CE 471: Principles of Transportation Engineering and Economics

Units: 4
Fall 2019—MW—1600-1750

Location: KAP 148

Instructor: Dr. Ketan Savla
Office: KAP 254A
Office Hours: TBD
Contact Info: Email: ksavla@usc.edu
Phone number: 213-740-0670
Course Description
This is a 4-unit undergraduate course covering the principles of design, operation, control and economics of transportation systems.

Efficient transportation systems are essential for the quality of life and economic progress of societies. By their very nature, transportation systems are socio-technological systems. They have undergone major transformations, perhaps none more significant than we are witnessing currently in the context of increasing autonomy, connectivity and societal impacts.

This course primarily aims to expose students to fundamental engineering and economic concepts which have remained at the core of transportation systems through all the transformations, with a particular focus on urban traffic. Topics covered include human factors, geometric design, traffic flow theory, capacity and performance analysis, queueing theory, travel demand forecasting, key economic concepts and their implications for transportation, as well as a discussion on impact of transportation on air quality, noise and energy consumption. Students interested in gaining basic analytical and quantitative understanding of transportation systems will find this course appealing.

Prerequisite(s): MATH 226 or MATH 227 or MATH 229

Course Notes
The class will have letter grade. The class will use the blackboard website as the primary medium for distribution of course material, including assignments, and for announcements.

Required Readings and Supplementary Materials

The above textbook is available to purchase from the USC bookstore. Supplemental reading material will be provided as needed.

Description and Assessment of Assignments
The points per assignment and their % grade in the table below are only approximate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>% of Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>3.34</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>3.33</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>3.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>3.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Class Project:
The purpose of the class project is to encourage students to explore material related to but outside the material covered in lectures. The process is supposed to get students acquainted with tools for independent study.

Students are required to form groups of 3 each, and select a topic for their project. Each group is expected to make project proposal, interim report, final report and in-class presentation. In each group, students are
expected to collaborate to prepare the project proposal, interim report, final report and in-class presentation; however, individual contribution of every student will be tested in the Q \& A session following the in-class presentation.

**Guidelines and specifications for the class project**

**Project topic:** The project topic should be related to the material covered in the class. Each group is then expected to choose papers, book chapters or case studies related to their topic, do independent study and develop new results. A good starting point to search for topics and material for the project is the set of references at the end of chapters in the textbook. New results could be in the form of simulation studies, case studies on data sets, etc.

**Project proposal:** One page document, minimum of 10 pt, single spaced, single column, containing:
- project topic,
- names of group members,
- references to the material that the group plans to cover, and
- short description of the goals of the project.

**Interim report:** A maximum of 4 page document, minimum of 10 pt, single spaced, single column, containing:
- project topic,
- names of group members,
- review of literature,
- preliminary results.

**Final report:** A maximum of 8 page document, minimum of 10 pt, single spaced, single column, containing:
- project topic,
- names of group members,
- review of literature,
- final results and conclusion.

**In-class presentation:** A total of 15 min consisting of a 10-min presentation (maximum of 10 slides) shared between all the group members, followed by a 5 min Q\& A session with the instructor, where questions will be asked to every group member about any part of the project.

**Grading Breakdown**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class attendance and participation</td>
<td>10 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homework assignments</td>
<td>20 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm exam</td>
<td>20 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class project Proposal</td>
<td>5 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interim report</td>
<td>5 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class presentation</td>
<td>5 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final report</td>
<td>5 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>30 %</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Grading Scale**
Students will be graded based on their total scores (possibly relative to the overall class performance). The following is merely a rough guideline, and is subject to revision depending on the overall class performance.

A  90-100
B  80-89
C  70-79
D  60-69
F  below 60

**Assignment Submission Policy**
Unless otherwise stated, homework assignments are due at the beginning of the class. Solutions will be posted on blackboard shortly after the assignments are turned in.

**Grading Timeline**
The homeworks and midterms will be graded and handed back roughly one week after their due date.

**Additional Policies**
Late homework will not be accepted. No exceptions except institution-established emergency reasons; credit for such late homework is with the discretion of the instructor.

Reasonable collaboration in solving homework problems is allowed. This includes reviewing and discussing the problems with current CE 471 students, TA or the instructor. Everybody has to write his/her own solution independently and make sure to fully understand it. Exchanging solutions, consulting with people other than class members, finding solutions on the web or elsewhere, etc. are not allowed. Violations result in losing the credit for the entire homework set in addition to a significant percentage of the overall course grade, all with the discretion of the instructor.

All answers should be clearly and fully justified. If the steps are not clear, points will be deducted even if the final answer is correct.

Attendance will be taken in every lecture. The students are expected to be attentive, and in particular refrain from using computers or hand held devices, except for the sole purpose of the class. Non-compliance will result in point deduction from class participation part of the grading, and possibly a percentage of the overall course grade, all with the discretion of the instructor.
## Course Schedule: A Weekly Breakdown

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Topics/Daily Activities</th>
<th>Readings and Homework</th>
<th>Deliverable/ Due Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction, Equations of Motion, Human Factors</td>
<td>Ch. 1, Ch. 2: sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4.4</td>
<td>Homework 1 assigned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Geometric Design, Traffic Flow Theory</td>
<td>Ch. 2: sections 2.4.5, 2.4.7, 2.4.9, Ch. 3: sections 3.1, 3.2, 3.3.1, 3.3.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Traffic Flow Theory and Regression</td>
<td>Ch. 3: sections 3.3.3, 3.3.4, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, Ch. 13: sections 13.3 and 13.4</td>
<td>Homework 2 assigned; Homework 1 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Capacity Analysis</td>
<td>Ch. 4: sections 4.3.1, 4.3.2, 4.3.3, 4.4, 4.5.1, 4.5.2, 4.5.3, 4.5.4, 4.6.1, 4.6.2, 4.6.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Capacity and Level of Service Analysis, Basics of Probability</td>
<td>Ch. 4: sections 4.6.4, 4.6.5, 4.6.6, 4.7.1, 4.7.2, Ch. 13: section 13.2</td>
<td>Homework 3 assigned; Homework 2 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Queueing and Simulation</td>
<td>Ch. 14 + supplementary material to be provided</td>
<td>Homework 3 due; Project proposals due</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td><strong>Mid Term Week</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Intelligent Transportation Systems, Economy of Scale, Trip Generation</td>
<td>Ch. 5, Ch. 6, Ch 8: sections 8.1, 8.2</td>
<td>Homework 4 assigned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Trip Distribution, Mode Choice</td>
<td>Ch. 8: sections 8.3, 8.4</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Elements of Consumer and Firm theory</td>
<td>Supplementary material to be provided</td>
<td>Homework 5 assigned; Homework 4 due</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Demand, Supply, Surplus, Efficiency</td>
<td>Supplementary material to be provided</td>
<td>Project interim report due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Elements of Engineering Economy and Project Financing</td>
<td>Ch. 12 + supplementary material to be provided</td>
<td>Homework 6 assigned; Homework 5 due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Traffic Assignment, User vs. Social Equilibrium</td>
<td>Ch. 8: sections 8.5.6 thru 8.5.10 + supplementary material to be provided</td>
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<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Air Quality, Noise, and Energy Impacts + Course Overview/Summary</td>
<td>Ch. 10</td>
<td>Homework 6 due</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td><strong>Class Project Presentations</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>Project final report due</td>
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| FINAL|                                                                                         |                                                                                        | Date: For the date and time of the final for this class, consult the USC Schedule of Classes at classes.usc.edu/.

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Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

Academic Conduct:

Plagiarism – presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, "Behavior Violating University Standards" policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct.

Support Systems:

Student Health Counseling Services - (213) 740-7711 – 24/7 on call engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling
Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call suicidepreventionlifeline.org
Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-4900 – 24/7 on call engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp
Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

Office of Equity and Diversity (OED) | Title IX - (213) 740-5086 equity.usc.edu, titleix.usc.edu
Information about how to get help or help a survivor of harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. The university prohibits discrimination or harassment based on the following protected characteristics: race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, age, physical disability, medical condition, mental disability, marital status, pregnancy, veteran status, genetic information, and any other characteristic which may be specified in applicable laws and governmental regulations.

Bias Assessment Response and Support - (213) 740-2421 studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support
Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions for appropriate investigation and response.

The Office of Disability Services and Programs - (213) 740-0776 dsp.usc.edu
Support and accommodations for students with disabilities. Services include assistance in providing readers/notetakers/interpreters, special accommodations for test taking needs, assistance with architectural barriers, assistive technology, and support for individual needs.

USC Support and Advocacy - (213) 821-4710 studentaffairs.usc.edu/ssa
Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.
Diversity at USC - (213) 740-2101
diversity.usc.edu
Information on events, programs and training, the Provost’s Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call
dps.usc.edu, emergency.usc.edu
Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call
dps.usc.edu
Non-emergency assistance or information.