Model Concepts	 Facione, P. (2010) Critical Thinking: What It Is and Why It Counts. Insight Assessment (2010 Update) The Insight. The Most Important Part of the Brief, Edward Boches, Sept. 2015 	DUE: 6-8 page paper Deconstructive case analysis assignment using SIP (Part 1)
WEEK 5 9/15	PESO (Part I) What is PESO? Earned media Shared media/social media	"Lines Blur Between Ads and News," Los Angeles Times, March 18, 2016	DUE: Complete LinkedIn Learning workshop: Learning Adobe Spark

	 The importance of messaging (SIP) Model Concepts 	Burghardt Tenderich. Content Creation in Public Relations. Kim, Carolyn (ed.). Public Relations. Competencies and Practice. 2019; Chapter 7 PR Week: Breaking Down Fauci's Media Relations Strategy, April 24, 2020 LA Times: Trump's Muddled Messages, March 31, 2020	
WEEK 6 9/22	PESO (Part II) Paid media Owned media Media planning & buying: strategy, audience formation & analysis, negotiation, spending, purchase Digital & programmatic media Discuss midterm topics	 Making Sense of Owned Media, Mark Bonchek, Harvard Business Review, Oct. 2014 Digital Media & Society, Simon Lindgren 	DUE: 6-8 page paper Deconstructive case analysis assignment using SIP (Part 2) DUE: Midterm case analysis topics
WEEK 7 9/29	 Campaign Integration Overarching strategy considerations and creative synergy Campaign measurement and evaluation Campaign budgeting Super Bowl – Advertising & PR's biggest day. (SIP) Model concept review (as needed for midterm) 	 Measuring PR's Impact: The Framework for Digital PR (CISION, 2019) 5 Companies Who Are Doing Integrated Marketing Right in 2018 	Work on midterm case analysis
WEEK 8 10/6	Communicating with Main Street – Consumers & Key Stakeholders Consumer PR/Advertising Corporate Communications B2B PR Public education and issue campaigns	Corporate Communication Management. A Management Approach, Roxana-Lucia Mihai, Valahian Journal of Economic Studies, Volume 8: Issue 2, 18 Nov 2017	DUE: Midterm papers and recorded presentations due
WEEK 9 10/13	Crisis Communication Open and closed system communication theory Crisis types and characteristics Crisis communication strategy and preparation – case studies	 Janis Page & Lawrence Parnell. Issues Management and Crisis Communication. Introduction to Strategic Public Relations. 2018; Chapter 12, 300 – 324 Cutlip & Broom – Chapter 7, Systems Theory; Open and Closed Systems 	DUE: Complete LinkedIn Learning Workshop: Learning Web Analytics

WEEK 10 10/20	Ethics and PR Best Practices (Part I) Defining ethics & ethical decision making Exploring personal values — what's important to you? How organizational values impact cultures and PR practices Ethical decision-making models; Potter Box Model of Reasoning	 Fitzpatrick, Kathy. Baseline for Ethical Advocacy in the "Marketplace for Ideas" Fitzpatrick, Kathy and Bronstein, Carolyn (ed.). (2006). Ethics in Public Relations – Responsible Advocacy. 2006; Chapter 1, 1 – 17 Backus, N. & Ferraris, C.: Theory Meets Practice: "Using the Potter Box to Teach Business Communications Ethics," Proceedings of the 2004 Association for Business Communication, Annual Convention, 222 – 229 DUE: 2-3 page paper PESO strategy in responsito current crisis communications to current crisis communications Communication Stuation DUE: Group project topic Submit to instructor for approval
WEEK 11 10/27	 Ethics and PR Best Practices (Part II) Case discussions - PR ethic guidelines and practices Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Brand purpose 	 Janis Page & Lawrence Parnell. Corporate Social Responsibility and Community Relations. Introduction to Strategic Public Relations. 2018; Chapter 9, 214 - 241 Karla Gower. Legal Considerations in Public Relations. Kim, Carolyn (ed.). Public Relations. Competencies and Practice. 2019; Chapter 8, 97 – 114 PR Week: Unilever: brands must avoid "opportunistic' behaviour during tragedy, June 4, 2020 Los Angeles Times: Brands under pressure to denounce racism, June 10, 2020
WEEK 12 11/3	Communicating with Wall Street & K Street Business and legal principles SEC and regulatory environment Top 10 legal "watch outs" in PR & Communication Government and public affairs	 Janis Page & Lawrence Parnell. Public Affairs, Government Relations and Public Diplomacy. Introduction to Strategic Public Relations. 2018; Chapter 15, 380 - 401 Janis Page & Lawrence Parnell. International Public Relations and Public Diplomacy. Introduction to

WEEK 13 11/10	Where to Next? PR & Advertising Careers Function and roles Preparing for your career & internships Guest speaker: graduate of USC Annenberg PR program	Strategic Public Relations. 2018; Chapter 16, 402 - 426 WARC - The Future of Strategy 2018 The Undercurrent Skills Maturity Matrix PR Week Salary Survey 2020	Work on group projects Complete LinkedIn Learning Workshop – TBD
Final Exam 11/17, 7- 9 p.m.	Final group project presentations		DUE: Final group project paper and presentation

X. Policies and Procedures

Communication

Students should feel free if needed to email or phone the instructor outside of class to ask questions, get assignment clarifications or to arrange a one-on-one meeting if not convenient during the instructor's normal office hours. Student inquiries will be responded to within 24-48 hours.

Internships

The value of professional internships as part of the overall educational experience of our students has long been recognized by the School of Journalism. Accordingly, while internships are not required for successful completion of this course, any student enrolled in this course that undertakes and completes an approved, non-paid internship during this semester shall earn academic extra credit herein of an amount equal to 1 percent of the total available semester points for this course. To receive instructor approval, a student must request an internship letter from the Annenberg Career Development Office and bring it to the instructor to sign by the end of the third week of classes. The student must submit the signed letter to the media organization, along with the evaluation form provided by the Career Development Office. The form should be filled out by the intern supervisor and returned to the instructor at the end of the semester. No credit will be given if an evaluation form is not turned into the instructor by the last day of class. Note: The internship must by unpaid and can only be applied to one journalism or public relations class.

Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems a. Academic Conduct

Plagiarism

Presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words - is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in *SCampus* in Section 11, *Behavior Violating University Standards* (https://policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b/). Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in *SCampus* and university policies on scientific misconduct (https://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct/).

USC School of Journalism Policy on Academic Integrity

The following is the USC Annenberg School of Journalism's policy on academic integrity and repeated in the syllabus for every course in the school:

"Since its founding, the USC School of Journalism has maintained a commitment to the highest standards of ethical conduct and academic excellence. Any student found plagiarizing, fabricating, cheating on examinations, and/or purchasing papers or other assignments faces sanctions ranging from an 'F' on the assignment to dismissal from

the School of Journalism. All academic integrity violations will be reported to the office of Student Judicial Affairs & Community Standards (SJACS), as per university policy, as well as journalism school administrators."

In addition, it is assumed that the work you submit for this course is work you have produced entirely by yourself, and has not been previously produced by you for submission in another course or Learning Lab, without approval of the instructor.

b. Support Systems

Student Health Counseling Services - (213) 740-7711 - 24/7 on call

engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call suicidepreventionlifeline.org

Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-4900 – 24/7 on call engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp

Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

Office of Equity and Diversity (OED) | Title IX - (213) 740-5086 equity.usc.edu, titleix.usc.edu

Information about how to get help or help a survivor of harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. The university prohibits discrimination or harassment based on the following protected characteristics: race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, age, physical disability, medical condition, mental disability, marital status, pregnancy, veteran status, genetic information, and any other characteristic which may be specified in applicable laws and governmental regulations.

Bias Assessment Response and Support - (213) 740-2421 studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support

Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions for appropriate investigation and response.

The Office of Disability Services and Programs - (213) 740-0776

Support and accommodations for students with disabilities. Services include assistance in providing

readers/notetakers/interpreters, special accommodations for test taking needs, assistance with architectural barriers, assistive technology, and support for individual needs.

USC Support and Advocacy - (213) 821-4710

studentaffairs.usc.edu/ssa

Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

Diversity at USC - (213) 740-2101

diversity.usc.edu

Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 - 24/7 on call

dps.usc.edu, emergency.usc.edu

Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call dps.usc.edu

Non-emergency assistance or information.

Annenberg Student Success Fund

https://annenberg.usc.edu/current-students/resources/additional-funding-resources

The Annenberg Student Success Fund is a donor-funded financial aid account available to USC Annenberg undergraduate and graduate students for non-tuition expenses related to extra- and co-curricular programs and opportunities.

XI. When Attending Class via Zoom

Please turn on your video as it is helpful to be able to see each other, just as in an in-person class. However, we recognize that if you have limited internet bandwidth or no webcam, it may not be possible. If you are unable to find an environment without a lot of visual distractions, it is ok to turn off your video. When you are asking questions or participating in group work/presentations, please activate your video. Please mute your microphone when you are not talking to help eliminate background noise. Please use a headset when possible, which will improve audio quality. If you are unable to find a quiet, distraction-free spot where you can use your microphone, please use the "Chat" window to post questions and comments relevant to the class. Even if you are attending class on campus, please bring a laptop and headphones to class. Small group discussions during class time is common. We may use Zoom to facilitate breakout groups consisting of students who are online as well as in the classroom.

XII. About Your Instructor

Dotty M. Diemer has been an adjunct faculty member at USC Annenberg since 2006, where she has taught both graduate and undergraduate courses. She is a seasoned public relations professional, with more than 25 years of diverse public relations, media relations, social media and government relations experience in both the private and public sectors.

Diemer is president of DDK Communications, a Southern California-based communications consulting firm offering strategic counsel and program support in strategic communications planning, media and blog relations, social media, government and community affairs, corporate communications and crisis counseling. She has extensive experience with international companies, having held the top communications position at both Mitsubishi Motors North America and Hyundai Motor America. Diemer also served as Senior Vice President at the Rogers Group, then one of West Coast's largest independent public relations agencies. Diemer started her career on Capitol Hill, and then as a government relations specialist at Northrop Grumman's corporate headquarters in Los Angeles.

Diemer also teaches an annual media relations seminar for the USC Marshall School of Business Master's in Medical Management Program, has lectured extensively on social media, and has taught writing seminars for both clients and various entities within the University of California system. Diemer earned her master's degree in intergovernmental management at USC, and her bachelor's degree in political science from UC San Diego.