

# Marketing Fundamentals • BUAD 307

Syllabus • Fall 2013

Professor: Ira S. Kalb Office: ACC 306G

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**Please note:** Slight deviations in the class schedule may need to be accommodated if guest speaker schedule changes are needed.

Class Times • Locations					
Lecture Wednesday	Lecture Wednesday Main Lecture Wednesdays 12:00 - 1:50 in Edison				
Discussions Thursday	<b>14816</b> Thursdays 2:00 – 3:50 <b>BRI 8</b> ; <b>14818</b> 4 – 5:50 <b>BRI 8</b> ,				
Discussions Friday	<b>14814</b> Fridays 10:00 – 11:50 AM <b>HOH 304; 14820</b> Fridays 12:00 –				
	1:50 <b>HOH 304</b> ; <b>14822</b> 2:00 – 3:50 <b>HOH 304</b>				
Office Hours					
By appointment Wednesdays 2:00 – 5:00PM, Thursdays Noon to 1:50 PM, or by special appointment					
at other mutually agreeable times when I am on/around campus (Wednesday through Friday).					

Why take this course? No matter what you do in life, understanding Marketing will help you to do it better, and achieve your goals quicker. Good marketers typically climb to the top of organizations faster and have a better track record in business than professionals from other disciplines. As the famous author Robert Louis Stevenson wrote, "Everyone makes a living by selling something."

<u>Course Description</u>: BUAD 307 is designed to provide fundamental concepts, theories, ideas, and proven techniques for understanding and managing the marketing function of an organization. Application of marketing concepts and techniques to *real world* problems will be stressed so that students (1) learn how marketing should be, and is, practiced and (2) will be ready to manage the marketing function of an organization. Actual case examples from newspapers, magazines, Web sites and other current media will be analyzed and discussed.

**Prerequisites:** None other than the qualifications you already have for USC.

<u>Course Learning Objectives:</u> The goals of this course are to enable each student to do the following for domestic, foreign, and global organizations:

- 1. Understand the importance of the Marketing function to any successful organization.
- 2. Learn how the Marketing Function is organized and fits into an organization.
- 3. Realize the advantage for an organization to be market (rather than product) driven.
- 4. Understand the 7 Fundamental Building Blocks of the Marketing Mix.
- 5. Develop a competent Marketing Plan.
- 6. Develop marketing strategies to meet the goals of the Marketing Plan.
- 7. Understand the Marketing Information System and Market Research.
- 8. Understand Branding and building blocks that constitute the concept of Branding.
- 9. Understand the Selling Process and Direct Marketing and how they work together.
- 10. Apply marketing techniques and "critical thinking" to real world problems and situations.
- 11. Distinguish between effective and ineffective examples of marketing.
- 12. Learn how to effectively manage the marketing function of an organization.

<u>Course Conduct</u>: While we want to have fun while learning marketing, we will maintain a professional environment in the classroom. If you don't agree with something, you should state your point of view, and support it with marketing principals and data — not just opinions, and be respectful in your delivery. If you have to miss class for any reason, you should contact a friend or group member to learn what went on in class. If you have marketing questions, by all means, ask me since this is where I can "add value" to your learning the subject and course material. Before entering the class, please turn off all cell phones and other distracting devices that make sounds and disrupt the class.

<u>Required Materials</u>: Marketing – Lamb, Hair, McDaniel, Thomson/Southwestern latest edition, and articles and materials on Blackboard.

<u>Optional Materials</u>: *Nuts & Bolts Marketing*, Ira S. Kalb, (if you want this, get e-Book for special student price at (<a href="http://www.kalbassociates.com/E-commercePages/e-Books.html">http://www.kalbassociates.com/E-commercePages/e-Books.html</a>). Three-Ring Notebook binder to store session outlines, articles, and notes, reading *Media Post*, the *Los Angeles Times*, the *Wall Street Journal*, and other marketing publications that are available free online.

<u>Course Notes:</u> Copies of PowerPoint slides, articles, and other class information are available through your Blackboard account. If you need instructions as to how to access blackboard, check with your fellow students, and if that does not work, ask me.

#### **EVALUATION AND GRADING**

Letter grades will be assigned to the total number of points accumulated on assignments, one group project (developing an Executive Summary of a Marketing Plan), midterm exam, final exam, and such other contributions as attendance, class participation, group participation (as evaluated by members of your group), and demonstrated efforts to learn the course subject matter. Points will be distributed as follows:

	Points	% of Total
Marketing Plan Group Project	125	25
1 <sup>st</sup> Exam Midterm	125	25
2 <sup>nd</sup> Exam Final	125	25
Assignments in Groups (4 @ 10 points)	40	8
Marketing Research requirement of all 307 classes	10	2
Other Contributions (participation and attendance)	75	15
TOTAL	500	100%

#### GRADING DETAIL

Starting Grade Guidelines (which can change depending on class grades): A grades beginning at 90% or 450 points; B grades beginning at 80% or 400 points; C grades beginning at 70% or 350 points; D grades beginning at 60% or 300 points; F below 300 points. Grade breaks may be fractions of points. Since exams objectively represent individual performance more than group assignments and projects and the Final exam is cumulative and more indicative of what students learn, grades at borders may be promoted up or down slightly depending on exam performance and especially performance on the final exam.

# Individual • 2 Exams (125 points each)

- One midterm and one final exam (Cumulative for the entire semester).
- Notes, books, calculators, electronic dictionaries, regular dictionaries, cell phones or any other aids are not
  allowed during exams. We will be happy to answer questions regarding the meaning of non-marketing words or
  phrases.
- For both exams, bring at least two #2 pencils and an eraser with nothing written on it. I will provide the Scantron forms.
- Make up tests are allowed in only rare-circumstances and must be approved by the professor. Students
  will be required to provide documentation to support make-up requests. A student must discuss a final
  examination conflict with the professor no later than two weeks prior to the scheduled examination
  date to arrange an acceptable alternative date.
- Challenges to exam scoring must be raised with me by 4:00 p.m. on the Wednesday following the return of exam results and should be founded on very good, logical, and supportable reasons.
- You should be prepared to provide proper identification on the exam day. Please bring your USC ID with you.

# Individual • Class Participation (75 points)

• Most of your class participation grade will be based on the contributions you make during class discussions of homework, assigned articles and other materials and topics. Since you need to be present to participate in class, attendance is part of your participation grade. You can contribute by finding and submitting articles relevant to the topics we are discussing and relating them to marketing concepts similar to my articles I send you. Class participation does not just mean talking. It means making an intelligent contribution to the class that improves the class and demonstrates to me and all those who grade you that you know what you are talking about and have learned the material.

#### Individual • Marketing Research Requirement

Required Research Project (10 points total): All 307 classes are required to participate in two research projects per semester. See Blackboard in the Research Project Folder for details. Proposals to do a research paper alternative to these experiments must be submitted by the end of the 10<sup>th</sup> week.

#### Group • 4 Homework Assignments that count (40 points - 10 points each)

- I will give you real world assignments that put you in the same position as a marketing manager or the VP of Marketing of a company. They will be ads or articles to analyze, and I will give you a framework that has been proven in the marketplace by which you can analyze these ads and articles.
- At first you may find this a bit difficult as you did when you first learned to tie your shoes or ride a bike when you were younger, but as you get more experienced and work together in your groups, students have really learned marketing better, and their performance in the marketplace, which I have tracked proves this.
- In many of your classes, teachers give you questions and you come up with answers. In the real world, the most difficult part of marketing is coming up with the right questions. These assignments will give you the opportunity to come up with the questions and the answers, and as a result, you will learn marketing better. The frameworks I provide you and teach you will help you with this.

# Group • Marketing Project (125 points)

For the company assigned TBD, you will provide an Executive Summary of a Marketing Plan of 2 to 3 pages in length. I will provide a sample on Blackboard. You will turn in a written Executive Summary similar to the sample, and make a 10-minute oral presentation. The time limit is strict so as to allow all groups the opportunity to present. Groups will be asked to stop their presentations at the 10-minute mark, regardless of whether they have finished their presentation. Unfinished presentations are regarded as incomplete, so please use your time wisely. Marketing professionals from the client company will give input to grading each group. Consider your group to be consultants to the client and your audience to be client senior management or sophisticated stakeholders.

# Group Project Written components (2 to no more than 3 pages)

- Your paper should establish the need for the product (remember a service is form of product).
- The mission of the organization to fill that need.
- Measurable goal(s) (using one or more of the three methods learned).
- Strategy mix to achieve the goal(s).
- Sales forecast and marketing budget.

# Group Project Verbal and PowerPoint Presentation Components (10 minutes):

Your verbal presentation with PowerPoint slides should mirror your paper, but you should make it so interesting you capture the attention of everyone in the audience.

#### **Deliverables**

Group Market Plan Executive Summary is due on the last discussion day of your section when you give your final presentations to the client and me. Also provide one copy of your PowerPoint and Executive Summary of your Marketing Plan to the client and one copy to me.

#### **Grading:**

The project is worth 125 points. Based on student input, the instructor portion of the grade will be worth 75 points and the client grade will be worth 50 points totaling 125 points. While students will not be asked to evaluate other groups, they will be expected to pay attention to the other presentations and learn from them.

#### Peer Evaluation within your group:

On the last day of class, group members will be asked to confidentially assess each of their team member's contributions in writing on a form that is on Blackboard. This assessment will be used to determine what percentage of the group's score on the assignments and the group final project each member will receive as part of his/her final grade. Your assessment will be a percentage based from 0 to 100% (similar to a grading system). The percentage score will be averaged after throwing out percentage scores that our out of line. Unusually high and low scores that are out of line will be thrown out, and all scores require an explanation on the Group Evaluation form attached. The person or persons deserving the highest score in your group should be given 100%. Do NOT grade yourself.

Not every group member is going to be a star, and not every group member is going to have the same talents, but every member is expected to attend group meetings and make regular contributions to enhance their group's chances of success. The group percentage (expressed in decimal form) will be applied to the group point total to arrive at the point total that each group member earns.

# **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

USC seeks to maintain an optimal learning environment. General principles of academic honesty include the concept of respect for the intellectual property of others, the expectation that individual work will be submitted unless otherwise allowed by an instructor, and the obligations both to protect one's own academic work from misuse by others as well as to avoid using another's work as one's own. All students are expected to understand and abide by these principles. *SCampus*, the Student Guidebook, (<a href="www.usc.edu/scampus">www.usc.edu/scampus</a> or <a href="http://scampus.usc.edu">http://scampus.usc.edu</a>) contains the University Student Conduct Code (see University Governance, Section 11.00), while the recommended sanctions are located in Appendix A.

It is a violation of USC's Academic Integrity Policies to share course materials with others without permission from the instructor. No student may record any lecture, class discussion or meeting with me without my prior express written permission. The word "record" or the act of recording includes, but is not limited to, any and all means by which sound or visual images can be stored, duplicated or retransmitted whether by an electromechanical, analog, digital, wire, electronic or other device or any other means of signal encoding. I reserve all rights, including copyright, to my lectures, course syllabi and related materials, including summaries, PowerPoints, prior exams, answer keys, and all supplementary course materials available to the students enrolled in my class whether posted on Blackboard or otherwise. They may not be reproduced, distributed, copied, or disseminated in any media or in any form, including but not limited to all course note-sharing websites. Exceptions are made for students who have made prior arrangements with DSP and me.

Students are expected to be familiar with USC's Academic Integrity Policies (i.e., copying, fraudulent possession of an exam, plagiarism, submission of purchased papers, submitting the same assignment to more than one instructor) and be aware of recommended sanctions (i.e., F for the course, suspension or expulsion) associated with violating such policies. See Appendix A in the SCAMPUS Guidebook for more detail.

Students will be referred to the Office of Student Judicial Affairs and Community Standards for further review, should there be any suspicion of academic dishonesty. The Review process can be found at: <a href="http://www.usc.edu/student-affairs/SJACS/">http://www.usc.edu/student-affairs/SJACS/</a>. Failure to adhere to the academic conduct standards set forth by these guidelines and our programs will not be tolerated by the USC Marshall community and can lead to dismissal.

#### ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Any student requesting academic accommodation based on a disability is required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me during the first 3 weeks of class. DSP is located in STU 301 and is open 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. For more information see <a href="https://www.usc.edu/disability">www.usc.edu/disability</a>.

Please note that it is the student's responsibility to manage the scheduling process with the DSP. Failure to meet any DSP scheduling deadlines will likely mean you will not have special accommodations.

# **EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS/COURSE CONTINUITY**

In case of a declared emergency if travel to campus is not feasible, USC executive leadership will announce an electronic way for instructors to teach students in their residence halls or homes using a combination of Blackboard, teleconferencing, and other technologies.

Please activate your course in Blackboard with access to the course syllabus. Whether or not you use Blackboard regularly, these preparations will be crucial in an emergency. USC's Blackboard learning management system and support information is available at blackboard.usc.edu.

# CLASS SCHEDULE¹ • BUAD 307 Wednesday Lecture • Kalb

	Summary of Course Sessions L=Lecture D=Discussion			Assignments		
#	Day Date Topics			Reading Written		
L1	W	8/28	Session #1: Introduction	Session 1 notes	Assignment #0	
			• Course Business and Introductions	+ articles on	due D2	
			• Movie: Remember Me? Importance of Service	Blackboard		
			• What is Marketing?			
			• Introduction to the 7 Building Blocks	Chapter 1		
			Market vs. Product Driven			
			• How does it fit in to a business?			
			• Importance of Marketing to Success?			
			• How do marketers think?			
			• How do marketers communicate?			
D1	Th/F	8/29	Session #1: Introduction (continued)	All assignments	Assignment #1	
		8/30	Discussion of how to do Ad and Article Evaluation	are group	TBD due D3	
			Assignments	assignments to		
			O	be turned in a		
				later breakout. In		
T C	1177	0/1		this case B3		
L2	W	9/4	Session 2: The Marketing Cycle and Plan	Session 2 notes		
			Marketing Cycle Definition	and articles on Blackboard		
			Market plan purposes	Diackboaid		
			• Main elements	Chapters 2		
			• Plan sequence	and 3		
			Outline main elements			
			New product development system			
	FFI /F		Old product elimination system			
D2	Th/F	9/5	Session 2 (continued)			
	****	9/6		0 : 0/4		
L3	W	9/11	Session 3: The Marketing Mix	Session 3/4		
			• What is it?	notes		
			• Elements of the mix and balancing them	+ Corporate Image Articles		
			Session 4: Corporate Image Marketing	on Blackboard		
			• Definition			
			Perception and Reality	Chapter 6		
			• Importance to the organization	1		
			• Structure			
			Create, Protect and Enhance Strategies			
			Component of Branding strategy or not			
			Ethics and Corporate Image			
	201 /E	0./1.5	• As a competitive weapon			
D3	Th/F	9/12	Session 4: Corporate Marketing (cont'd)		Assignment #2	
	****	9/13			TBD due D5	
L4	W	9/18	Session #5: Positioning Strategies	Session 5 notes		
			• Definition	+ Positioning		
			• Lock (consumer, bus, government) and Key	Articles on Blackboard		
			Benefits of Uniqueness	Diackboard		
			Benefits of Uniqueness	Chapters 5 and 7		
			Main competitor types	Shapters 5 and 7		
			Relationship to Branding			
			• Combine w/ or separate from Corporate Image			
			Relationship to Market Share			
			Positioning tools and repositioning			
D4	Th/F	9/19	Discuss Assignment #1			
	1	9/20	Session #5: Positioning (cont'd)			

	Summary of Course Sessions L=Lecture D=Discussion			Assignments	
#	Day	Date	Topics	Reading	Written
L5	W	9/25	Session #6: Product Strategies	Session 6 notes	
			Definition	+ Product	
			Main components	Articles on	
			Design models	Blackboard	
			Revenue/Product models	Chapters 9-11	
			• Life Cycle	Chapters 7-11	
			Line and Family Strategies		
			• FAB table, Special strategies, Design considerations		
		,	As a competitive weapon		
D5	Th/F	9/26	Session #6: Product Strategies (cont'd).		Assignment #3
T. (	W	9/27	0 1 1/5 0 1	0 7	TBD due D7
L6	W	10/2	Session #7: Pricing Strategies	Session 7 notes + Pricing Articles	
			• Definition	on Blackboard	
			<ul> <li>Control over, Main components and factors</li> <li>Economics and contribution to financial health</li> </ul>	on blackboard	
			Life Cycle factors	Chapters 17-18	
			Pricing Strategies + Volume, Bundle, and Dynamic		
			• As a competitive weapon		
D6	Th/F	10/3	Discuss Assignment #2		
100	111/1	10/3	Session #7 (continued)		
L7	W	10/9	Session #8: Place/Distribution Strategies	Session 8 notes	
11		10/ 5	• Definition	+ Distribution	
			Channel Options and On-consignment	Articles on	
			• Levels, Players, and their Added-value functions	Blackboard	
			Distributors and Agents	CI 42.42	
			Cost and Pricing relationships	Chapters 12-13	
			• Factors that influence		
			Supply-push versus Demand-Pull		
			Avoiding contention, Distribution Lock-out, Retail		
D7	Th/F	10/10	Session #8: Place/Distribution Strategies		Assignment #4
		10/11	(continued)		Market Research
	****	,			307 required
L8	W	10/16	O	Session 9 notes + Promotion	
			• Definition	Articles on	
			• Main categories	Blackboard	
			• Stages • AIDA Model		
			<ul><li>Components and Important issues</li><li>Content Guidelines</li></ul>	Chapters 14-15	
			Objectives		
			Main promotion channels		
			Media Selection, Publicity and PR, New media/ideas		
D8	Th/F	10/17	Discuss Assignment #3		
		10/18	Session #9: Promotion Strategies (continued)		
L9	W	10/23	Test One • Midterm		
D9		10/24	Group project preparation and discussion •		
		10/25	Executive Summary of a Marketing Plan		
L10	W	10/30			
D10	Th/F	10/31	Test One • Review		Assignment #5
		11/1			TBD Due D12
L11	W	11/6	Session #10: The Selling Process from a Marketing	Session 10 notes	
			Perspective	+ D 1.C. W	
			Definition	Personal Selling Articles on	
			Market Targets	Blackboard	
L		L			

	Summary of Course Sessions L=Lecture D=Discussion			Assignments		
#	Day	Date	Topics	Reading	Written	
	_ ~ j	_ 3.00	• Sales Prerequisites			
			• Sales Systems and Equipment	Chapter 16		
			• Lead Cards/Screens	1		
			• Sales Cycle Steps			
			Relationship Building			
			• Shortage of Good Sales People			
D11	Th/F	11/7	Session #10: The Selling Process from a Marketing		Work on Projects	
DII	111/1	11/8	Perspective (continued)		No more written	
		11/0	reispective (continued)		HW	
L12	W	11/13	Session #11: Direct Marketing and the Internet	Session 11 notes	11 **	
1312		11/13	Definition and the DMA Definition	+ Dir Mktg		
			Direct Marketing Channels and Methods	Articles on		
			Typical Direct Marketing Sequence	Blackboard		
			Explosive Growth and Importance			
			Downside issues and problems to be overcome			
			Response boosting methods     Using for your MIS and Tosting			
			Using for your MIS and Testing     Using to lower personal selling costs			
			Using to lower personal selling costs     Important Direct Mail and Tolemarketing concepts			
D10	Th/F	11 /11	• Important Direct Mail and Telemarketing concepts			
D12	1П/Г	11/14	O			
T 12	W		(continued)	Si 12 12		
L13	W	11/20	•	Session 12, 13 and 14 notes		
			• Definition	+ Articles on		
			• When used and relationship to Market Research	Blackboard		
			Real-time advantage over Market Research	Chapter 8, 4 and		
			• MIS Process	19		
			• What is collected, where and how to get it			
			• How it is used to improve the organization			
			Session #13: International/Global Marketing and			
			• Model			
			Global markets and benefits			
			• Pipeline issues			
			• Foreign issues			
			• Country/Market categories (DC, NIC, LDC)			
			Ways of doing business abroad and protecting assets			
			• Protecting assets			
			• Outsourcing			
			Session #14: Customer Service (CRM)			
			• Definition			
			• Relationship to the 7 Building Blocks			
			• Why neglected in so many companies			
			• Why spend resources on it			
			• Payoff data			
D 12	/T1 /E	44 /0:	How to provide it			
D13	Th/F	11/21				
NTO	W <sup>7</sup>	11/22	751 1 1 1 TI 1 1 N OI 1 C			
NC	W	11/27	Thanksgiving Holiday No Class – have fun no			
270	T1 /P	44 /==	formal homework			
NC	Th/F	11/28	8 8 .			
T 4 4	W/	11/29				
L14	W TI /E	12/4	Course Review Session #15			
D14	Th/F	12/5	Group Projects Due and Presentations in front of			
		12/6	company.			

	Summary of Course Sessions L=Lecture D=Discussion				Assignments	
#	Day	Date	Topics	Reading	Written	
FE	F	12/13	Final Exam – Cumulative for the entire semester			
			11a.m. to 1 p.m.			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> **Note:** I reserve the right to make slight changes to this schedule because of a variety of factors that include: the speed of the class, new information that was not known at the time this syllabus was created, guest speaker schedules, environmental factors, and for any other necessary reason.

# **Attendance Sheet**

Why do I take attendance: If you don't show up, you will miss a lot that can make you more successful throughout your career and life. Also, Woody Allen says, "Showing up is 90% of it (the battle)." In the real world, if you don't show up, you don't get paid or promoted, and you develop a bad reputation.

**Instructions**: During every class-wide lecture, I will pass out an attendance sheet. It is <u>your obligation</u> to make sure you check your name off, and <u>only</u> your name off, to signify that you are in attendance. If you check off the name of a friend who is not there, you will be in violation of USC's policy on academic integrity. During every discussion section, I will take attendance, and if you come late, it is <u>your obligation</u> to tell me you are present at the end of class. Late is <u>not</u> given full credit, but is better than being absent. If you are absent due to illness, family emergency, or other critically important reason please give me a signed note with a phone number from a physician, parent, professor or other authority to excuse you.

# Group Evaluation form and Instructions Due Date (the date you submit your final project)

As you know, since I am not able to assess the contribution of each group member to the success of their group, I need to ask you to evaluate the members of your group. The percentage grade you give fellow group members will be multiplied by the total group points earned over the semester. That is if someone did an exemplary job, they perhaps deserve 100% of the points. If they contributed nothing, perhaps they deserve 0% of the points. Please see the evaluation criteria and grade guidelines below. Turn in a physical copy of the following completed form the day of your group presentations. Do not turn in this first page of instructions and rules. Fold the form over before you turn it in, since I will keep this information confidential.

# Rules

- 1. Do not evaluate yourself.
- 2. Do not give group members inflated scores because they are your friends or you like them.
- 3. Do not give group members deflated scores because you don't like them, you want to lower their grade for competitive reasons, or for any prejudicial or other reasons.
- 4. Grade each group member solely on their contribution to your group.
- 5. If I feel that your evaluation is out of line for any reason, it may result in points being taken from your course total, and if you fail to turn this form in, you will have points deducted.
- 6. Please take this very seriously because the composite percentage score given to each group member will be multiplied by all group points accumulated over the entire semester.
- 7. I will drop high and low scores that are far out of line from the consensus. Please explain all scores in column #3 below, and especially explain very high or low scores

#### **Evaluation Criteria**

Evaluate group members based on (1) their attendance in group meetings (and/or their making up missed meetings in another way that did not negatively impact your group — absence due to death in the family, serious illness, and other very important reasons should be excused), (2) participation during meetings, and (3) contributions to the success of the group. You should <u>not</u> grade down people that are quiet in meetings if a dominant member did not allow them to participate or if they are naturally shy. If people are shy, they could have contributed in other ways. Grading scale guidelines are provided below to help you. The percentage score goes in column 2 below.

Grade Guidelines					
Letter	% of Points	Letter	% of Points	Letter	% of Points
Α	95 to 100%	C+	77-79%	D+	67-69%
A-	90 to 94%	C	73-76%	D	63-66%
B+	87 to 89%	C-	70-72%	D-	60-62%
В	83-86%			F	0 to 59%
B-	80-82%	]			

# Please make sure you follow these directions, or points may be deducted.

Be sure to (1) put your name, section # and Group #, and print this out on an  $8.5 \times 11$ -inch normal size paper, (2) Fold it over once before you turn it in so you and I can keep it confidential, (3) enter a percentage grade <u>not</u> a letter grade, and (4) type (do not handwrite).

Name\_\_\_\_\_ Section\_\_\_\_\_ Group # \_\_\_\_\_

#	Group Member Name (in alphabetical order by last name)	% Grade (0 to 100%) <sup>1</sup>	Explanation for very high or very low grades
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			

**Note:** You can give the same grade, including the highest grade, to more than one student if they are deserving of that grade.

If 100%, enter **1.00** in column 2 If 95% enter **0.95** etc.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Person or persons receiving the highest grade in your group should be awarded 100%. All others should be indexed relative to this highest grade.