SYLLABUS FOR COMM 451

Visual Communication and Social Change From Film to the Digital Age
Course COMM 451
USC Annenberg School for Communication

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Course Description
Photography has played a unique role in raising awareness and fostering significant social change. One of the goals for this course will examine the continued effectiveness of photography in the digital age. At a time in history when literally of billions of digital photos are being produced annually—in one year an estimated 250 billion digital photos were made and nearly a billion camera phones were said to be in use—developing both a theoretical and practical understanding of the history and current practices of visual communication and its storytelling capabilities, principally through photography, video and film, is critical.

In this course, photography’s evolution will be charted, analyzed and discussed, and we will explore ways to utilize this knowledge to devise new strategies for the use of the photographic image. In recent decades photographs and video have been integrated, of course in mass media usage, but also in an array of interdisciplinary fields of study including sociology, anthropology, education, public health and medicine and of course art. Serious photo documentary work has and will continue to serve as a critical component in societal discussions and decision-making around global social issues, i.e., war, famine, disease and poverty. There will be an ongoing analysis and exploration of the internet's use of images on blogs and web sites, such as and YouTube and Flickr, and Bag News Notes.

Course Learning Objectives
- Develop critical awareness of photographic uses in the digital age and image authenticity, manipulation and propaganda methods
- Explore citizen responsibility for assessing, conveying and purveying photographs for information, social awareness and social change
- Critically examine the emergence of citizen journalism and participatory photography and the impact on traditional journalism

Integrated Documentary Project
Each student will create their own visual documentary project with a minimum of fifteen photographs from a film or digital camera accompanied by text that will detail the project from its inception to its conclusion and that will be presented at the end of the course as a final project. Each student will be responsible for
production of the pictures and may be as small as 4X6 or 5X7 in size. The mission and scope of the individual documentary projects will be an integral part of the overall learning experience offered in this class and exhaustive discussions regarding each student's project proposal and implementation will be a focus of the course even though the general topic should be about your life. Access to a digital or film camera for the entire course is necessary.

**Academic Integrity**
The School of Communication is committed to the highest standards of academic excellence and ethical support. It endorses and acts on the Campus policies and procedures detailed in the section titled “University Sanction Guidelines.” These policies, procedures, and guidelines will be assiduously upheld. They protect your rights, as well as those of the faculty. It is particularly important that you be aware of and avoid plagiarism, cheating on exams, submitting a paper to more than one professor, or submitting a paper authored by anyone other than yourself. Violations of this policy will result in a failing grade in the course, and be reported to the Office of Student Conduct. If you have any doubts about any of these practices, you must confer with the professor.

**Disability**
Any student requesting academic accommodations based on a disability is required to register with Disability Services and Programs (DSP) each semester. A letter of verification for approved accommodations can be obtained from DSP. Please be sure the letter is delivered to me as early in the semester as possible. DSP is located in STU 301 and is open 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. The phone number for DSP is (213)740-0776.

**Grading**
Class participation 10%
Photo Documentary Project 15%
Mid term paper 25%
Final paper and documentary project 50%

**Required Texts and Additional Reading**
The course reading requirements will be a combination of assigned text material and article handouts (most accessible on the internet). Some additional reading requirements may be assigned throughout the course.
Required texts:
Gross, Katz and Ruby (2003) Image Ethics in the Digital Age, (University of Minnesota Press) can be purchased at USC bookstore
Sontag, Susan, (1973) On Photography (Pan Books Limited) can be ordered from Amazon

Guest Speakers to be announced. Class may meet off campus no more
than twice and only if logistics work for the entire class.

**Week 1**
- Introductions
- Review syllabus
- Discuss class assignments and reading assignments

**Week 2**
- View documentary film To Render a Life
- Class discussion about film
- Roland Bleiker and Amy Kay, Representing HIV/AIDS in Africa:Pluarlist Photography and Local Empowerment, International Studies Quarterly (227) 51 pp.169-163’ (will be handed out)

**Week 3**
- Becker, H.S., Photography and Sociology, Studies in the Anthropology of Visual Communication,Chapter 1, 3-26  http://lucy.ukc.ac.uk/becker.html
- Walker Evans Revolutionizes Documentary Photography, Read every section on this site http://xroads.virginia.edu/~UG97/fsa/welcome.html

**Week 4**
- Becker,H.S., Visual Sociology,Documentary Photography,and Photojournalism:It’s All a Matter of Context, Read entire article http://home.earthlink.net/~hsbecker/visual.html

**Week 5**
- Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Preface and Chapters 1&2

**Week 6**
- Sontag, Susan, On Photography, pp. 3-50
- Ritchin, Fred,After Photography, Chapters 3&4
- Prepare five page mid term paper for next week along with five of the photos from your project

**Week 7**
- Sontag, Susan, On Photography pp. 51-114
- Gross,Katz,Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, read Intro and Chapter 1&2
- Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Chapter 5

**Week 8**
- Gross,Katz,Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, Chapter 3&4
- Sontag, Susan,On Photography  pp.115-152
- Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Chapter 6
Week 9
Gross, Katz, Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, Chapter 5
Sontag, Susan, On Photography pp. 153-183
Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Chapter 7

Week 10
Ballerini, Julia, Photography as a Charitable Weapon: Poor Kids and Self-Representation, Radical History Review, Volume 69 Fall 1997, Will be handed out or found on internet
Gross, Katz, Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, Chapter 7&8
Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Chapter 8

Week 11
Gross, Katz, Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, Chapter 12
Ballerini, Julia, Flip: The Homeless Child as Auteur, from the Yale Journal of Criticism, 8:2 (1995: Fall) (will be handed out)
Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Chapter 9

Week 12
Gross, Katz, Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, Chapter 13&14
Ritchin, Fred, After Photography, Chapter 10 and Afterword

Week 13
Gross, Katz, Ruby, Image Ethics in the Digital Age, Chapter 15 and Afterword
Berger, John, About Looking, (1980) Pantheon Books, pp. 48-63 (will be handed out)
Prepare and discuss final presentation to class

Week 14
Integrated documentary project pre edit and discussion with panel/group presentations and evaluations of edited work by the panels

Week 15 and Final Examination Period
Presentation of final papers and final presentation of edited images from photo documentary and preparing for Annenberg exhibit on internet and in gallery (USC or Venice Arts)

Final Exam Day and time per University Schedule of Final Examinations