

## SYLLABUS

# Introduction to Probability and Statistics

EE 364: Spring 2017

This course introduces you to concepts of randomness and uncertainty. Probability and statistics form the foundation for a large number of fields in electrical engineering and computer science. Probability theory uses models to inform us about the outcome of real-world experiments and complex questions where relations and effects may not be known in advance. Statistics formalizes data analysis and connects closely with probability models and data collection methods. The course begins with basic concepts involving set probability, conditional probability, and random variables. The remainder of the course presents applications of these concepts to problems in estimation and decision theory.

Instructor: Brandon Franzke  
Email: franzke@usc.edu  
Office: EEB 420  
Hours: Tuesday 11:00 – 12:30 and  
Thursday 10:00 – 11:00.  
\* Tuesday and Thursday after 15:30 by appointment

### Lecture

Tuesday and Thursday  
12:30 – 14:00 (section: 30889) and 14:00 – 15:30 (section: 30541)

### Piazza

This course uses Piazza for class discussion. The system is suited to getting you help fast and efficiently from classmates, the TA, and myself. I encourage you to post your questions on Piazza rather than emailing questions to the teaching staff.

Class page: <https://piazza.com/usc/spring2017/ee364/home>

### TAs and Graders

There are 3 TAs to help you with EE364. Two TAs lead discussions and the third leads the weekly quiz at the beginning of each Tuesday lecture. You may approach any TA with questions pertaining to EE364.

|               |   |               |                       |
|---------------|---|---------------|-----------------------|
| TA:           | Roberto Martin Del Campo Vera                       | TA:           | Filipe Vital          |
| Office:       | EEB 303   | Office:       | EEB 322               |
| Office hours: | Tuesday 11:00 – 12:00 and<br>Thursday 11:00 – 12:00 | Office hours: | Tuesday 15:30 – 17:00 |
| Email:        | mart737@usc.edu                                     | Email:        | fvital@usc.edu        |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| TA:           | Diyi Hu              |
| Office:       | EEB 234              |
| Office hours: | Friday 10:00 – 12:00 |
| Email:        | diyihu@usc.edu       |

Grader: TBD  
Office hours: by appointment  
E-mail:

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Office hours: by appointment  
E-mail:

### Course materials

Online content (Blackboard): <http://blackboard.usc.edu>

References (Required): "Probability, Statistics, and Random Processes for Electrical Engineering", 3rd edition, Alberto Leon-Garcia, 2008, (ISBN: 0131471228).

### Course Outline (tentative)

|         |               |   |
|---------|---------------|---|
| Week 1  | 09 Jan        | Basic set theory, samples spaces, events                                  |
| Week 2  | 16 Jan        | Axioms of probability, combinatorics, binomial theorem                    |
| Week 3  | 23 Jan        | Conditional probability, independence, Bayes' formula                     |
| Week 4  | 30 Jan        | Discrete random variables, probability mass function                      |
| Week 5  | 06 Feb        | Continuous random variables, probability and cumulative density functions |
|         | <b>09 Feb</b> | <b>Midterm #1</b>   |
| Week 6  | 13 Feb        | Multiple random variables, conditionals, joints, and marginal             |
| Week 7  | 20 Feb        | Mean (expected value), variance, linear combinations of random variables  |
| Week 8  | 27 Feb        | Expectation, moments, covariance, correlation                             |
| Week 9  | 06 Mar        | Functions of random variables, many-to-one transformations                |
|         | <b>09 Mar</b> | <b>Midterm #2</b>   |
|         |               | <b>No class: Spring Break, University holiday</b>                         |
| Week 10 | 20 Mar        | Functions of random variables (continued)                                 |
| Week 11 | 27 Mar        | The normal (Gaussian) distribution, Gaussian approximation to binomial    |
| Week 12 | 03 Apr        | Probabilistic inequalities: Markov, Chebyshev, Jensen                     |
| Week 13 | 10 Apr        | Random sampling, sample mean, sample variance, laws of large numbers      |
| Week 14 | 17 Apr        | Central limit theorem, confidence intervals                               |
| Week 15 | 24 Apr        | Hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, least squares estimates     |

### Final Exam

12:30 lecture

Wednesday, May 10, 14:00 – 16:00

14:00 lecture

Thursday, May 04, 14:00 – 16:00

## Grading Procedure

### Homework

Assigned weekly. This is an introductory course and the homework is meant to supplement topics that we might not cover fully in class. Staying current with the class requires practice to master the concepts. Experience has shown that students who put in the effort on these homeworks, struggle with problems, and ask questions when they did not understand a problem did the best in this course.

The total homework score sums your best homework scores (as a percentage) after removing the lowest two scores. Homeworks are due at the **beginning of lecture** on the posted due date. Late homework will be accepted with a **10% deduction per day for up to 2 days only if the solutions are not distributed**. Late homework can be submitted by placing it in the EE364 HW locker in the basement of EEB near room B24. Homework will not be accepted after solutions are distributed. Solutions are usually posted 2 days after the due date. If you cannot make it to a lecture you may turn your homework in early or ask a friend to turn it in for you.

Students may discuss homework problems among themselves but each student must do his or her own work. Cheating warrants an F in the course. Turning in identical homework sets counts as cheating.

### Exams

Approximately 13 weekly quizzes. Closed book. 15 minutes per quiz at the start of each Tuesday lecture session. Each quiz will be a single problem based on the previous week's homework and lecture material. No make-up exams. Each exam is worth 10 points. Missed exams earn an automatic 0. The total weekly exam score sums your 10 best weekly exam scores. Class attendance is mandatory. Unexcused absences get an automatic exam score of zero for that session's exam grade.

### Exams

All exams are cumulative. They are closed book with no additional note sheets allowed. You are expected to bring a non-graphing scientific calculator. You must show how you arrived at your answers to receive full credit. Any cheating may result in an "F" in the course and will be referred to Student Affairs for other penalties. Make up exams will only be given for valid medical or family emergency excuses (proof required).

### Course Grade

|              |                           |   |                    |
|--------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|
| HW           | 10% (lowest 2 thrown out) | A | if 90 – 100 points |
| Weekly Exams | 25% (best 10 scores)      | B | if 80 – 89 points  |
| MT1          | 20%                       | C | if 70 – 79 points  |
| MT2          | 20%                       | D | if 60 – 69 points  |
| Final        | 25%                       | F | if 0 – 59 points   |

### Attendance and Participation

Attendance is mandatory to all lectures and discussions. There are weekly exams and no make-ups. You are responsible for missed announcements or changes to the course schedule or assignments. Unexcused absences result in an automatic quiz score of zero.

### Cheating

Not tolerated on homework or exams. Penalty ranges from F on exam to F in course to recommended expulsion.

## **Academic Conduct**

### **Plagiarism**

Presenting someone else's ideas as your own, either verbatim or recast in your own words – is a serious academic offense with serious consequences. Please familiarize yourself with the discussion of plagiarism in SCampus in Section 11, Behavior Violating University Standards <https://scampus.usc.edu/1100-behavior-violating-university-standards-andappropriate-sanctions>. Other forms of academic dishonesty are equally unacceptable. See additional information in SCampus and university policies on scientific misconduct, <http://policy.usc.edu/scientific-misconduct>.

Discrimination, sexual assault, and harassment are not tolerated by the university. You are encouraged to report any incidents to the Office of Equity and Diversity <http://equity.usc.edu> or to the Department of Public Safety <http://capsnet.usc.edu/department/department-public-safety/online-forms/contactus>. This is important for the safety of the whole USC community. Another member of the university community – such as a friend, classmate, advisor, or faculty member – can help initiate the report, or can initiate the report on behalf of another person. The Center for Women and Men <http://www.usc.edu/studentaffairs/cwm/> provides 24/7 confidential support, and the sexual assault resource center webpage <http://sarc.usc.edu> describes reporting options and other resources.

### **Academic Integrity**

Academic integrity is critical the assessment and evaluation we perform which leads to your grade. In general, all work should be your own and any sources used should be cited. Gray-areas occur when working in groups. Telling someone how to do the problem or showing your solution is a VIOLATION. Reviewing examples from class or other sources to help a fellow classmate understand a principle is fine and encouraged. All students are expected to understand and abide by these principles. SCampus, the Student Guidebook, contains the University Student Conduct Code in Section 10, while the recommended sanctions are located in Appendix A. Students will be referred to the Office of Student Judicial Affairs and Community Standards for further review, should there be any suspicion of academic dishonesty.

## **Support Systems**

A number of USC's schools provide support for students who need help with scholarly writing. Check with your advisor or program staff to find out more. Students whose primary language is not English should check with the American Language Institute <http://dornsife.usc.edu/ali>, which sponsors courses and workshops specifically for international graduate students. The Office of Disability Services and Programs [http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home\\_index.html](http://sait.usc.edu/academicsupport/centerprograms/dsp/home_index.html) provides certification for students with disabilities and helps arrange the relevant accommodations. If an officially declared emergency makes travel to campus infeasible, USC Emergency Information <http://emergency.usc.edu> will provide safety and other updates, including ways in which instruction will be continued by means of blackboard, teleconferencing, and other technology.

### **Academic Accommodations**

Any student requiring academic accommodations based on a disability is required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me as early in the semester as possible. DSP is located in GFS 120 and is open 08:30 – 17:00, Monday through Friday. The phone number for DSP is (213) 740-0776.