

MASC 504: Diffusion and Phase Equilibria  
Spring 2019

**Lectures:** Monday and Wednesday 2:00 – 3:15 PM, OHE 122

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**Objectives:** The objective of the course is to introduce the science and applications of thermodynamics and kinetics in materials systems. Specifically, we will address the relevance of thermodynamics and kinetics for the synthesis, physical properties and phase evolution in these systems. The content will cover a range of materials systems with the primary focus on metals, alloys, ceramics, and covalent semiconductors. Special topics on polymers, quasi-crystalline, and metastable phases will also be included.

**Books:** Lecture slides will be provided and will contain all the information and necessary references to learn the material. In some cases, lecture notes and excerpts from textbooks will be supplemented. Significant material will be covered from these two textbooks.

1. Phase Transformations in Metals and Alloys by David Porter and Kenneth Easterling. ISBN: 9781420062106
2. Diffusion in Solids: Fundamentals, Methods, Materials, Diffusion-controlled Processes by Helmut Mehrer. ISBN: 9783540714866.

The following books are recommended for advanced reading.

Recommended list of books:

1. Kinetic Processes: Crystal Growth, Diffusion and Phase Transitions in Materials by Kenneth Jackson. ISBN: 9783527327362
2. Phase Transitions in Materials by Brent Fultz. ISBN: 9781107067240.
3. Phase Diagrams and Heterogeneous Equilibria by Bruno Predel, Michael Hoch and Monte Pool. ISBN: 9783662092767
4. Diffusion in Condensed Matter: Materials, Methods, Models by Paul Heitjans and Jorg Karger. ISBN: 9783540720812

**Course website:**

We will use the Desire2learn website for all the students enrolled in the class (on campus and DEN). The link to the site is: <https://courses.uscdcn.net/d2l/login>. If you have any trouble registering and accessing the website, please contact the DEN@Viterbi technical support at [dentsc@usc.edu](mailto:dentsc@usc.edu) or 213-740-9356.

**Grading:**

Exams (2):	25% each	=	50%
Problem Sets (6)		=	30%
Final Term Paper		=	20%

**Topics covered:**

## 1) Introduction:

Kinetics and thermodynamics; Basics of Phase Transitions and Transformations.

## 2) Phase diagrams:

Theory of phase transitions; classifications; single component phase diagram, binary and ternary Phase diagram.

## 3) Diffusion:

Continuum theory of diffusion; defects and mechanisms of diffusion; mass diffusion in different materials systems (metals, alloys, semiconductors, ionic crystals and amorphous materials); beyond mass diffusion; applications of diffusion.

## 4) Crystals and Interfaces:

Coherent and incoherent interfaces; Grain boundaries; Domain boundaries.

## 5) Phase Transformations:

Nucleation and Growth; Diffusional and Diffusion-less transformation; Precipitation; Bulk processing of materials and low dimensional materials processing.

## 5) Meta-stability and advanced topics:

Amorphous Materials; Non-equilibrium materials processing.

**Problem sets and Exam policy:**

There will be one problem set made available every two weeks. The solutions to the problems will be due two weeks after the homework is posted. Each problem set will have 2-3 questions. Typically, these questions will have multiple parts, and will derive questions from the two weeks of lecture. The first problem set will be posted after the first week, and will comprise of the material taught in the first two weeks, and will be due on the 3<sup>rd</sup> week and so on. The scores will be made available typically within 2 weeks of submitting the problem sets and exams. The exams will be held for 1.5 hours each (+10 minutes for reading the question paper at the beginning of the exam) and will have 4-5 problems. More information about the exams will be provided in the class.

The two exams will be held on the following days:

**March 4**, Monday 1:50 - 3:30 pm (100 minutes)

**April 24**, Wednesday 1:50 - 3:30 pm (100 minutes)

**Modeling/Simulation:**

The course will have small simple modeling exercises, typically in the form of simple programs using Matlab or Mathematica. These exercises will be aimed at helping

you visualize diffusion profiles *etc.* and so, they are not expected to be extensive programming exercises. If you have trouble using either of these softwares, and prefer to use a different one, please get in touch with the instructor at the beginning of the class.

**Final Term Paper policy:**

The final term paper will be used as a method to evaluate the student’s final summative performance. The students are expected to write a brief review of a selected topic in this term paper. For example, topics relevant to phase transition, and/or diffusion in novel materials. You are also expected to typeset this article in a scientific journal format (*e.g.* Nature, Science, Advanced Materials, Physical Review Letters *etc.*) and mention the journal name in the review. You are expected to write this article in under 5 pages. Use any suitable schematics derived from any source (with suitable citations). This final term paper will be due during the assigned day of the final exam for the course during the finals week. The breakdown for the evaluation for the term paper is as follows:

- Selection of topic, and its relevance to the course – 10%
- Formatting per the journal guidelines – 20%
- Content of the review – 60%
- Figures and Caption – 10%
- References – 10%

**Course Schedule: A Weekly Breakdown**

	<b>Topics/Daily Activities</b>	<b>Readings and Homework</b>	<b>Deliverable/ Due Dates</b>
<b>Week 1</b>	Review of Thermodynamics	<b>Class Notes</b>	
<b>Week 2</b>	Single component systems	Ch 1, Porter	Problem Set 1 is posted
<b>Week 3</b>	Multi component systems	Ch 1, Porter	Problem Set 1 is due
<b>Week 4</b>	Fick’s laws of Diffusion and Applications	Ch 2, Porter	Problem Set 2 is posted
<b>Week 5</b>	Ionic Materials	Notes	Problem Set 2 is due
<b>Week 6</b>	Semiconductors	Notes	Problem Set 3 is posted
<b>Week 7</b>	Surfaces and beyond point defects	Ch 3, Porter	Problem Set 3 is due
<b>Week 8</b>	Surfaces and beyond point defects	Notes	<b>Exam 1</b>
<b>Week 9</b>	Nucleation	Ch 4, Porter	Problem Set 4 is posted
<b>Week 10</b>	Diffusional Phase Transformation	Ch 4 & 5, Porter	Problem Set 4 is due

<b>Week 11</b>	Diffusional Phase Transformation	Ch 4 & 5, Porter	Problem Set 5 is posted
<b>Week 12</b>	Diffusional Phase Transformation	Ch 4 & 5, Porter	Problem Set 5 is due
<b>Week 13</b>	Crystal Growth	Notes	Problem Set 6 is posted
<b>Week 14</b>	Non-equilibrium Processing	Notes	Problem Set 6 is due <b>Exam 2</b>
<b>Week 15</b>	Advanced Topics	Notes	
<b>FINAL</b>			<b>No Final Exam/ Final Paper to be submitted in Finals Week</b>

## Statement on Academic Conduct and Support Systems

### Academic Conduct:

Plagiarism – presenting someone else’s ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Part B, Section 11, “Behavior Violating University Standards” [policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b](http://policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b). Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, [policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct](http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct).

### Support Systems:

*Student Health Counseling Services - (213) 740-7711 – 24/7 on call*

[engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling](http://engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling)

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention.

*National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1 (800) 273-8255 – 24/7 on call*

[suicidepreventionlifeline.org](http://suicidepreventionlifeline.org)

Free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

*Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-4900 – 24/7 on call*

[engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp](http://engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp)

Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm.

*Office of Equity and Diversity (OED) | Title IX - (213) 740-5086*

[equity.usc.edu](http://equity.usc.edu), [titleix.usc.edu](http://titleix.usc.edu)

Information about how to get help or help a survivor of harassment or discrimination, rights of protected classes, reporting options, and additional resources for students, faculty, staff, visitors, and applicants. The university prohibits discrimination or harassment based on the following protected characteristics: race, color, national origin, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, age, physical disability, medical condition, mental disability, marital status, pregnancy, veteran status, genetic information, and any other characteristic which may be specified in applicable laws and governmental regulations.

*Bias Assessment Response and Support - (213) 740-2421*

[studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support](http://studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support)

Avenue to report incidents of bias, hate crimes, and microaggressions for appropriate investigation and response.

*The Office of Disability Services and Programs - (213) 740-0776*

[dsp.usc.edu](http://dsp.usc.edu)

Support and accommodations for students with disabilities. Services include assistance in providing readers/notetakers/interpreters, special accommodations for test taking needs, assistance with architectural barriers, assistive technology, and support for individual needs.

*USC Support and Advocacy - (213) 821-4710*

[studentaffairs.usc.edu/sssa](http://studentaffairs.usc.edu/sssa)

Assists students and families in resolving complex personal, financial, and academic issues adversely affecting their success as a student.

*Diversity at USC - (213) 740-2101*

[diversity.usc.edu](http://diversity.usc.edu)

Information on events, programs and training, the Provost's Diversity and Inclusion Council, Diversity Liaisons for each academic school, chronology, participation, and various resources for students.

*USC Emergency - UPC: (213) 740-4321, HSC: (323) 442-1000 – 24/7 on call*

[dps.usc.edu](http://dps.usc.edu), [emergency.usc.edu](http://emergency.usc.edu)

Emergency assistance and avenue to report a crime. Latest updates regarding safety, including ways in which instruction will be continued if an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible.

*USC Department of Public Safety - UPC: (213) 740-6000, HSC: (323) 442-120 – 24/7 on call*

[dps.usc.edu](http://dps.usc.edu)

Non-emergency assistance or information.