

MOR 479: The Business of Sports

Spring 2018

8:00-9:50 AM, MW, JFF 240

#16684

This course offers a unique perspective about the business of sports by exposing students to specific managerial challenges and issues facing industry leaders. It does so by blending assigned readings, current developments in the sports-business industry, and guest speakers.

In order to address the flow of funds in the sports industry, the course examines the six most critical entities influencing the business of sport: (1) Professional sports franchises and leagues; (2) Amateur athletics, including collegiate sports; (3) Major special events such as the Olympics and World Cup; (4) Corporate America; (5) The media; and (6) The public sector.

This examination of the flow of funds requires close consideration of numerous industry stakeholders, ranging from network television and corporate marketing executives to collegiate athletic department administrators and sports economists.

With the domestic sports business industry estimated at \$500 billion dollars annually, and the global sports business industry estimated at \$1.5 trillion annually, qualified professionals are required to manage this growing industry.

This course provides prospective sports management professionals with the insight necessary to establish successful careers in the sports business by applying the knowledge gained from the BUAD core curriculum to this industry. Completing the BUAD core will enable students to examine sports industry accounting methods, and its financial and marketing strategies, as well as planning concerns, and its managerial philosophies.

Required Preparation: BUAD 304;

Recommended Preparation: Completion of all BUAD core classes

Professor: David M. Carter

Office: HOH 419

Hours: 7:00 AM-7:45 AM Monday & Wednesdays; and by appointment

Phone: (213) 434-1070

E-Mail: david.carter@marshall.usc.edu

COURSE MATERIALS

Required: *USC custom publishing package* of selected readings; and
The Sports Business Journal

COURSE OBJECTIVES

After successfully completing this course, students should be able to:

- 1) Comprehend the process involved in making managerial decisions in the sports management industry; requires knowledge of industry stakeholders as well as understanding of industry terms and concepts;
- 2) Analyze, evaluate, and critique the strategic decisions of key industry participants;
- 3) Devise a comprehensive strategy, including realistic recommendations, for an industry participant; and
- 4) Demonstrate orally and in written form the ability to analyze the sports management industry and provide strategic direction for industry participants.

GRADING

The initial and recommended target GPA for this course will be 3.30. This target is meant as guideline, not a mandate. Each individual grade must be awarded on the basis of student performance.

Note: Students are expected to conform to all university policies regarding academic integrity. Indiscretions and/or excuses will not be tolerated.

GRADE COMPONENTS

1)	Attendance	50
2)	Class Participation	150
3)	Article Submission	100
4)	Two Quizzes	200
5)	Mid-Term Exam	200
6)	Final Exam	<u>300</u>
		1000

EXPLANATION OF COMPONENTS

1) Attendance: Ongoing

Class will begin and end on time. Further, students should notify me in advance should they be forced to miss class; each missed class will result in a five-point deduction.

Notably, it is difficult to demonstrate a high degree of participation given multiple absences from class.

2) Class Participation: Ongoing

This part of your grade will be based on effective contributions to class discussions. These include input that is relevant to the course content and the topic of discussion. Students are expected to be prepared to discuss and respond to questions pertaining to any and all assigned readings.

Effective class comments may address questions raised by others, integrate material from this and other courses, draw upon real-world experiences and observations, or pose new questions to the class.

3) Article Submission: Individual Dates TBD

Each student will be responsible for submitting a one-page analysis of a current sports business issue. Additionally, most will also informally present the sports business issue selected to the class by describing its sports business implications and impacted stakeholders.

4) Quizzes: February 7th and March 26th

Each quiz requires students to identify and briefly describe the relevant sports business issues contained in the question posed. Quiz topics will be directly linked to current sports business events.

These assignments will be graded based upon the following:

- Grasp of Assigned Issue (20%)
- Identification of Critical Issues (30%)
- Identification of Stakeholders (30%)
- Organization of the Exam (20%)

5) Mid-Term Exam: February 26th

The mid-term exam requires students to briefly analyze and outline the financial, marketing, and planning components in response to the question posed. Consider both the tangible and intangible implications when describing the effects on industry participants.

This assignment will be graded based upon the following:

- Grasp of Assigned Issue (10%)
- Identification of Primary, Secondary, & Tertiary Industry Stakeholders (20%)
- Potential Marketing Impacts (20%)
- Financial Considerations (20%)
- Strategic Planning Issues (20%)
- Organization of the Exam (10%)

6) Final Exam: TBD

The final exam requires students to briefly analyze and outline the financial, marketing, and planning components in response to the question posed. Consider both the tangible and intangible implications when describing the effects on industry participants.

This assignment will be graded based upon the following:

- Grasp of Assigned Issue (10%)
- Identification of Primary, Secondary, & Tertiary Industry Stakeholders (20%)
- Potential Marketing Impacts (20%)
- Financial Considerations (20%)
- Strategic Planning Issues (20%)
- Organization of the Exam (10%)

STATEMENTS REGARDING ACADEMIC CONDUCT & SUPPORT SYSTEMS

Retention of Graded Coursework

Final exams and all other graded work which affected the course grade will be retained for 90 days after the end of the course *if* the graded work has not been returned to the student. If a graded paper is returned to you, it is your responsibility to file it.

Technology Policy

Laptop and Internet usage is not permitted during academic or professional sessions unless otherwise stated by the respective professor and/or staff. Use of other personal communication devices, such as cell phones, is considered unprofessional and is not permitted during academic or professional sessions. ANY e-devices (cell phones, iPads, other texting devices, laptops, I-pods) must be completely turned off during class time. Upon request, you must comply and put your device on the table in off mode and FACE DOWN. You might also be asked to deposit your devices in a designated area in the classroom. Videotaping faculty lectures is not permitted due to copyright infringement regulations. Audiotaping may be permitted if approved by the professor. Use of any recorded or distributed material is reserved exclusively for the USC students registered in this class.

Academic Conduct

Plagiarism – presenting someone else’s ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in *SCampus* in Part B, Section 11, “Behavior Violating University Standards” <https://policy.usc.edu/scampus-part-b/>. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in *SCampus* and university policies on scientific misconduct, <http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct>.

Support Systems

Student Counseling Services (SCS) - (213) 740-7711 – 24/7 on call

Free and confidential mental health treatment for students, including short-term psychotherapy, group counseling, stress fitness workshops, and crisis intervention. <https://engemannshc.usc.edu/counseling/>

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline - 1-800-273-8255

Provides free and confidential emotional support to people in suicidal crisis or emotional distress 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. <http://www.suicidepreventionlifeline.org>

Relationship & Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP) - (213) 740-4900 - 24/7 on call

Free and confidential therapy services, workshops, and training for situations related to gender-based harm. <https://engemannshc.usc.edu/rsvp/>

Sexual Assault Resource Center

For more information about how to get help or help a survivor, rights, reporting options, and additional resources, visit the website: <http://sarc.usc.edu/>

Office of Equity and Diversity (OED)/Title IX compliance – (213) 740-5086

Works with faculty, staff, visitors, applicants, and students around issues of protected class.

<https://equity.usc.edu/>

Bias Assessment Response and Support

Incidents of bias, hate crimes and microaggressions need to be reported allowing for appropriate investigation and response. <https://studentaffairs.usc.edu/bias-assessment-response-support/>

Student Support & Advocacy – (213) 821-4710

Assists students and families in resolving complex issues adversely affecting their success as a student

EX: personal, financial, and academic. <https://studentaffairs.usc.edu/ssa/>

Diversity at USC – <https://diversity.usc.edu/>

Tab for Events, Programs and Training, Task Force (including representatives for each school), Chronology, Participate, Resources for Students

Students with Disabilities

USC is committed to making reasonable accommodations to assist individuals with disabilities in reaching their academic potential. If you have a disability which may impact your performance, attendance, or grades in this course and require accommodations, you must first register with the Office of Disability Services and Programs (www.usc.edu/disability). DSP provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange the relevant accommodations. Any student requesting academic accommodations based on a disability is required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me (or to your TA) as early in the semester as possible. DSP is located in GFS (Grace Ford Salvatori Hall) 120 and is open 8:30 a.m.–5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. The phone number for DSP is (213) 740-0776. Email: ability@usc.edu.

Emergency Preparedness/Course Continuity

In case of a declared emergency if travel to campus is not feasible, the *USC Emergency Information* web site (<http://emergency.usc.edu/>) will provide safety and other information, including electronic means by which instructors will conduct class using a combination of USC's Blackboard learning management system (blackboard.usc.edu), teleconferencing, and other technologies.

ASSIGNED READINGS

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
1.1	01/08	<u>COURSE INTRODUCTION:</u>		
1.2	01/10	<u>OVERVIEW OF INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS:</u>	<i>In-Class Group Exercise #1</i>	
2.1	01/15	<i>No Class – MLK Holiday</i>		
2.2	01/17	<u>PRO SPORTS:</u>	<u>The Business of Sports</u> <u>Chapter 11: “Sports Franchise Valuation”</u> <i>Forbes Franchise Values</i>	Sources of Revenue & Expenses Trends in Revenue & Expenses Impacts of Rising/Falling Player Costs Role & Importance of Operating Incomes Determinants of Economic Viability Tax Implications of Franchise Ownership League/Sports Credit Ratings

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
3.1	01/22	<u>PRO SPORTS:</u>	<u>The Business of Sports</u> Chapter 11: “Sports Franchise Valuation” (continued)	See Above
3.2	01/24	<u>PRO SPORTS:</u>	<u>The Business of Sports</u> Chapter 10: “Labor Matters” <u>Golf Digest</u> “Making Big Bucks, Spending Big Bucks” <u>The Fields of Green</u> “The WNBA: Sports vs. Cause Marketing” <u>The New York Times</u> “Seattle Storm Take Progressive Tack” <u>The New York Times</u> “WNBA’s Seattle Storm Embrace a Role...”	Components of Salary Determination Ownership Fractionalization Assessing MRP across Portfolio Alternate Business Models Strategic Positioning (Social) Cause vs. Sports Marketing
4.1	01/29	<u>PRO SPORTS:</u>	<i>In-Class Group Exercise #2</i>	See Above
4.2	01/31	<u>PRO SPORTS:</u>		<i>Guest Speaker #1</i>

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
5.1	02/05	<u>COLLEGE SPORTS:</u>	<p><u>The Business of Sports</u> Chapter 13: “A Brief History of the NCAA’s Role in Regulating Intercollegiate Athletics”</p> <p><u>Unwinding Madness</u> Chapter 2: “How College Sports Lost Its Way”</p> <p><u>The Fields of Green</u> “College Football and University Branding”</p> <p><u>The Fields of Green</u> “Large Market, Highly Branded College Teams Win Over Time”</p>	<p>Differences between College & Pro</p> <p>Critical Dates in NCAA History</p> <p>NCAA Funding</p> <p>Revenue Distribution</p> <p>Landmark Legal Rulings</p> <p>Sports as a Branding Tool</p> <p>Title IX: Defined & Applied</p> <p>Impact of Title IX on other Sports</p> <p>Financial & Reputational Risks</p> <p>Potential for Reform</p> <p>Current State of the NCAA</p>
5.2	02/07	<u>QUIZ #1</u>		

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
6.1	02/12	<u>COLLEGE SPORTS:</u>	<p><u>LexisNexis Litigation Resource</u> “Gender Participation Issues Related to Sport: Title IX”</p> <p><u>Moody’s Investors Service</u> “Eye on the Ball: Big-Time Sports Pose Growing Risk for Universities”</p> <p><u>Knight Commission White Paper</u> “The NCAA and ‘Non-Game Related’ Student Athlete NIL Restrictions”</p> <p><u>Unwinding Madness</u> Chapter 8: “Two Paths to Meaningful Reform”</p> <p><u>2018 State of the NCAA Address</u></p>	See Above
6.2	02/14	<u>COLLEGE SPORTS:</u>		<i>Guest Speaker #2</i>
7.1	02/19	<i>No Class – Presidents’ Day</i>		
7.2	02/21	<i>No Class – Mid-Term Preparation</i>		
8.1	02/26	<u>MID-TERM EXAMINATION</u>		

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
8.2	02/28	<u>CURRENT EVENTS:</u>	<i>In-Class Group Exercise #3</i>	
9.1	03/05	<u>CURRENT EVENTS:</u>		<i>Guest Speaker #3</i>
9.2	03/07	<u>THE OLYMPICS:</u>	<p><u>The Business of Sports</u> Chapter 12: "Olympics"</p> <p><u>The Olympic Marketing Fact File</u></p> <p><u>The Olympic Games Effect</u> Chapter 4: "<i>The Sports & Political Cocktail</i>"</p> <p><u>Circus Maximus</u> Chapter 3: "Short Run Economic Impact"</p> <p><u>The New York Times</u> "Does Hosting the Olympics Pay Off?"</p> <p><u>The Conversation</u> "Hard Evidence: What is the World Cup Worth?"</p>	<p>Games' Management Structure</p> <p>Revenue Stream Reliance</p> <p>Role of Television</p> <p>Global Non-Business Considerations</p> <p>Economic Impact</p> <p>Future Challenges</p>
10.1	03/12	<i>No Class – Spring Break</i>		
10.2	03/14	<i>No Class – Spring Break</i>		

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
11.1	03/19	<u>CORPORATE AMERICA:</u>	<p><u>The Business of Sports</u> “Moody’s Methodology for Rating Sports-Related Enterprises”</p> <p><i>Moody's Investor Services</i> "L.A. Arena Funding, LLC"</p> <p><u>Business of Sports</u> “The Name is the Game in Facility Naming Rights”</p> <p><u>Money Games</u> Chapter 9: “Corporate Marketing”</p> <p><u>Bloomberg News</u> “Why Staples Has Olympics Fever”</p>	Variables Impacting Valuation Contractually Obligated Income Rationale for Acquiring Naming Rights Pros & Cons of Sponsorship Conflicts of Interest Vertical Marketing & Branding Horizontal Marketing & Branding
11.2	03/21	<u>CORPORATE AMERICA</u>		<i>Guest Speaker #4</i>
12.1	03/26	<u>QUIZ #2</u>		
12.2	03/28	<i>No Class</i>		

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY TOPICS</u>
13.1	04/02	<u>MEDIA:</u>	<p><u>The Business of Sports</u> Chapter 8: “Media”</p> <p><u>Money Games</u> Chapter 1: “TV Content”</p>	<p>History of Sports in Primetime</p> <p>Alliance vs. Transaction Models</p> <p>Audience Fragmentation</p> <p>Location-Based TV</p>
13.2	04/04	<u>MEDIA:</u>		<i>Guest Speaker #5</i>
14.1	04/09	<u>PUBLIC SECTOR:</u>	<p><u>Major League Winners</u> Chapter 1: “Urban Change...”</p> <p><u>Hard Ball</u> Chapter 7: “State & Local Politics”</p>	<p>Direct vs. Indirect Revenue</p> <p>Economic Impact vs. Activity</p> <p>The Multiplier Effect</p> <p>Importance of Externalities</p> <p>Sports Anchored Development</p>
14.2	04/11	<u>PUBLIC SECTOR:</u>	<p><u>Money Games</u> Chapter 7: “Sports Anchored Development” See Above</p> <p><u>Major League Winners</u> Chapter 5: “A White Elephant...”</p>	

<u>WK.</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>KEY</u>
15.1	04/16	<u>PUBLIC SECTOR:</u>		<i>Guest Speaker #6</i>
15.2	04/18	<u>PUBLIC SECTOR:</u>	<i>In-Class Group Exercise #4</i>	
16.1	04/23	<u>COURSE WRAP-UP & CAREER OPPORTUNITIES:</u>		
16.2	04/25	<u>HOLD/AS-NEEDED</u>		
N/A	TBD	<i>FINAL EXAM</i>		